

**CONCEPTS AND ROLES**

The Board of Trustees recognizes that the business and other noninstructional operations of the district support the educational program by maximizing and prioritizing resources and providing a safe and healthy environment for students and staff. The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the district's business and noninstructional operations are efficient and responsive to the needs of students, parents/guardians, staff, and the community.

The district shall maintain high standards of safety in the operation of facilities, equipment, and services. The Superintendent or designee shall establish a risk management program that promotes safety and protects district resources.

In the development of a district budget, the Board and the Superintendent or designee shall establish a calendar that reflects the full budget cycle and a process that satisfies the requirements of law, including opportunities for public input. The Superintendent or designee shall provide fiscal data and prepare a proposed budget document within the budget priorities and parameters set by the Board. The Board shall adopt a budget that is aligned with the district's vision and goals and enables the district to meet its fiscal obligations.

The Board expects sound fiscal management from the administration. The Superintendent or designee shall administer the adopted budget in accordance with Board policies and accepted business practices.

The Board shall monitor financial operations so as to ensure the district's fiscal integrity and accountability to the community. The Superintendent or designee shall complete all required financial reports, facilitate the independent audit process, recommend financial plans for meeting program needs, and keep the Board informed about the district's fiscal and noninstructional operations.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*35035 Powers and duties of superintendent*

*35160 Authority of governing boards*

*35160.1 Broad authority of school district*

*35161 Powers and duties of governing boards*

*44518-44519.2 Chief business officer training program*

**BUDGET**

The Board of Trustees recognizes its critical responsibility for adopting a sound budget for each fiscal year which is aligned with the district's vision, goals, and priorities. The district budget shall guide administrative decisions and actions throughout the year and shall serve as a tool for monitoring the fiscal health of the district.

The district budget shall show a complete plan and itemized statement of all proposed expenditures and all estimated revenues for the following fiscal year, together with a comparison of revenues and expenditures for the current fiscal year. The budget shall also include the appropriations limit and the total annual appropriations subject to limitation as determined pursuant to Government Code 7900-7914. (Education Code 42122)

The Board shall adopt the budget only after a local control and accountability plan (LCAP) developed pursuant to Education Code 52060-52077 or an annual update to the LCAP is in place for the budget year. Expenditures necessary to implement the LCAP or the annual update during the subsequent fiscal year shall be included in the budget. (Education Code 42127)

**Budget Development and Adoption Process**

**Single Budget Adoption Process**

The Superintendent or designee shall establish an annual budget development process and calendar in accordance with the single budget adoption process described in Education Code 42127(i). The Superintendent or designee shall annually notify the County Superintendent of Schools of the district's decision to use the single budget adoption process in the subsequent year.

In order to provide guidance in the development of the budget, the Board shall annually establish budget priorities based on identified district needs and goals and on realistic projections of available funds.

The Superintendent or designee shall oversee the preparation of a proposed district budget for approval by the Board and shall involve appropriate staff in the development of budget projections.

The Board encourages public input in the budget development process and shall hold a public hearing on the proposed budget in accordance with Education Code 42103 and 42127.

The budget that is formally adopted by the Board shall be in the format prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction. The Superintendent or designee may supplement this format with additional information as necessary to effectively communicate the budget to the Board, staff, and public.

## **BUDGET (continued)**

### **Budget Advisory Committee**

The Superintendent or designee may appoint a budget advisory committee composed of staff, Board representatives, and/or members of the community.

The committee shall develop recommendations during the budget development process and its duties shall be assigned each year based on district needs. All recommendations of the committee shall be advisory only and shall not be binding on the Board or the Superintendent or designee.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop a district budget in accordance with criteria and standards adopted by the State Board of Education (SBE). (Education Code 33127, 33128, 33128.3, 33129; 5 CCR 15440-15451)

The budget shall provide that funding received through state supplemental and concentration grants pursuant to Education Code 42238.02 and 42238.03 shall be used in accordance with regulations adopted by the SBE for schoolwide or districtwide purposes to increase or improve services for students who are English learners, eligible for free or reduced-price meals, and/or foster youth at least in proportion to the increase to the district's revenue generated from such funds. (Education Code 42238.07)

The Board may establish other budget assumptions or parameters which may take into consideration the stability of funding sources, legal requirements and constraints on the use of funds, anticipated increases and/or decreases in the cost of services and supplies, categorical program requirements, and any other factors necessary to ensure that the budget is a realistic plan for district revenues and expenditures.

### **Fund Balance**

The district shall classify fund balances in compliance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement 54, as follows:

1. Nonspendable fund balance includes amounts that are not expected to be converted to cash, such as resources that are not in a spendable form (e.g., inventories and prepaids) or that are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
2. Restricted fund balance includes amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers or by law.

**BUDGET (continued)**

3. Committed fund balance includes amounts constrained to specific purposes by the Board.

For this purpose, all commitments of funds shall be approved by a majority vote of the Board. The constraints shall be imposed no later than the end of the reporting period of June 30, although the actual amounts may be determined subsequent to that date but prior to the issuance of the financial statements.

4. Assigned fund balance includes amounts which the Board or its designee intends to use for a specific purpose.

The Board delegates authority to assign funds to the assigned fund balance to the Superintendent or designee and authorizes the assignment of such funds to be made any time prior to the issuance of the financial statements.

5. Unassigned fund balance includes amounts that are available for any purpose.

When multiple types of funds are available for an expenditure, the district shall first utilize funds from the restricted fund balance as appropriate, then from the committed fund balance, then from the assigned fund balance, and lastly from the unassigned fund balance.

If the unassigned fund balance falls below the reserve threshold specified in 5 CCR 15450, the Board shall develop a plan to recover the fund balance which may include dedicating new unrestricted revenues, reducing expenditures, and/or increasing revenues or pursuing other funding sources.

**Long-Term Financial Obligations**

The district's current-year budget and multi-year projections shall include adequate provisions for addressing the district's long-term financial obligations, including, but not limited to, long-term obligations resulting from collective bargaining agreements, financing of facilities projects, unfunded or future liability for retiree benefits, and accrued workers' compensation claims.

**Budget Amendments**

Whenever revenues and expenditures change significantly throughout the year, the Superintendent or designee shall recommend budget amendments to ensure accurate projections of the district's net ending balance. When final figures for the prior-year budget are available, this information shall be used as soon as possible to update the current-year budget's beginning balance and projected revenues and expenditures.

In addition, budget amendments shall be submitted for Board approval when the state budget is adopted, collective bargaining agreements are accepted, district income declines, increased revenues or unanticipated savings are made available to the district, program proposals are significantly different from those approved during budget adoption, interfund transfers are needed to meet actual program expenditures, and/or other significant changes occur that impact budget projections.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*1240 Duties of county superintendent of schools*

*33127-33131 Standards and criteria for local budgets and expenditures*

*35035 Powers and duties of superintendent*

*35161 Powers and duties, generally, of governing boards*

*42103 Public hearing on proposed budget; requirements for content of proposed budget*

*42122-42129 Budget requirements*

*42130-42134 Financial certifications*

*42140-42141 Disclosure of fiscal obligations*

*42238-42251 Apportionments to districts, especially:*

*42238.01-42238.07 Local control funding formula*

*42602 Use of unbudgeted funds*

*42605 Tier 3 categorical flexibility*

*42610 Appropriation of excess funds and limitation thereon*

*45253 Annual budget of personnel commission*

*45254 First year budget of personnel commission*

*52060-52077 Local control and accountability plan*

GOVERNMENT CODE

*7900-7914 Appropriations limit*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

*15060 Standardized account code structure*

*15440-15451 Criteria and standards for school district budgets*

Revised: November 13, 2014

Policy  
adopted: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

**BUDGET**

**Budget Advisory Committee**

Membership of the district's budget advisory committee may include representatives of each of the following groups:

1. District and school site administrators
2. Representatives of bargaining units
3. Parents/guardians
4. Representatives of the business community and/or other community members

The committee's duties may include, but not necessarily be limited to:

1. Making recommendations regarding budget priorities
2. Recommending cost reduction strategies, such as identifying services that may be reduced, made more efficient, or discontinued
3. Reviewing the clarity and effectiveness of budget documents and communications
4. Presenting progress reports on the committee's work and a final report of recommendations to the Superintendent or designee and to the Board

The specific duties of the committee shall be clearly defined and presented to each member in writing, along with any background information necessary for the successful completion of the committee's charges, the timelines for reporting the committee's progress, and timelines for completion of each task.

**Initial Budget Adoption**

On or before July 1 of each year, the Board shall adopt a budget which adheres to the state's standardized account code structure (SACS) as prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction (SPI). (Education Code 42126, 42127)

Before adopting the district budget for the subsequent fiscal year, the Board shall hold a public hearing. The agenda for this hearing shall be posted at least 72 hours before the hearing and shall indicate the location where the budget may be inspected. The proposed budget shall be available for public inspection at least three working days before this hearing. This hearing shall be held at the same meeting as the public hearing to solicit public input on the local control and accountability plan (LCAP) or the annual update to the LCAP. (Education Code 42103, 42127, 52062)

**BUDGET (continued)**

The Superintendent or designee shall notify the County Superintendent of Schools of the location, dates, and times at which the proposed budget may be inspected, as well as the location, date, and time of the public hearing, in sufficient time for the County Superintendent to publish such information in a newspaper of general circulation at least 10 days but not more than 45 days before the hearing as required by Education Code 42103.

During the hearing, any district resident may speak to the proposed budget or to any item in the budget. The hearing may conclude when all residents who have requested to be heard have had the opportunity to speak. (Education Code 42103)

After the public hearing, at a public meeting held on a different date, the Board shall adopt the district budget following adoption of the LCAP at the same meeting. The budget shall not be adopted if an approved LCAP or annual update to the LCAP is not in effect for the budget year. (Education Code 52062)

The Superintendent or designee shall file the adopted budget with the County Superintendent no later than five days after adoption or by July 1, whichever occurs first. The budget and supporting data shall be maintained and made available for public review. (Education Code 42127)

**Revised Budget**

No later than 45 days after the Governor signs the annual Budget Act, the Superintendent or designee shall make available for public review any revisions in budgeted revenues and expenditures which are consequently necessary. (Education Code 42127)

If the County Superintendent disapproves the district's budget, the Board shall review and respond to his/her recommendations at a public meeting on or before September 8. The response shall include any revisions to the adopted budget and any other proposed actions to be taken as a result of those recommendations. (Education Code 42127)

**Unaudited Actual Receipts and Expenditures**

The Superintendent or designee shall prepare a statement of all unaudited actual receipts and expenditures of the district for the preceding fiscal year, using the state's standardized account code structure (SACS) as prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction (SPI). On or before September 15, the Board of Trustees shall approve this statement and file it with the County Superintendent of Schools. (Education Code 42100)

**BUDGET (continued)****Gann Appropriations Limit Resolution**

The Board shall adopt a resolution on or before September 15 of each year to identify, pursuant to Government Code 7900-7914, the estimated appropriations limit for the district for the current fiscal year and the actual appropriations limit of the district during the preceding year. Documentation used to identify these limits shall be made available to the public on the day of the Board meeting. (Education Code 42132; Government Code 7910)

**Interim Reports**

The Superintendent or designee shall submit two interim fiscal reports to the Board, the first report covering the district's financial and budgetary status for the period ending October 31 and the second report covering the period ending January 31. The reports and supporting data shall be made available by the district for public review. (Education Code 42130)

Each interim report shall include an assessment of the district budget as revised to reflect current information regarding the adopted state budget, district property tax revenues, if any, and ending balances for the preceding fiscal year. The report shall be based on criteria and standards adopted by the State Board of Education (SBE) which address fund and cash balances, reserves, deficit spending, estimation of average daily attendance (ADA), projected enrollment, ratio of ADA to enrollment, projected revenue limit, salaries and benefits, other revenues and expenditures, and facilities maintenance. The report shall also provide supplemental information regarding contingent liabilities, use of one-time revenues for ongoing expenditures, contingent revenues, contributions, long-term commitments, unfunded liabilities, temporary interfund borrowings, the status of labor agreements, and the status of other funds. (Education Code 33128.3, 42130, 42131; 5 CCR 15453-15466)

Within 45 days after the close of the period reported, the Board shall approve the interim fiscal report and certify, on the basis of the interim report and any additional financial information known by the Board to exist at the time of certification, whether the district is able to meet its financial obligations for the remainder of the fiscal year and, based on current forecasts, for the subsequent fiscal year. The certification shall be classified as one of the following: (Education Code 42130, 42131)

1. "Positive certification" indicating that the district will meet its financial obligations for the current fiscal year and two subsequent fiscal years
2. "Qualified certification" indicating that the district may not meet its financial obligations for the current fiscal year or two subsequent fiscal years

**BUDGET (continued)**

3. "Negative certification" indicating that the district will be unable to meet its financial obligations for the remainder of the fiscal year or the subsequent fiscal year

The Superintendent or designee shall submit a copy of the interim report and certification to the County Superintendent using the state's SACS software, as prescribed by the SPI. (Education Code 42130, 42131)

If the district submits a positive certification that is subsequently changed by the County Superintendent to a qualified or negative certification, the district may appeal the decision to the SPI within five days of receiving the notice of change. (Education Code 42131)

Whenever the district receives a qualified or negative certification as determined by the Board or the County Superintendent, the Superintendent or designee shall cooperate in the implementation of any remedial actions taken by the County Superintendent under the authority granted to him/her pursuant to Education Code 42131.

Whenever the County Superintendent conducts a comprehensive review of the district's financial and budgetary conditions after determining that the district's budget does not comply with SBE-adopted criteria and standards for fiscal stability, the Board shall review the County Superintendent's recommendations at a public Board meeting. Within 15 days of receiving the report, the district shall notify the County Superintendent and the SPI of its proposed actions on the recommendations. (Education Code 42637)

If the second interim report of the fiscal year is accompanied by a qualified or negative certification as determined by the Board or the County Superintendent, the Superintendent or designee shall, no later than June 1, provide to the County Superintendent, the State Controller, and the SPI a financial statement that reports data for the period ending April 30 and projects the district's fund and cash balances as of June 30. (Education Code 42131)

**Audit Report**

By April 1 of each year, the Board shall provide for an audit of the district's books and accounts or the County Superintendent shall make arrangements to provide for that audit. (Education Code 41020)

The Superintendent or designee shall establish a timetable for the completion and review of the audit within the deadlines established by law.

**BUDGET** (continued)

To conduct the audit, the Board shall select a certified public accountant or public accountant licensed by the State Board of Accountancy from among those deemed qualified by the State Controller. (Education Code 41020, 41020.5)

The Board shall not select any public accounting firm to provide audit services if the lead or coordinating audit partner having primary responsibility for the audit, or the audit partner responsible for reviewing the audit, has performed audit services for the district in each of the six previous fiscal years. (Education Code 41020)

While a public accounting firm is performing the audit of the district, it shall not provide any nonauditing, management, or other consulting services for the district except as provided in Government Accounting Standards, Amendment #3, published by the U.S. Government Accounting Office. (Education Code 41020)

The audit shall include an audit of income and expenditures by source of funds for all funds of the district, including the student body and cafeteria funds and accounts and any other funds under the control or jurisdiction of the district, as well as an audit of student attendance procedures. (Education Code 41020)

If the district participates in the school district of choice program to accept interdistrict transfers, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the auditor, prior to the commencement of the audit, that the audit must include a review of the district's compliance with specified program requirements. (Education Code 48301)

The Superintendent or designee shall cooperate with the auditor to provide the necessary financial records and to ensure that the audit report contains all information required by law and the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

By January 31 of each year, the Board shall review, at an open meeting, the annual district audit for the prior year, any audit exceptions identified in that audit, the recommendations or findings of any management letter issued by the auditor, and any description of correction or plans to correct any exceptions or any issue raised in a management letter. (Education Code 41020.3)

No later than December 15, the Superintendent or designee shall file the report of the audit for the preceding fiscal year with the County Superintendent, the California Department of Education, and the State Controller. (Education Code 41020)

If an audit finding results in the district being required to repay an apportionment or pay a penalty, the district may appeal the finding to the Education Audit Appeals Panel by making an informal, summary appeal within 30 days of receiving the final audit report or initiating a formal appeal within 60 days of receiving the report. (Education Code 41344, 41344.1)

## **BUDGET (continued)**

### **Fund Balance**

In accordance with GASB Statement 54, external financial reports shall report fund balances in the general fund within the following classifications based on the relative strength of constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

1. Nonspendable fund balance, including amounts that are not expected to be converted to cash, such as resources that are not in a spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact
2. Restricted fund balance, including amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers or by law
3. Committed fund balance, including amounts constrained to specific purposes by the Board
4. Assigned fund balance, including amounts which the Board or its designee intends to use for a specific purpose
5. Unassigned fund balance, including amounts that are available for any purpose

### **Negative Balance Report**

Whenever the district reports a negative unrestricted fund balance or a negative cash balance in its annual budget or annual audit report, it shall include in the budget a statement that identifies the reasons for the negative unrestricted fund balance or negative cash balance and the steps that have been taken to ensure that the negative balance will not occur at the end of the current fiscal year. (Education Code 42127.5)

### **Non-Voter-Approved Debt Report**

Upon approval by the Board to proceed with the issuance of revenue bonds or any agreement for financing school construction pursuant to Education Code 17170-17199.5, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the County Superintendent and the county auditor. The Superintendent or designee shall provide the Board, the county auditor, the County Superintendent, and the public with related repayment schedules and evidence of the district's ability to repay the obligation. (Education Code 17150)

**BUDGET** (continued)

When the Board is considering the issuance of certificates of participation and other debt instruments that are secured by real property and do not require the approval of the voters of the district, the Superintendent or designee shall provide notice to the County Superintendent and county auditor no later than 30 days before the Board's approval to proceed with issuance. The Superintendent or designee shall provide the Board, the county auditor, the County Superintendent, and the public with information necessary to assess the anticipated effect of the debt issuance, including related repayment schedules, evidence of the district's ability to repay the obligation, and the issuance costs. (Education Code 17150.1)

Revised: October 1, 2014

Regulation  
approved: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

## FEES AND CHARGES

The Board of Trustees recognizes its responsibility to ensure that books, materials, equipment, supplies, and other resources necessary for students' participation in the district's educational program are made available to them at no cost.

No student shall be required to pay a fee, deposit, or other charge for his/her participation in an educational activity which constitutes an integral fundamental part of the district's educational program, including curricular and extracurricular activities. (Education Code 49010, 49011; 5 CCR 350)

As necessary, the Board may approve fees, deposits, and other charges which are specifically authorized by law. When approving such fees, deposits, or charges, establishing fee schedules, or determining whether waivers or exceptions should be granted, the Board shall consider relevant data, including the socio-economic conditions of district students' families and their ability to pay.

The prohibition against student fees shall not restrict the district from soliciting for voluntary donations, participating in fundraising activities, and providing prizes or other recognition for participants in such activities and events. However, the district shall not offer or award to a student any course credit or privileges related to educational activities in exchange for voluntary donations or participation in fundraising activities by or on behalf of the student and shall not remove, or threaten to remove, from a student any course credit or privileges related to educational activities, or otherwise discriminate against the student, due to a lack of voluntary donations or participation in fundraising activities by or on behalf of the student.

Whenever district employees, volunteers, students, parents/guardians, or educational or civic organizations participate in such events or activities, the Superintendent or designee shall emphasize that participation in the event or activity is voluntary.

A complaint alleging district noncompliance with the prohibition against requiring student fees, deposits, or other charges shall be filed in accordance with the district's procedures in BP/AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures. (Education Code 49013)

If, upon investigation, the district finds merit in the complaint, the Superintendent or designee shall recommend and the Board shall adopt an appropriate remedy to be provided to all affected students and parents/guardians in accordance with 5 CCR 4600.

Information related to the prohibition against requiring students to pay fees for participation in an educational activity shall be included in the district's annual notification required to be provided to all students, parents/guardians, employees, and other interested parties pursuant to 5 CCR 4622. (Education Code 49013)

The Superintendent or designee may provide additional information or professional development opportunities to administrators, teachers, and other personnel regarding permissible fees.

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

## FEES AND CHARGES (continued)

### *Legal Reference:*

#### EDUCATION CODE

8239 *Preschool and wraparound child care services*  
8250 *Child care and development services for children with disabilities*  
8263 *Child care eligibility*  
8482.6 *After School Education and Safety programs*  
8760-8774 *Outdoor science and conservation programs*  
17453.1 *District sale or lease of Internet appliances or personal computers to students or parents*  
17551 *Property fabricated by students*  
19910-19911 *Offenses against libraries*  
32033 *Eye protective devices*  
32221 *Insurance for athletic team member*  
32390 *Fingerprinting program*  
35330-35332 *Excursions and field trips*  
35335 *School camp programs*  
38080-38086 *Cafeteria establishment and use*  
38120 *Use of school band equipment on excursions to foreign countries*  
39801.5 *Transportation for adults*  
39807.5 *Payment of transportation costs*  
39837 *Transportation of students to places of summer employment*  
48050 *Residents of adjoining states*  
48052 *Tuition for foreign residents*  
48904 *Liability of parent or guardian*  
49010-49013 *Student fees*  
49065 *Charge for copies*  
49066 *Grades, effect of physical education class apparel*  
49091.14 *Prospectus of school curriculum*  
51810-51815 *Community service classes*  
52612 *Tuition for adult classes*  
52613 *Nonimmigrant aliens*  
56504 *School records; students with disabilities*  
60410 *Students in classes for adults*

#### GOVERNMENT CODE

6253 *Request for copy; fee*

#### CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION

*Article 9, Section 5 Common school system*

#### CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

350 *Fees not permitted*  
4600-4687 *Uniform complaint procedures*

#### UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 8

1184 *Foreign students*

Revised: November 13, 2014

Policy  
adopted: March 21, 2013 San

EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT  
Jose, California

## **Business and Noninstructional Operations**

### **Allowable Costs**

Prior to obligating or spending any federal grant funds, the Superintendent or designee shall determine whether a proposed purchase is an allowable expenditure of federal funds in accordance with 2 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 200.400-200.475 and the terms and conditions of the federal grant award. He/she shall also determine whether the expense is a direct or indirect cost as defined in 2 CFR 200.413 and 200.414 and, if the purchase will benefit other programs not included in the grant award, the appropriate share to be allocated to the federal grant.

The Superintendent or designee shall review and approve all transactions involving federal grant funds and shall ensure the proper coding of expenditures consistent with the California School Accounting Manual.

### **Period of Performance**

All obligations of federal funds shall occur on or between the beginning and ending dates of the grant project and shall be paid no later than 90 days after the end of the funding period, unless specifically authorized by the grant award to be carried over beyond the initial term of the grant.

### **Procurement**

On or before July 1, 2017, or such later date as may be approved in the Uniform Guidance, the Superintendent or designee shall comply with the standards specified in 2 CFR 200.317-200.326 and Appendix II of Part 200 when procuring goods and services needed to carry out a federal grant as well as any more restrictive state laws and district policies concerning the procurement of goods and services.

As appropriate to encourage greater economy and efficiency, the Superintendent or designee shall avoid acquisition of unnecessary or duplicative items, give consideration to consolidating or breaking out procurements, analyze lease versus purchase alternatives, consider entering into an interagency agreement for procurement of common or shared goods and services, and/or use federal excess or surplus property.

The procurement of goods or services with federal funds shall be conducted in a manner that provides full and open competition in accordance with state laws and district regulations and the following requirements:

1. Any purchase of supplies or services that does not exceed the "micro-purchase" threshold specified in 48 CFR 2.10, the threshold for such purchases is \$3,500 except as otherwise specified, and will be periodically adjusted for inflation, may be awarded without soliciting competitive quotes, provided that the district considers the price to be reasonable and maintains written evidence of this reasonableness in the record of all micro-purchases.
2. For any purchase that exceeds the micro-purchase threshold but is less than the bid limit required by Public Contract Code 20111, the Superintendent or designee shall utilize "small-purchase" procedures that include obtaining price or rate quotes from an adequate number of qualified sources.

3. Contracts for goods or services over the bid limits required by Public Contract

Code 20111 shall be awarded pursuant to California law and AR 3311 - Bids, unless exempt from bidding under the law.

4. If a purchase is exempt from bidding and the district's solicitation is by a request for proposals, the award may be made by either a fixed-price or cost-reimbursement type contract awarded to the entity whose proposal is most advantageous to the program, with price and other factors considered.

5. Procurement by noncompetitive proposals (sole sourcing) may be used only when the item is available from a single source, the need or emergency will not permit a delay resulting from competitive solicitation, the awarding agency expressly authorizes sole sourcing in response to the district's request, and/or competition is determined inadequate after solicitation of a number of sources.

6. Time and materials type contracts may be used only after a determination that no other contract is suitable and if the contract includes a ceiling price that the contractor exceeds at its own risk. *Time and materials type contract* means a contract whose cost is the sum of the actual cost of materials and direct labor hours charged at fixed hourly rates that reflect wages, general administrative expenses, and profit.

For any purchase of \$25,000 or more, the Superintendent or designee shall verify that any vendor which is used to procure goods or services is not excluded or disqualified by the federal government.

All solicitations shall incorporate a clear and accurate description of the technical requirements for the material, product, or service to be procured. Such description shall not, in competitive procurements, contain features which unduly restrict competition. The description shall avoid detailed product specifications to the extent possible, but may include a statement of the qualitative nature of the material, product, or service to be procured and, when necessary, shall set forth those minimum essential characteristics and standards to which it must conform if it is to satisfy its intended use. When it is impractical or not economical to make a clear and accurate description of the technical requirements, a brand name or equivalent description may be used to define the performance or other salient requirements of procurement, clearly stating the specific features of the named brand which must be met by offers. In addition, every solicitation shall identify all requirements which the offer must fulfill and any other factors to be used in evaluating bids or proposals.

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain sufficient records to document the procurement, including, but not limited to, the rationale for the method of procurement, selection of the contract type, contractor selection or rejection, and the basis for the contract price.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that all contracts for purchases using federal grant funds contain the applicable contract provisions described in Appendix II to Part 200 - Contract Provisions for Non-Federal Entity Contracts Under Federal Awards.

**AR 3230(c)**

### **Capital Expenditures**

The Superintendent or designee shall obtain prior written approval from the awarding agency before using federal funds to make capital expenditures, including the acquisition of land, facilities, equipment, and intellectual property and expenditures to

make additions, improvements, modifications, replacements, rearrangements, reinstallations, renovations, or alterations to capital assets that materially increase their value or useful life.

### **Conflict of Interest**

No Governing Board member, district employee, or district representative shall participate in the selection, award, or administration of a contract supported by federal funds if he/she has a real or apparent conflict of interest, such as when he/she or a member of his/her immediate family, his/her partner, or an organization which employs or is about to employ any of them has a financial interest in or a tangible personal benefit from a firm considered for a contract. Such persons are prohibited from soliciting or accepting gratuities, favors, or anything of monetary value from contractors or subcontractors unless the gift is an unsolicited item of nominal value.

Employees engaged in the selection, award, and administration of contracts shall also comply with Bylaws of the Board 9270 - Conflict of Interest.

### **Cash Management**

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure the district's compliance with 2 CFR 200.305 pertaining to payments and cash management, including compliance with applicable methods and procedures that minimize the time elapsing between the transfer of funds to the district and the district's disbursement of funds.

When authorized by law, the district may receive advance payments of federal grant funds, limited to the minimum amounts needed and timed in accordance with the actual immediate cash requirements of the district for carrying out the purpose of the program or project. Except under specified conditions, the district shall maintain the advance payments in an interest-bearing account. The district shall remit interest earned on the advanced payment to the awarding agency on an annual basis, but may retain interest amounts specified in 2 CFR 200.305 for administrative expenses.

When required by the awarding agency, the district shall instead submit a request for reimbursement of actual expenses incurred. The district may also request reimbursement as an alternative to receiving advance payments.

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain source documentation supporting the expenditure of federal funds, such as invoices, time sheets, payroll stubs, or other appropriate documentation.

### **Personnel**

All district employees who are paid in full or in part with federal funds, including employees whose salary is paid with state or local funds but is used to meet a required match or in-kind contribution to a federal program, shall document the amount of time they spend on grant activities.

**AR 3230(d)**

### **Records**

Except as otherwise provided in 2 CFR 200.333, or where state law or district policy requires a longer retention period, financial records, supporting documents, statistical records, and all other district records related to a federal award shall be retained for a period of three years from the date of submission of the final expenditure report or, for a federal award that is renewed quarterly or annually, from the date of the submission of the quarterly or annual financial report.

## **Audits**

Whenever the district expends \$750,000 or more in federal grant funds during a fiscal year, it shall arrange for either a single audit or a program-specific audit in accordance with 2 CFR 200.507 or 200.514.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the audit meets the requirements specified in 2 CFR 200.500-200.521.

Specified records pertaining to the audit of federal funds expended by the district shall be transmitted to the clearinghouse designated by the federal Office of Management and Budget and shall be made available for public inspection. Such records shall be transmitted within 30 days after receipt of the auditor's report or within nine months after the end of the audit period, whichever is sooner, unless a longer period is agreed to in advance by the federal agency or a different period is specified in a program-specific audit guide.

In the event that the audit identifies any deficiency, the Superintendent or designee shall promptly act to either correct the identified deficiency, produce recommended improvements, or demonstrate that the audit finding is invalid or does not warrant action.

## **Business and Noninstructional Operations**

AR 3260(a)

### **FEES AND CHARGES**

When approved by the Board of Trustees, the Superintendent or designee may impose a fee for the following: (5 CCR 350)

1. Insurance for athletic team members, with an exemption providing for the district to pay the cost of the insurance for any team member who is financially unable to pay (Education Code 32221)

2. Insurance for medical or hospital service for students participating in field trips and excursions (Education Code 35331)
3. Expenses of students' participation in a field trip or excursion to another state, the District of Columbia, or a foreign country, as long as no student is prohibited from making the field trip due to lack of funds (Education Code 35330)
4. Student fingerprinting program, as long as the fee does not exceed the actual costs associated with the program (Education Code 32390)
5. School camp programs in outdoor science education, conservation education, or forestry operated pursuant to Education Code 8760-8774, provided that the fee is not mandatory and no student is denied the opportunity to participate for nonpayment of the fee (Education Code 35335)
6. Reimbursement for the direct cost of materials provided by the district to a student for the fabrication of nonperishable personal property the student will take home for his/her own possession and use, such as wood shop, art, or sewing projects kept by the student (Education Code 17551)
7. Home-to-school transportation and transportation between regular, full-time day schools and regional occupational centers, programs, or classes, as long as the fee does not exceed the statewide average nonsubsidized cost per student and exemptions are made for indigent and disabled students (Education Code 39807.5)
8. Transportation for students to and from their places of employment in connection with any summer employment program for youth (Education Code 39837)
9. Deposit for school band instruments, music, uniforms, and other regalia which school band members take on excursions to foreign countries (Education Code 38120)

**FEES AND CHARGES** (continued)

10. Sale or lease of Internet appliances or personal computers for the purpose of providing access to the district's educational computer network, at no more than cost, as long as the district provides network access for families who cannot afford it (Education Code 17453.1)
11. Fees for any community service class in civic, vocational, illiteracy, health, homemaking, and technical and general education, not to exceed the cost of maintaining the class (Education Code 51810, 51815)
12. Eye safety devices worn in courses or activities involving the use of hazardous substances likely to cause injury to the eyes, when being sold to students and/or teachers or instructors to keep and at a price not to exceed the district's actual costs (Education Code 32033)
13. Actual cost of furnishing copies of any student's records, except that no charge shall be made for furnishing up to two transcripts or two verifications of a former student's records or for reproducing records of a student with a disability when the cost would effectively prevent the parent/guardian from exercising the right to receive the copies (Education Code 49065, 56504)
14. Actual costs of duplication for reproduction of the prospectus of school curriculum or for copies of public records (Education Code 49091.14; Government Code 6253)
15. Food sold at school, subject to free and reduced-price meal program eligibility and other restrictions specified in law (Education Code 38084)
16. As allowed in law, replacement cost or reimbursement for lost or damaged district books, supplies, or property, or for district property loaned to a student that he/she fails to return (Education Code 19910-19911, 48904)
17. Tuition for district school attendance by an out-of-state or out-of-country resident (Education Code 48050, 48052, 52613; 8 USC 1184)
18. Adult education books, materials, transportation, and classes, except that no fee may be charged for classes in elementary subjects or for which high school credit is granted when taken by a person who does not hold a high school diploma or, effective July 1, 2015, classes in English and citizenship (Education Code 39801.5, 52612, 60410)

**FEES AND CHARGES** (continued)

19. Preschool and child care and development services, in accordance with the fee schedule established by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, unless the family qualifies for subsidized services or the program is for severely disabled children and the student is eligible to enroll in it (Education Code 8239, 8250, 8263)
20. After School Education and Safety Programs, as long as no eligible student is denied the ability to participate because of inability to pay the fee (Education Code 8482.6)

Revised: October 1, 2014

Regulation  
approved: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

**SALE AND DISPOSAL OF BOOKS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES**

When any district-owned instructional materials, equipment, supplies, or other personal property becomes unusable, obsolete, or no longer needed, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the Board of Trustees, provide an estimated value, and recommend whether the items be sold or disposed of by one of the methods prescribed in law and administrative regulation. Upon approval by the Board, the Superintendent or designee shall arrange for the sale or disposal of these items.

Instructional materials may be considered obsolete or unusable when they:

1. Have been replaced by more recent editions or new materials selected by the Board and have no foreseeable value in other instructional areas
2. Are not aligned with the district's academic standards or course of study
3. Contain information rendered inaccurate or incomplete by new research or technologies
4. Contain demeaning, stereotyping, or patronizing references to any group of persons protected against discrimination by law or Board policy
5. Are damaged beyond use or repair

The Superintendent or designee shall establish procedures to be used when selling equipment for which the federal government has a right to receive all or part of the proceeds. These procedures shall ensure a reasonable amount of competition so as to result in the highest possible revenue.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*17540-17542 Sale or lease of personal property by one district to another*

*17545-17555 Sale of personal property*

*35168 Inventory, including record of time and mode of disposal*

*42291.5 Temporary school bus designation*

*42303 School bus sale to another district*

*60500-60530 Sale, donation, or disposal of instructional materials*

GOVERNMENT CODE

*25505 District property; disposition; proceeds*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

*3944 Consolidated categorical programs, district title to equipment*

*3946 Disposal of equipment purchased with state and federal consolidated application funds*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 40

*549 Surplus property*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

*80.32 Equipment acquired under a grant or subgrant*

Policy  
adopted: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

**SALE AND DISPOSAL OF BOOKS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES**

**Personal Property**

The district may sell surplus or obsolete district-owned personal property through any of the following methods:

1. The Superintendent or designee may advertise for bids by posting a notice in at least three public places in the district for at least two weeks, or by publishing a notice at least once a week for at least two weeks in a newspaper having a general circulation in the district and, if possible, publishing within the district. The district shall sell the property to the highest responsible bidder or shall reject all bids. (Education Code 17545)

Property for which no qualified bid has been received may be sold, without further advertising, by the Superintendent or designee. (Education Code 17546)

2. The property may be sold by means of a public auction conducted by district employees, employees of other public agencies, or by contract with a private auction firm. Notice related to the auction shall be posted or published as described in item #1 above. (Education Code 17545)
3. The district may sell the property without advertising for bids under any of the following conditions:
  - a. The Board of Trustees members attending a meeting unanimously agree that the property, whether one or more items, does not exceed \$2,500 in value. (Education Code 17546)
  - b. The district sells the property to agencies of federal, state, or local government, to any other school district, or to any agency eligible under the federal surplus property law (40 USC 484 renumbered 40 USC 549) and the sale price equals the cost of the property plus the estimated cost of purchasing, storing, and handling. (Education Code 17540)
  - c. The district sells or leases the property to agencies of the federal, state, or local government or to any other school district and the price and terms of the sale or lease are fixed by the Board and approved by the County Superintendent of Schools. (Education Code 17542)

## **SALE AND DISPOSAL OF BOOKS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES** (continued)

If the Board members attending a meeting unanimously find that the value of the property is insufficient to defray the costs of arranging a sale, the property may be donated to a charitable organization deemed appropriate by the Board or may be disposed of by dumping. (Education Code 17546)

Computer equipment that has been determined to have no value, more than seven years old, will be offered to employee for one dollar.

Money received from the sale of surplus property shall be either deposited in the district reserve or general fund or credited to the fund from which the original purchase was made. (Education Code 17547)

### **Instructional Materials**

Surplus or undistributed obsolete instructional materials that are usable for educational purposes may be sold by the district, in which case all of the proceeds of the sale shall be available to acquire basic instructional materials, supplemental instructional materials, or technology-based materials. (Education Code 60510, 60510.1, 60521)

Such materials also may be donated to another district, county free library, or other state institution; a United States public agency or institution; a nonprofit charitable organization; or children or adults in California or foreign countries for the purpose of increasing the general literacy of the people. Any organization, agency, or institution receiving obsolete instructional materials donated by the district shall certify to the Board that it agrees to make no charge to any persons to whom it gives or lends these materials. (Education Code 60510, 60511  
)

At least 60 days before selling or donating surplus or obsolete instructional materials, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the public of the district's intention to do so through a public service announcement on a local television station, in a local newspaper, or by another means he/she believes will most effectively reach the entities described above. The Board shall also permit representatives of these entities and members of the public to address the Board regarding the distribution of these materials.

Surplus or undistributed obsolete instructional materials which are unusable or which cannot be distributed as specified above may be disposed of by either of the following: (Education Code 60530)

1. Mutilated so as not to be salable and sold for scrap at the highest obtainable price
2. Destroyed by any economical means, provided that the materials are not destroyed until at least 30 days after the district has given notice to all persons who have filed a request for such notice

**SALE AND DISPOSAL OF BOOKS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES**  
(continued)

**Replacement of School Buses**

Upon receiving a state apportionment for the replacement of a school bus, the Board may sell the bus that is being replaced to another California school district if the following conditions are met: (Education Code 42303)

1. The other district is replacing a bus that is in service and has not been designated a temporary school bus pursuant to Education Code 42291.5.
2. The bus being replaced by the other district is older than the bus that is being sold by this district.
3. The bus being replaced by the other district is not sold to a third school district.
4. The other district, by Board resolution, holds the state and this district harmless for any liability that may result from the bus that this district is selling.
5. The proceeds from the sale of the bus shall be used by this district for home-to-school transportation purposes.
6. Before the sale is finalized, the bus being sold is in compliance with all relevant provisions of the Vehicle Code and Title 13 of the California Code of Regulations.

**SALE OR LEASE OF DISTRICT-OWNED REAL PROPERTY**

The Board of Trustees believes that the district should utilize its facilities and resources in the most economical and practical manner. The Superintendent or designee shall periodically study the current and projected use of all district facilities to ensure the efficient utilization of space for the effective delivery of instruction.

Prior to the sale or lease of any surplus real property, the Board shall appoint a district advisory committee to advise the Board regarding the use or disposition of schools or school building space which is not needed for school purposes. (Education Code 17388-17389)

Upon determination that district property is no longer needed, or may not be needed until some future time, the Board shall first submit a report to the local planning agency as to what real property the district intends to offer for sale or lease. Not less than 40 days after issuance of the report to the local planning agency, and prior to entering into any agreement for sale or lease of district real property, the Board shall offer to sell or lease district-owned real property in accordance with priorities and procedures specified in applicable law. (Education Code 17230, 17387-17391, 17457.5, 17464, 17485-17500; Government Code 54222, 65402)

In addition, when selling real property purchased, constructed, or modernized with funds received within the past 10 years from a school facilities funding program, the Board shall consider whether any of the proceeds from the sale will need to be returned to the State Allocation Board (SAB) pursuant to Education Code 17462.3.

**Resolution of Intention to Sell or Lease**

Before ordering the sale or lease of any real property, the Board shall adopt a resolution by a two-thirds vote of all of its members at a regularly scheduled open meeting. The resolution shall describe the property proposed to be sold or leased in such a manner as to identify it, specify the minimum price or rent, describe the terms upon which it will be sold or leased, and specify the commission or rate, if any, which the Board will pay to a licensed real estate broker out of the minimum price or rent. The resolution shall fix a time, not less than three weeks thereafter, for a public meeting, held at the Board's regular meeting place, at which sealed proposals to purchase or lease will be received and considered. (Education Code 17466)

The Superintendent or designee shall provide notice of the adoption of the resolution and of the time and place of the meeting that will be held to consider bids by posting copies of the resolution, signed by the Board, in three public places not less than 15 days before the date of the meeting. In addition, the notice shall be published at least once a week for three successive weeks before the meeting, in a newspaper of general circulation published in the county in which the district is located, if such a newspaper exists. (Education Code 17469)

## **SALE OR LEASE OF DISTRICT-OWNED REAL PROPERTY (continued)**

In accordance with Education Code 17470, the Superintendent or designee shall take reasonable steps to provide notification to the former owners of the property of the district's intent to sell it.

### **Acceptance/Rejection of Bids**

At the public meeting specified in the resolution of intention to sell or lease property, the Board shall open, examine, and declare all sealed bids. Before accepting a written proposal, the Board shall call for oral bids in accordance with law. (Education Code 17472, 17473)

The Board may reject any and all bids, either written or oral, and withdraw the properties from sale when the Board determines that rejection is in the best public interest. If no proposals are submitted or the submitted proposals do not conform to all the terms and conditions specified in the resolution of intention to lease, the Board may lease the property in accordance with Education Code 17477. (Education Code 17476, 17477)

Of the proposals submitted by responsible bidders which conform to all terms and conditions specified in the resolution of intention to sell or lease, the Board shall finally accept the highest bid after deducting the commission, if any, to be paid to a licensed real estate broker, unless the Board accepts a higher oral bid or rejects all bids. (Education Code 17472)

The final acceptance of the bid may be made either at the same meeting specified in the resolution or at any adjourned/continued meeting held within 10 days. Upon acceptance of the bid, the Board may adopt a resolution of acceptance that directs the Board president, or any other Board member, to execute the deed or lease and to deliver the document upon performance and compliance by the successful bidder of all of the terms and conditions of the contract. (Education Code 17475-17478)

### **Use of Proceeds**

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the proceeds from the sale, or lease with an option to purchase, of district surplus property are used in accordance with law. (Education Code 17462; 2 CCR 1700)

Pursuant to the authorization in Education Code 17463.7, the district may expend proceeds from the sale of surplus real property, along with the proceeds from any personal property located on that real property, for any one-time general fund purpose(s). Before the district exercises this authority: (Education Code 17463.7)

1. The Board shall submit documents to the SAB certifying that:
  - a. The district has no major deferred maintenance requirements not covered by existing capital outlay resources.

**SALE OR LEASE OF DISTRICT-OWNED REAL PROPERTY (continued)**

- b. The sale of real property pursuant to Education Code 17463.7 does not violate the provisions of a local bond act.
  - c. The real property is not suitable to meet projected school construction needs for the next 10 years.
2. The Superintendent or designee shall present to the Board, at a regularly scheduled meeting, a plan for expending these one-time resources. The plan shall identify the source and use of the funds and shall describe the reasons that the expenditure shall not result in ongoing fiscal obligations for the district.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*17219-17224 Acquisition of property not utilized as school site; nonuse payments; exemptions*

*17230-17234 Surplus property*

*17385 Conveyances to and from school districts*

*17387-17391 Advisory committees for use of excess school facilities*

*17400-17429 Leasing property*

*17430-17447 Leasing facilities*

*17453 Lease of surplus district property*

*17455-17484 Sale or lease of real property, especially:*

*17457.5 Offer to charter school*

*17462.3 State Allocation Board program to reclaim funds*

*17463.7 Proceeds for general fund purposes*

*17485-17500 Surplus school playground (Naylor Act)*

*17515-17526 Joint occupancy*

*17527-17535 Joint use of district facilities*

*33050 Request for waiver*

*38130-38139 Civic Center Act*

GOVERNMENT CODE

*54220-54232 Surplus land, especially:*

*54222 Offer to sell or lease property*

*54950-54963 Brown Act, especially:*

*54952 Legislative body, definition*

PUBLIC RESOURCES CODE

*21000-21177 California Environmental Quality Act*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 2

*1700 Definitions related to surplus property*

**GIFTS, GRANTS AND BEQUESTS**

The Board of Trustees may accept any gift, grant, or bequest of money, property, or service to the district from any individual, private agency or organization, or other public agency that desires to support the district's educational program. While greatly appreciating suitable donations, the Board shall reject any gift which may directly or indirectly impair its authority to make decisions in the best interest of district students or its ability or commitment to provide equitable educational opportunities.

Before accepting any gift, grant, or bequest, the Board shall carefully consider any conditions or restrictions imposed by the donor to ensure their consistency with the district's vision, philosophy, and operations. If the Board believes the district will be unable to fully satisfy the donor's conditions, the gift shall not be accepted.

In addition, the Board shall ensure that acceptance of the gift, grant, or bequest does not:

1. Involve creation of a program which the Board would be unable to sustain when the donation is exhausted
2. Entail undesirable or excessive costs
3. Promote the use of violence, drugs, tobacco, or alcohol or the violation of any law or district policy
4. Imply endorsement of any business or product or unduly commercialize or politicize the school environment

Any gift of books and instructional materials shall be accepted only if they meet regular district criteria for selection of instructional materials.

All gifts, grants, and bequests shall become district property. Donors are encouraged to donate all gifts to the district rather than to a particular school. At the Superintendent or designee's discretion, a gift may be used at a particular school.

When any gift of money received by the district is not immediately used, it shall be placed in the county treasury in accordance with law. (Education Code 41030-41031)

The Superintendent or designee shall annually provide a report to the Board indicating the gifts, grants, and/or bequests received on behalf of the district in the preceding fiscal year. The report shall include a statement of account and expenditure of all gifts of money and an inventory of all gifts of physical assets.

**GIFTS, GRANTS AND BEQUESTS (continued)****Appreciation**

The Board may show appreciation for any donation to the district in any manner it deems appropriate. Such appreciation may take the form of letters of recognition or Board resolutions; plaques, commendations, or awards; planting of commemorative trees or gardens; or naming or renaming of buildings, grounds, or facilities. Conferment of any such honor shall be in accordance with applicable Board policy.

**Corporate Sponsorship**

Every sponsorship agreement shall be in writing and shall be approved by the Board. The Board shall ensure that the district's relationship and arrangement with the sponsor are consistent with the district's mission, values, and goals. Any advertising or promotional message, image, or other depiction to be used by the sponsor shall meet the standards set for commercial advertising on district property and in district-sponsored publications. No message, image, or other depiction that promotes the use of obscene language, pornography, alcohol, tobacco, or prohibited drugs or that advocates unlawful discrimination, use of violence, or the violation of law or district policy shall be allowed.

Each sponsorship agreement shall contain statements including, but not limited to:

1. The purpose of the relationship with the sponsor, details of the benefits to the district, and how the benefits will be distributed.
2. The duration of the agreement and the roles, expectations, rights, and responsibilities of the district and the sponsor, including whether and to what extent the sponsor is allowed to advertise or promote its products and/or services.
3. The authority of the Board to retain exclusive right over the use of the district's name, logo, and other proprietary information. The sponsor's use of such information shall require prior approval of the Board.
4. The authority of the Board to terminate the agreement without any penalty or sanction to the district if the sponsor's message, business, or product becomes inconsistent with district vision, mission, or goals or the sponsor engages in any prohibited activity.
5. The prohibition against the collection of students' personal information except as allowed by law.

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**GIFTS, GRANTS AND BEQUESTS (continued)**

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*1834 Acquisition of materials and apparatus*

*35160 Powers and duties*

*35162 Power to sue, be sued, hold and convey property*

*41030 School district may invest surplus monies from bequest or gifts*

*41031 Special fund or account in county treasury*

*41032 Authority of school board to accept gift or bequest; investments; gift of land requirements*

*41035 Advisory committee*

*41036 Function of advisory committee*

*41037 Rules and regulations*

*41038 Applicability of other provisions of chapter*

**EXPENDITURES AND PURCHASES**

The Board of Trustees recognizes its fiduciary responsibility to oversee the prudent expenditure of district funds. In order to best serve district interests, the Superintendent or designee shall develop and maintain effective purchasing procedures that are consistent with sound financial controls and that ensure the district receives maximum value for items purchased. He/she shall ensure that records of expenditures and purchases are maintained in accordance with law.

**Expending Authority**

The Superintendent or designee may purchase supplies, materials, apparatus, equipment, and services up to the amounts specified in Public Contract Code 20111, beyond which a competitive bidding process is required. The Board shall not recognize obligations incurred contrary to Board policy and administrative regulations.

The Superintendent or designee may authorize an expenditure which exceeds the budget classification allowance against which the expenditure is the proper charge only if an amount sufficient to cover the purchase is available in the budget for transfer by the Board.

District funds shall not be expended for the purchase of alcoholic beverages. (Education Code 32435)

**Purchasing Procedures**

Insofar as possible, goods and services purchased shall meet the needs of the person or department ordering them at the lowest price consistent with standard purchasing practices. Maintenance costs, replacement costs, and trade-in values shall be considered when determining the most economical purchase price. When price, fitness, and quality are equal, recycled products shall be preferred when procuring materials for use in district schools and buildings.

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**EXPENDITURES AND PURCHASES (continued)**

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*17604 Delegation of powers to agents; approval or ratification of contracts by governing board*

*17605 Delegation of authority to purchase supplies and equipment*

*32370-32376 Recycling paper*

*32435 Prohibited use of public funds, alcoholic beverages*

*35010 Control of district; prescription and enforcement of rules*

*35035 Powers and duties of superintendent*

*35160 Authority of governing boards*

*35250 Duty to keep certain records and reports*

*38083 Purchase of perishable foodstuffs and seasonal commodities*

*41010 Accounting system*

*41014 Requirement of budgetary accounting*

GOVERNMENT CODE

*4330-4334 California made materials*

PUBLIC CONTRACT CODE

*3410 U.S. produce and processed foods*

*20111 Contracts over \$50,000; contracts for construction; award to lowest responsible bidder*

**BIDS**

The Board of Trustees is committed to promoting public accountability and ensuring prudent use of public funds. In leasing or purchasing equipment, materials, supplies, or services for the district and when contracting for public projects involving district facilities, the Board shall explore lawful opportunities to obtain the greatest possible value for its expenditure of public funds. When required by law, or if the Board determines that it is in the best interest of the district, such leases and purchases shall be made using competitive bidding.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish comprehensive bidding procedures for the district in accordance with law. The procedures shall include a process for advertising bids, instructions and timelines for submitting and opening bids, and other relevant requirements.

No work, project, service, or purchase shall be split or separated into smaller work orders or projects for the purpose of evading the legal requirements of Public Contract Code 20111-20118.4. (Public Contract Code 20116)

When calling for bids, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the bid specification clearly describes in appropriate detail the quality, delivery, and service required and includes all information which the district knows, or has in its possession, that is relevant to the work to be performed or that may impact the cost of performing the work.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop the procedures to be used for rating bidders for award of contracts which, by law or Board policy, require prequalification. The procedures shall identify a uniform system for rating bidders and shall address the issues covered by the standardized questionnaire and model guidelines developed by the Department of Industrial Relations pursuant to Public Contract Code 20101.

Except as authorized by law and specified in the administrative regulation, contracts shall be let to the lowest responsible bidder who shall give such security as the Board requires, or else all bids shall be rejected. (Public Contract Code 20111)

When the Board has determined that it is in the best interest of the district, the district may piggyback onto the contract of another public agency or corporation to lease or purchase equipment or supplies to the extent authorized by law. (Public Contract Code 20118)

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**BIDS** (continued)

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

17070.10-17079.30 *Leroy F. Greene School Facilities Act*

17406 *Lease-leaseback contract*

17595 *Purchase of supplies through Department of General Services*

17602 *Purchase of surplus property from federal agencies*

38083 *Purchase of perishable foodstuffs and seasonable commodities*

38110-38120 *Apparatus and supplies*

39802 *Transportation services*

GOVERNMENT CODE

4217.10-4217.18 *Energy conservation contracts*

4330-4334 *Preference for California-made materials*

6252 *Definition of public record*

53060 *Special services and advice*

54201-54205 *Purchase of supplies and equipment by local agencies*

PUBLIC CONTRACT CODE

1102 *Emergencies*

2000-2002 *Responsive bidders*

3000-3010 *Roofing projects*

3400 *Bids, specifications by brand or trade name not permitted*

3410 *United States produce and processed foods*

6610 *Bid visits*

12200 *Definitions, recycled goods, materials and supplies*

20101-20103.7 *Public construction projects, requirements for bidding*

20103.8 *Award of contracts*

20107 *Bidder's security*

20111-20118.4 *Contracting by school districts*

20189 *Bidder's security, earthquake relief*

22002 *Definition of public project*

22030-22045 *Alternative procedures for public projects (UPCCAA)*

22050 *Alternative emergency procedures*

22152 *Recycled product procurement*

Revised: November 13, 2014

Policy  
adopted: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

**BIDS**

**Advertised/Competitive Bids**

The district shall also seek competitive bids through advertisement for contracts exceeding the amount specified in law, as annually adjusted by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, for any of the following: (Public Contract Code 20111)

1. The purchase of equipment, materials, or supplies to be furnished, sold, or leased to the district
2. Services, not including construction services or special services and advice in accounting, financial, legal, or administrative matters
3. Repairs that are not a public project, including maintenance

Maintenance means routine, recurring, and usual work for preserving, protecting, and keeping a district facility operating in a safe, efficient, and continually usable condition for the intended purpose for which it was designed, improved, constructed, altered, or repaired. Maintenance includes, but is not limited to, carpentry, electrical, plumbing, glazing, and other craft work designed to preserve the facility, as well as repairs, cleaning, and other operations on machinery and other permanently attached equipment, but does not include painting, repainting, or decorating other than touchup, or among other types of work, janitorial or custodial services and protection provided by security forces. (Public Contract Code 20115)

**Instructions and Procedures for Advertised Bids**

The Superintendent or designee shall call for bids by placing a notice at least once a week for two weeks in a local newspaper of general circulation published in the district, or if no such newspaper exists, then in some newspaper of general circulation circulated in the county. The Superintendent or designee also may post the notice on the district's web site or through an electronic portal. The notice shall state the work to be done or materials or supplies to be furnished and the time and place and web site where bids will be opened. The district may accept a bid that has been submitted electronically or on paper. (Public Contract Code 20112)

The notice shall contain the time, date, and location of any mandatory prebid conference, site visit, or meeting. The notice shall also detail when and where project documents, including the final plan and specifications, are available. Any such mandatory visit or meeting shall occur not less than five calendar days after the publication of the initial notice. (Public Contract Code 6610)

**BIDS** (continued)

Bid instructions and specifications shall include the following requirements and information:

1. All bidders shall certify the minimum, if not exact, percentage of post-consumer materials in products, materials, goods, or supplies offered or sold. (Public Contract Code 22152)
2. All bids for construction work shall be presented under sealed cover and shall be accompanied by one of the following forms of bidder's security: (Public Contract Code 20107, 20111)
  - a. Cash
  - b. A cashier's check made payable to the district
  - c. A certified check made payable to the district
  - d. A bidder's bond executed by an admitted surety insurer and made payable to the district

The security of unsuccessful bidders shall be returned in a reasonable period of time, but in no event later than 60 days after the bid is awarded. (Public Contract Code 20111)

3. When a standardized proposal form is provided by the district, bids not presented on the standard form shall be disregarded. (Public Contract Code 20111.5)
4. Bids shall not be accepted after the advertised bid opening time, regardless of whether the bids are actually opened at that time. (Public Contract Code 20112)
5. When two or more identical lowest or highest bids are received, the Governing Board may determine by lot which bid shall be accepted. (Public Contract Code 20117)

**BIDS** (continued)

6. If the district requires that the bid include prices for items that may be added to or deducted from the scope of work in the contract, the bid solicitation shall specify which one of the following methods will be used to determine the lowest bid. In the absence of such a specification, only the method provided in item #a below shall be used. (Public Contract Code 20103.8)
  - a. The lowest bid shall be the lowest total of the bid prices on the base contract without consideration of the prices on the additive or deductive items.
  - b. The lowest bid shall be the lowest total of the bid prices on the base contract and those additive or deductive items that were specifically identified in the bid solicitation as being used for the purpose of determining the lowest bid price.
  - c. The lowest bid shall be the lowest total of the bid prices on the base contract and those additive or deductive items that, when taken in order from a specifically identified list of those items in the solicitation, and added to or subtracted from the base contract, are less than or equal to a funding amount publicly disclosed by the district before the first bid is opened.

The lowest bid shall be determined in a manner that prevents any information that would identify any of the bidders or proposed subcontractors or suppliers from being revealed to the district before the ranking of all bidders from lowest to highest has been determined. (Public Contract Code 20103.8)

7. Any subsequent change or alteration of a contract shall be governed by the provisions of Public Contract Code 20118.4.
8. After being opened, all submitted bids become public records pursuant to Government Code 6252 and shall be made available for public review pursuant to law, Board policy, and administrative regulation.
9. When a bid is disqualified as nonresponsive based on district investigation or other information not obtained from the submitted bid, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the bidder and give him/her an opportunity to respond to the information.

**BIDS (continued)****Prequalification Procedure**

When required by law or the Board, each prospective bidder shall complete and submit a standardized questionnaire and financial statement. For this purpose, the Superintendent or designee shall provide a standardized proposal form which requires a complete statement of the bidder's financial ability and experience in performing public works. The bidder's information shall be verified under oath in the manner in which civil law pleadings are verified. The questionnaires and financial statements shall not be public records and shall not be open to public inspection. (Public Contract Code 20111.5, 20111.6)

Prospective bidders shall submit the questionnaire and financial statement at least five days before the date fixed for public opening of sealed bids. (Public Contract Code 20111.5)

The Superintendent or designee shall establish a uniform system for rating bidders on the basis of completed questionnaires and financial statements in order to determine the size of contracts on which each bidder is qualified to bid. Bidders must be prequalified by the district at least one day before the fixed bid-opening date. (Public Contract Code 20111.5)

The district may establish a procedure for prequalifying bidders on a quarterly basis and may authorize that prequalification be considered valid for up to one calendar year following the date of the initial prequalification. (Public Contract Code 20111.5)

**Award of Contract**

The district shall award each contract to the lowest responsible bidder except in the following circumstances:

1. When the contract is for the procurement and/or maintenance of electronic data processing systems and supporting software, in which case the Board may contract with any one of the three lowest responsible bidders (Public Contract Code 20118.1)
2. For any transportation service contract involving an expenditure of more than \$10,000, which the Board contemplates may be made with a person or corporation other than a common carrier, municipally owned transit system, or a parent/guardian of students who are to be transported, in which case the Board may contract with other than the lowest bidder (Education Code 39802)
3. When the contract is one for which the Board has established goals and requirements relating to participation of minority, women, disabled veteran, or small business enterprises in accordance with Public Contract Code 2000-2002, in which case the Board may contract with the lowest responsible bidder who complies or makes a good faith effort to comply with the goals and requirements (Public Contract Code 2000-2002)

## **BIDS (continued)**

### **Protests by Bidders**

A bidder may protest a bid award if he/she believes that the award is not in compliance with law, Board policy, or the bid specification. A protest must be filed in writing with the Superintendent or designee within five working days after receipt of notification of the contract award and shall include all documents supporting or justifying the protest. A bidder's failure to file the protest documents in a timely manner shall constitute a waiver of his/her right to protest the award of the contract.

The Superintendent or designee shall review the documents submitted with the bidder's claims and render a decision in writing within 30 working days. The Superintendent or designee may also convene a meeting with the bidder in order to attempt to resolve the problem.

The bidder may appeal the Superintendent or designee's decision to the Board. The Superintendent or designee shall provide reasonable notice to the bidder of the date and time for Board consideration of the protest. The Board's decision shall be final.

### **Alternative Bid Procedures for Technological Supplies and Equipment**

Rather than seek competitive bids, the Board may use competitive negotiation when it makes a finding that a district procurement is for computers, software, telecommunications equipment, microwave equipment, or other related electronic equipment and apparatus. Competitive negotiation shall not be used to contract for construction or for the procurement of any product that is available in substantial quantities to the general public. (Public Contract Code 20118.2)

The competitive negotiation process shall include, but not be limited to, the following requirements: (Public Contract Code 20118.2)

1. The Superintendent or designee shall prepare a request for proposals (RFP) that shall be submitted to an adequate number of qualified sources, as determined by the district, to permit reasonable competition consistent with the nature and requirement of the procurement.
2. Notice of the RFP shall be published at least twice in a newspaper of general circulation, at least 10 days before the date for receipt of the proposals.
3. The Superintendent or designee shall make every effort to generate the maximum feasible number of proposals from qualified sources and shall make a finding to that effect before proceeding to negotiate if only a single response to the RFP is received.

AR 3311(f)

## **BIDS (continued)**

4. The RFP shall identify all significant evaluation factors, including price, and their relative importance.
5. The Superintendent or designee shall provide reasonable procedures for the

- technical evaluation of the RFPs received, the identification of qualified sources, and the selection for the award of the contract.
6. The Board shall award the contract to the qualified bidder whose proposal meets the evaluation standards and will be most advantageous to the district with price and all other factors considered.
  7. If the Board does not award the contract to the bidder whose proposal contains the lowest price, then the Board shall make a finding setting forth the basis for the award.
  8. The Board, at its discretion, may reject all proposals and request new RFPs.
  9. Provisions in any contract concerning utilization of small business enterprises that are in accordance with the RFP shall not be subject to negotiation with the successful proposer.

### **Sole Sourcing**

In any contract for the construction, alteration, or repair of school facilities, the Superintendent or designee shall not draft the bid specification in a manner that: (Public Contract Code 3400)

1. Directly or indirectly limits bidding to any one specific concern
2. Calls for a designated material, product, thing, or service by a specific brand or trade name, unless the specification is followed by the words "or equal," so that bidders may furnish any equal material, product, thing, or service

In any such case, the bid specification shall provide a time period, before and/or after the award of the contract, for the contractor to submit data substantiating the request for substituting the designated material, product, thing, or service. If no such time period is specified, the contractor may submit the data within 35 days after the award of the contract.

When the bid is for a roof project, a material, product, thing, or service is considered "equal" to that designated if it is equal in quality, durability, design, and appearance; will perform the intended function equally well; and conforms substantially to the detailed requirements in the bid specification. (Public Contract Code 3002)

**BIDS** (continued)

However, the Superintendent or designee may designate a specific material, product, thing, or service by brand or trade name (sole sourcing), if the Board has made a finding, described in the invitation for bids or RFP, that a particular material, product, thing, or service is designated for any of the following purposes: (Public Contract Code 3400)

1. To conduct a field test or experiment to determine its suitability for future use
2. To match others in use on a particular public improvement that has been completed or is in the course of completion
3. To obtain a necessary item that is only available from one source
4. To respond to the Board's declaration of an emergency, as long as the declaration has been approved by four-fifths of the Board when issuing the invitation for bid or RFP

**Bids Not Required**

Without advertising for bids and upon a determination that it is in the best interest of the district, the Board may authorize another public corporation or agency, by contract, lease, requisition, or purchase order, to lease data-processing equipment or to purchase materials, supplies, equipment, automotive vehicles, tractors, and other personal property for the district in the manner that the other public corporation or agency is authorized to make the leases or purchases from a vendor ("piggyback"). Alternatively, if the public corporation or agency has an existing contract with a vendor for the lease or purchase of personal property, the district may authorize the lease or purchase of personal property directly from the vendor and make payments under the same terms that are available to the public corporation or agency under the contract. (Public Contract Code 20118)

In addition, upon a determination that it is in the best interest of the district and without advertising for bids, the Board may lease currently owned district property to any person, firm, or corporation for a minimum of \$1 per year, as long the lease requires the person, firm, or corporation to construct a building or buildings on the property for the district's use during the lease and the property and building(s) will vest in the district at the expiration of the lease ("lease-leaseback"). (Education Code 17406)

Without advertising for bids, the Board may enter into an energy service contract and any related facility ground lease, when it determines that the terms of the contract and lease are in the best interest of the district. The Board's determination shall be made at a regularly scheduled public hearing of which notice is given to the public at least two weeks in advance and shall be based on cost comparison findings specified in Government Code 4217.12. (Government Code 4217.12)

**BIDS** (continued)

Supplementary textbooks, library books, educational films, audiovisual materials, test materials, workbooks, instructional computer software packages, or periodicals may be purchased in any amount without taking estimates or advertising for bids. (Public Contract Code 20118.3)

Perishable foodstuffs and seasonal commodities needed in the operations of cafeterias may be purchased through bid or on the open market. (Education Code 38083)

In an emergency when any repairs, alterations, work, or improvement to any school facility is necessary to permit the continuance of existing school classes or to avoid danger to life or property, the Board may, by unanimous vote and with the approval of the County Superintendent of Schools, contract for labor and materials or supplies without advertising for or inviting bids or may authorize the use of day labor or force account for the emergency purpose. (Public Contract Code 20113)

Bids shall not be required for day labor under circumstances specified in Public Contract Code 20114. Day labor shall include the use of maintenance personnel employed on a permanent or temporary basis. (Public Contract Code 20114)

The district may purchase any surplus property from the federal government or any of its agencies in any quantity needed for the operation of its schools without taking estimates or advertising for bids. (Education Code 17602)

Board approved: September 12, 2013, November 13, 2014

Regulation revised: July 1, 2013, October 9, 2014

Regulation

approved: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

**CONTRACTS**

Whenever state law invests the Board of Trustees with the power to enter into contracts on behalf of the district, the Board may, by a majority vote, delegate this power to the Superintendent or designee. To be valid or to constitute an enforceable obligation against the district, all contracts must be approved and/or ratified by the Board. (Education Code 17604)

All contracts between the district and outside agencies shall conform to standards required by law and shall be prepared under the direction of the Superintendent or designee.

When required by law, contracts and subcontracts made by the district for public works or for goods or services shall contain a nondiscrimination clause prohibiting discrimination by contractors or subcontractors. The nondiscrimination clause shall contain a provision requiring contractors and subcontractors to give written notice of their obligations to labor organizations with which they have a collective bargaining or other agreement. (Government Code 12990)

The district shall not enter into a contract that prohibits a school employee from disparaging the goods or services of the contracting party. (Education Code 35182.5)

**Contracts for Non-Nutritious Foods or Beverages**

Effective July 1, 2007, the district or a district school shall not enter into or renew a contract for the sale of foods that do not meet the nutritional standards specified in Education Code 49431 or 49431.2 unless the contract specifies that such sales will occur later than one-half hour after the end of the school day and/or off school premises. (Education Code 49431, 49431.2)

In accordance with the dates specified in law, the district or a district school shall not enter into or renew a contract for the sale of beverages that do not meet the nutritional standards in Education Code 49431.5 unless the contract specifies that such sales will occur later than one-half hour after the end of the school day and/or off school premises.

Before the district or a district school enters into or renews a contract that grants exclusive or nonexclusive advertising or sale of carbonated beverages, non-nutritious beverages, or non-nutritious food as defined in law, the Board shall ensure that the district has sufficient internal controls in place to protect the integrity of public funds and to ensure that funds raised as a result of the contract benefit public education. (Education Code 35182.5)

The Superintendent or designee shall develop the district's internal control procedures to protect the integrity of public funds. Such internal controls may include but not be limited to the following:

1. Control procedures that produce accurate and reliable financial statements and, at the same time, safeguard the assets, financial resources, and integrity of every employee responsible for handling money or property. Control systems shall be systematically evaluated and revised to keep pace with the changing responsibilities of management.

**CONTRACTS** (continued)

2. Procedures to ensure that district personnel do not handle cash or product at the school site. The contract shall specify that the vendor stock the machines and shall provide cash accounting, along with a check, for district proceeds directly to the control office.

In addition, the contract may specify whether contractor logos are permitted on district facilities, including but not limited to scoreboards and other equipment. If such logos are permitted, the contractor shall present the equipment to the Board as a gift. The gift may be accepted by the Board in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation.

To ensure that funds raised by the contract benefit district schools and students:

1. The Superintendent or designee may involve parents/guardians, students, staff, and interested community members to make recommendations regarding the contract, including recommendations as to how the funds will be spent in a manner that benefits public education.
2. Prior to ratifying the contract, the Board shall designate the specific programs and activities that will be funded by the proceeds of the contract and consider how the contract reflects the district's vision and goals.
3. The contract shall specify that the contractor report, on a quarterly basis, to the Superintendent or designee the number of food items or beverages sold within the district and the amount of money raised by the sales. The Superintendent or designee shall report these amounts to the Board on a regular basis.
4. The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the contract does not limit the ability of student and parent organizations to plan and operate fund-raising activities.

The contract shall be entered into on a competitive bid basis pursuant to Public Contract Code 20111 or through the issuance of a Request for Proposal. (Education Code 35182.5)

The Board shall not enter into or renew a contract that grants exclusive or nonexclusive advertising or sale of carbonated beverages, non-nutritious beverages, or non-nutritious food until parents/guardians, students, and members of the public have had an opportunity to comment on the contract at a public hearing held during a regularly scheduled Board meeting or as otherwise authorized by Education Code 35182.5. The Board shall clearly, and in a manner recognizable to the general public, identify in the agenda the contract to be discussed at the meeting. (Education Code 35182.5)

**CONTRACTS** (continued)

The public hearing shall include but not be limited to a discussion of the nutritional value of food and beverages sold within the district; the availability of fresh fruit, vegetables, and grains in school meals and snacks, including locally grown and organic produce; the amount of fat, sugar, and additives in the food and beverages discussed; and barriers to student participation in school breakfast and lunch programs. (Education Code 35182.5)

The contract shall be accessible to the public and may not include a confidentiality clause that would prevent the district or a district school from making any part of the contract public. (Education Code 35182.5)

**Contracts for Electronic Products or Services**

The Board shall not enter into a contract for electronic products or services that requires the dissemination of advertising to students, unless the Board: (Education Code 35182.5)

1. Enters into the contract at a noticed, public hearing of the Board.
2. Makes a finding that the electronic product or service is or would be an integral component of the education of students.
3. Makes a finding that the district cannot afford to provide the electronic product or service unless it contracts to permit dissemination of advertising to students.
4. As part of the district's normal, ongoing communication to parents/guardians, provides written notice that the advertising will be used in the classroom or other learning center.
5. Offers parents/guardians the opportunity to request in writing that their child not be exposed to the program that contains the advertising. Any request shall be honored for the school year in which it is submitted, or longer if specified, but may be withdrawn by the parents/guardians at any time.

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**CONTRACTS** (continued)

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

200-262.4 *Prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sex*

14505 *Provisions required in contracts for audits*

17595-17606 *Contracts*

35182.5 *Contract prohibitions*

45103.5 *Contracts for management consulting service related to food service*

49431-49431.5 *Nutritional standards*

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

685.010 *Rate of interest*

GOVERNMENT CODE

12990 *Nondiscrimination and compliance employment programs*

53260 *Contract provision re maximum cash settlement*

53262 *Ratification of contracts with administrative officers*

LABOR CODE

1775 *Penalties for violations*

1810-1813 *Working hours*

PUBLIC CONTRACT CODE

4100-4114 *Subletting and subcontracting fair practices*

7104 *Contracts for excavations; discovery of hazardous waste*

7106 *Noncollusion affidavit*

20111 *Contracts over \$50,000; contracts for construction; award to lowest responsible bidder*

20104.50 *Construction Progress Payments*

22300 *Performance retentions*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1681-1688 *Title IX, discrimination*

**LEASE AGREEMENTS**

The Board of Trustees may authorize agreements for lease/rental of buildings, facilities or property. The administration shall determine that such an alternative to using present facilities or space is more effective in meeting district needs.

The administration may lease or rent equipment for district program use when it determines that this alternative is more effective use of district resources than purchase would be.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*39300 Authority to enter in lease and agreements*

*39301 "Lease or agreement" defined*

*39302 Requirements before board may enter into lease or agreement*

*39303 Maximum term of lease or agreement*

*39306 et seq. Terms and consideration of agreement for construction of buildings;  
Provisions for bids and bidding, elections times*

**PAYMENT FOR GOODS AND SERVICES**

The Board of Trustees recognizes the importance of developing a system of internal control procedures in order to help fulfill its obligation to monitor and safeguard district resources. To facilitate warrant processing, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that purchasing, receiving, and payment functions are kept separate. He/she shall also ensure that invoices are paid expeditiously so that the district may, to the extent possible, take advantage of available discounts and avoid finance charges.

The Superintendent or designee shall sign all warrants and shall ensure that warrants have appropriate documentary support verifying that all goods and services to be paid for have been delivered or rendered in accordance with the purchase agreement.

The district shall not be responsible for unauthorized purchases.

**District Credit Cards**

The district's credit card program is a purchasing method made available to specific individuals within the district.

**Authorized Users**

The Superintendent or designee are authorized to use district issued credit cards.

**Use of Credit Cards**

1. The use of district credit cards is limited to district business only. Under no circumstances may personal expenses be charged on the district's credit cards.
2. Credit card monthly statements will be audited by the Superintendent or designee. Receipts are required for all purchases.
3. Credit cards may be used for:
  - a. Travel and meals for district business
  - b. Emergency purchases
  - c. Business related supplies and equipment
  - d. District purchases from vendors that do not accept purchase orders
  - e. Food shortages in Child Nutrition Services
3. The use of a district credit card does not replace the existing procedures for making purchases with pre-approved purchase orders.

**PAYMENT FOR GOODS AND SERVICES (continued)**

5. Cardholders are responsible for the physical security of their cards and for verifying all charges on their monthly statement.
6. Cardholders shall use prudent judgment and make purchases that are the most responsible business decision for the need.
7. To avoid a late charge, cardholders must meet established payment deadlines.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

17605 Delegation of authority for purchases  
42630-42651 Orders, requisitions and warrants  
42800-42806 Revolving cash fund  
42810 Alternative revolving fund

42820 Prepayment funds

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

685.010 Rate of interest

GOVERNMENT CODE

16.5 Digital signatures

5500-5506 Uniform Facsimile Signatures of Public Officials Act

8111.2 Definition of public entity

PUBLIC CONTRACT CODE

7107 Retention proceeds; withholding; disbursement

9203 Payment for projects costing over \$5000

20104.50 Timely progress payments

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 2

22000-22005 Digital signatures

**DISTRICT REVOLVING FUNDS**

The Board of Trustees has established by resolution and the consent of the County Superintendent of Schools, a revolving cash fund in the amount of \$10,000.00.

The account shall be known as "The Revolving Fund Account of the Evergreen School District." The Director of Fiscal/Business Services shall be responsible for the account, including reimbursement and expenditures. This account is subject to restrictions placed on it by the Board.

The Superintendent or designee shall, at the request of the County Superintendent or the Board, give an account of the fund. Auditors authorized by the Board shall audit the fund annually.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

- 35160 Authority of governing boards*
- 35250 Duty to keep certain records*
- 38091 Cafeteria revolving accounts*
- 41020 Audits of all district funds*
- 41021 Requirement for employee's indemnity bond*
- 41365-41367 Charter school revolving loan fund*
- 42238 Revenue limits*
- 42630-42652 Orders, requisitions, and warrants*
- 42800-42806 Revolving cash fund*
- 42810 Revolving cash funds; use; administrators*
- 42820-42821 Prepayment revolving cash fund*
- 45167 Error in salary*

**CLAIMS AND ACTIONS AGAINST THE DISTRICT**

The Governing Board desires to ensure that the district's operations are conducted in a manner that minimizes risk, protects district resources, and promotes the health and safety of students, staff, and the public. Any and all claims for money or damages against the district shall be presented to and acted upon in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation as well as the district's Joint Powers Authority (JPA) agreement or insurance coverage.

Any claim for money or damages not governed by the Government Claims Act (Government Code 810-996.6) or excepted by Government Code 905 shall be presented consistent with the manner and time limitations in the Government Claims Act, unless a procedure for processing such claims is otherwise provided by state or federal law.

Upon notice to the district of a claim, the Superintendent or designee shall take all necessary steps to protect the district's rights under any applicable contractual agreements, including the right to indemnification from its insurance or other coverage provider.

In accordance with Government Code 935.4, the Board delegates to the Superintendent the authority to allow, compromise, or settle claims of \$10,000 or less pursuant to any conditions of coverage in the district's JPA agreement or insurance.

This policy applies retroactively to any existing causes of action and/or claims for money and/or damages.

**Roster of Public Agencies**

The Superintendent or designee shall file the information required for the Roster of Public Agencies with the Secretary of State and the County Clerk. This information shall include the name of the school district, the mailing address of the Board, and the names and addresses of the Board presiding officer, the Board clerk or secretary, and other members of the Board. (Government Code 53051)

Any changes to such information shall be filed within 10 days after the change has occurred.

*Legal Reference on next page*

**CLAIMS AND ACTIONS AGAINST THE DISTRICT (continued)**

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

35200 Liability for debts and contracts

35202 Claims against districts; applicability of Government Code

CIVIL CODE

340.1 Damages suffered as result of childhood sexual abuse

GOVERNMENT CODE

800 Cost in civil actions

810-996.6 Claims and actions against public entities

6500-6536 Joint exercise of powers

53051 Information filed with secretary of state and county clerk

PENAL CODE

72 Fraudulent claims

**CLAIMS AND ACTIONS AGAINST THE DISTRICT**

**Time Limitations**

The following time limitations apply to claims against the district:

1. Claims for money or damages relating to a cause of action for death or for injury to person, personal property, or growing crops shall be presented to the Governing Board not later than six months after the accrual of the cause of action.
2. Claims for money or damages as authorized in Government Code 905 and not included in item #1 above, including claims for damages to real property, shall be presented not later than one year after the accrual of the cause of action.

**Receipt of Claims**

A claim, any amendment thereto, or an application to present a late claim shall be deemed presented and received when delivered to the district office or deposited in a post office, subpost office, substation, or mail chute or other like facility maintained by the U.S. Government, in a sealed envelope properly addressed to the district office with postage paid or when otherwise actually received in the district office or by the Board secretary or clerk.

Upon receipt of a claim against the district pursuant to the Government Claims Act, the Superintendent or designee shall promptly provide written notice to the district's JPA or insurance carrier in accordance with the applicable conditions of coverage.

**Review of Contents of the Claim**

The Superintendent or designee shall review any claim received to ensure that the claim contains all of the following information as specified in Government Code 910 and 910.2:

1. The name and post office address of the claimant
2. The post office address to which the person presenting the claim desires notices to be sent
3. The date, place, and other circumstances of the occurrence or transaction which gave rise to the claim asserted
4. A general description of the indebtedness, obligation, injury, damage, or loss incurred insofar as it may be known at the time of presentation of the claim
5. The name(s) of the public employee(s) causing the injury, damage, or loss if known

**CLAIMS AND ACTIONS AGAINST THE DISTRICT (continued)**

6. The amount claimed if it totals less than \$10,000 as of the date of the presentation of the claim, including the estimated amount of any prospective injury, damage, or loss, insofar as it may be known at the time of the claim, together with the basis of computation of the amount claimed. If the amount claimed exceeds \$10,000, the dollar amount shall not be included in the claim and the claimant shall indicate whether the claim is a "limited civil case."
7. The signature of the claimant or the person acting on his/her behalf

**Notice of Claim Insufficiency**

If a claim is found insufficient or not to satisfy the form requirements under Government Code 910 and 910.2, the Board or its designee shall, within 20 days of receipt of the claim, personally deliver or mail to the claimant, at the address stated in the claim or application, a notice that states the particular defects or omission in the claim.

The Board shall not act upon the claim until at least 15 days after such notice is given.

**Amendment to Claims**

Within the time limits provided under the section entitled "Time Limitations" above or prior to final action by the Board, whichever is later, a claim may be amended if, as amended, it relates to the same transaction or occurrence which gave rise to the original claim.

**Late Claims**

For claims under item #1 in the section entitled "Time Limitations" above, any person who presents a claim later than six months after the accrual of the cause of action shall present, along with the claim, an application to present a late claim. Such claim and the application to present a late claim shall be presented not later than one year after the accrual of the cause of action.

If the claim is presented late and is not accompanied by an application to present a late claim, the Board or its designee may, within 45 days, give written notice that the claim was not presented timely and that it is being returned without further action.

The Board shall grant or deny the application to present a late claim within 45 days after it is presented. This 45-day period may be extended by written agreement of the claimant and the Board provided that such agreement is made before the expiration of the 45-day period.

## **CLAIMS AND ACTIONS AGAINST THE DISTRICT (continued)**

The Board shall grant the application to present a late claim where one or more of the following conditions are applicable:

1. The failure to present the claim was through mistake, inadvertence, surprise, or excusable neglect and the district was not prejudiced in its defense regarding the claim by the claimant's failure to present the claim within the time limit.
2. The person who sustained the alleged injury, damage, or loss was a minor during all of the time specified for presentation of the claim.
3. The person who sustained the alleged injury, damage, or loss was physically or mentally incapacitated during all of the time specified for presentation of the claim and the disability was the reason he/she failed to present the claim.
4. The person who sustained the alleged injury, damage, or loss died before the expiration of the time specified for the presentation of the claim.

If the application to present a late claim is denied, the claimant shall be given notice in substantially the same form as set forth in Government Code 911.8.

If the Board does not take action on the application to present a late claim within 45 days, the application shall be deemed to have been denied on the 45th day unless the time period has been extended, in which case it shall be denied on the last day of the period specified in the extension agreement.

### **Action on Claims**

Within 45 days after the presentation or amendment of a claim, the Board shall take action on the claim. This time limit may be extended by written agreement between the district and the claimant before the expiration of the 45-day period. If the 45-day period has expired, the time limit may be extended if legal action has not commenced or been barred by legal limitations.

The Board may act on the claim in one of the following ways:

1. If the Board finds that the claim is not a proper charge against the district, the claim shall be rejected.
2. If the Board finds that the claim is a proper charge against the district and is for an amount justly due, the claim shall be allowed.
4. If the Board finds that the claim is a proper charge against the district but is for an amount greater than is justly due, the Board shall either reject the claim or allow it in the amount justly due and reject it as to the balance.

**CLAIMS AND ACTIONS AGAINST THE DISTRICT (continued)**

4. If legal liability of the district or the amount justly due is disputed, the Board may reject or compromise the claim.
5. If the Board takes no action on the claim, the claim shall be deemed rejected.

If the Board allows the claim in whole or in part or compromises the claim and the claimant accepts the amount allowed or offered to settle the claim, the Board may require the claimant to accept it in settlement of the entire claim.

The Board or its designee shall transmit to the claimant written notice of action taken or of inaction which is deemed rejection. The notice shall be in the form set forth in Government Code 913 and shall either be personally delivered or mailed to the address stated in the claim or application

**TRAVEL EXPENSES**

It is the policy of the Board of Trustee to pay all actual and necessary expenses incurred by an employee of the district in the course of performing authorized services for the district, both within the district and out, including travel.

The Superintendent or designee is directed to establish regulations for implementing this policy, and the Superintendent or designee is authorized to perform all powers authorized under the Education Code so long as expended funds do not exceed those previously budgeted for those purposes by the Board.

The Superintendent or designee is authorized to reimburse employees of the district for use of their own vehicles when they are used in the performance of regularly assigned duties by establishing an allowance for such use on either a mileage or monthly basis.

The mileage rate for reimbursement of travel expenses shall be set by the Board on recommendation of the Superintendent or designee.

For information on this subject see the employee agreement between the district and the Evergreen Teachers Association.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*44016 Travel expense*

*44032 Travel expense payment*

*44033 Automobile allowance*

*44802 Student teacher's travel expense*

**MANAGEMENT OF DISTRICT ASSETS/ACCOUNTS**

The Board of Trustees recognizes its fiduciary responsibility to effectively manage and safeguard the district's assets and resources in order to help achieve the district's goals for student learning. The Superintendent or designee shall establish and maintain an accurate, efficient financial management system that enhances the district's ability to meet its fiscal obligations, produces reliable financial reports, and complies with laws, regulations, policies, and procedures. He/she shall ensure that the district's accounting system provides ongoing internal controls and meets generally accepted accounting standards.

**Capital Assets**

The Superintendent or designee shall develop a system to accurately identify and value district assets in order to help ensure financial accountability and to minimize the risk of loss or misuse. District assets with a useful life of more than one year and an initial acquisition cost of \$5,000 or more shall be considered capital assets. The Superintendent or designee shall determine the estimated useful life of each capital asset and shall calculate and report the estimated loss of value or depreciation during each accounting period for all capital assets.

**Internal Controls/Fraud Prevention**

The Board expects Board members, employees, consultants, vendors, contractors, and other parties maintaining a business relationship with the district to act with integrity and due diligence in dealings involving the district's assets and fiscal resources.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop internal controls which aid in the prevention and detection of fraud, financial impropriety, or irregularity within the district. These internal controls may include, but are not limited to, segregating employee duties relating to authorization, custody of assets, and recording or reporting of transactions; providing detailed, written job descriptions explaining the segregation of functions; adopting an integrated financial system; conducting background checks on business office employees; and requiring continuous in-service training for business office staff on the importance of fraud prevention.

All employees shall be alert for any indication of fraud, financial impropriety, or irregularity within their area of responsibility. Any employee who suspects fraud, impropriety, or irregularity shall immediately report those suspicions to his/her immediate supervisor and/or the Superintendent or designee. In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall establish a method for employees and outside persons to anonymously report any suspected instances of fraud, impropriety, or irregularity.

The Superintendent or designee shall have primary responsibility for any necessary investigations of suspected fraud, impropriety, or irregularity, in coordination with legal counsel, the district's auditors, law enforcement agencies, or other governmental entities, as appropriate.

**MANAGEMENT OF DISTRICT ASSETS/ACCOUNTS (continued)**

The Superintendent or designee shall provide regular reports to the Board on the status of the district's internal control procedures and recommend any necessary revisions to related Board policies or administrative regulations.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*14500-14508 Financial and compliance audits*

*35035 Powers and duties of superintendent*

*35250 Duty to keep certain records and reports*

*41010-41023 Accounting regulations, budget controls and audits*

*42600-42604 Control of expenditures*

*42647 Drawing of warrants by district on county treasurer; form; reports, statements and other data*

GOVERNMENT CODE

*53995-53997 Obligation of contract*

**MANAGEMENT OF DISTRICT ASSETS/ACCOUNTS**

**Accounts**

The district's accounting system shall fully comply with the definitions, instructions and procedures set forth in the California Department of Education School Accounting Manual. (Education Code 41010)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that funds are encumbered in the district accounting records immediately after an expenditure is committed for subsequent payment.

**Fraud Prevention and Investigation**

Fraud, financial improprieties or irregularities include but are not limited to:

1. Forgery or unauthorized alteration of any document or account belonging to the district
2. Forgery or unauthorized alteration of a check, bank draft or any other financial document
3. Misappropriation of funds, securities, supplies or other assets
4. Impropriety in the handling of money or reporting of financial transactions
5. Profiteering as a result of insider knowledge of district information or activities
6. Disclosing confidential and/or proprietary information to outside parties
7. Disclosing investment activities engaged in or contemplated by the district
8. Accepting or seeking anything of material value from contractors, vendors or persons providing services or materials to the district
9. Destroying, removing or inappropriately using of records, furniture, fixtures or equipment
10. Failing to provide financial records to authorized state or local entities
11. Any other dishonest or fraudulent act

The Superintendent or designee shall investigate reports of fraudulent activity in a manner that protects the confidentiality of the parties and the facts. All employees involved in the investigation shall be advised to keep information about the investigation confidential.

**MANAGEMENT OF DISTRICT ASSETS/ACCOUNTS (continued)**

If an investigation substantiates the occurrence of a fraudulent activity, the Superintendent or designee shall issue a report to appropriate personnel and to the Board of Trustees. The final disposition of the matter and any decision to file a criminal complaint or refer the matter to the appropriate law enforcement and/or regulatory agency for independent investigation shall be made in consultation with legal counsel. The result of the investigation shall not be disclosed to or discussed with anyone other than those individuals with a legitimate need to know.

**INVESTING**

As a matter of good fiscal practice the Board authorizes the Superintendent or designee to invest all or part of the special reserve fund of the district or any surplus monies not required for the immediate necessities of the district in such fashion as the law permits.

Interest earned on funds representing the proceeds of bonds of the district shall be placed in the interest and sinking fund of the district to meet the principal and interest falling due on such bonds.

Interest earned or proceeds from the sale of bonds, notes, bills or certificates, debentures or certificates, debentures or other obligations, etc., shall be reinvested or placed in the county treasury for credit to the fund(s) of the district from which they were purchased except as noted in above paragraph.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

- 41001 Deposit of money in county treasury*
- 41002 General fund deposits and exceptions*
- 41002.5 Deposit of certain funds in insured institutions*
- 41003 Funds received from rental of real property*
- 41015 Authorization of and limitation investment of district funds*
- 41017 Deposit of miscellaneous receipts*
- 41018 Disposition of money received*
- 42840-42843 Special reserve fund*

GOVERNMENT CODE

- 16430 Eligible securities for investment of surplus money*
- 17581.5 Mandates contingent upon state funding*
- 27000.3 Fiduciary for deposits in county treasury*
- 27130-27137 County treasury oversight committees*
- 53600-53609 Investment of surplus*
- 53630-53686 Deposit of funds, especially:*
- 53635 Local agency funds; deposit or investment*
- 53646 Treasurer reports and statements of investment policy*
- 53852.5 Investment term for funds designated for repayment of notes*
- 53859.02 Borrowing by local agency*

## INVENTORIES

### Equipment

An inventory of equipment shall be maintained in a manner authorized by the state board of education. All items whose current value exceeds \$500 shall be included in the inventory. The equipment inventory shall serve both the functions of control and conservation. The inventory shall include at least the description, name, date of acquisition, identification numbers, original cost, and location of use of all items. A record of the date and mode of disposal of all equipment removed from the inventory shall also be kept.

### Supplies – Warehouse

An inventory of supplies which are warehoused shall be maintained for the instructional, cafeteria, maintenance, and operation departments through a computerized inventory system. A physical inventory shall be taken annually.

### Instructional Equipment

An inventory of instructional equipment for each classroom (i.e. globes, maps, stands, small shop tools, etc.) shall be maintained.

The inventory system shall be under the supervision of the Manager of Purchasing or the Superintendent's designee.

#### *Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*35168 Inventory of equipment*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

*3946 Control, safeguards, disposal of equipment purchased with consolidated application funds*

*16022-16023 Classification of records*

*16035 Historical inventory of equipment*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

*2301-2414 Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education Act*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

*80.1-80.52 Uniform administrative requirements for grants to state and local governments*

**INVENTORIES**

In order to provide for the proper tracking and control of district property, the Superintendent or designee shall maintain an inventory of equipment in accordance with law for the following:

1. All equipment items currently valued in excess of \$500 (Education Code 35168)
2. All equipment items purchased with state and/or federal categorical funds that have a useful life of more than one year with an acquisition cost of \$500 or more per unit

In addition, the Superintendent or designee may maintain a list of specific items which shall be inventoried for internal control purposes regardless of their initial cost or current value.

The inventory shall contain a record of the following information: (Education Code 35168; 5 CCR 3946)

1. Name and description of the property
2. Identification number
3. Original cost of the item of equipment or a reasonable estimate if the original cost is unknown
4. Date of acquisition
5. Location of use
6. The date and method of disposal

At the time of purchase, the Superintendent or designee shall affix a label to the equipment containing the identification number and the district name. Equipment items purchased with categorical program funds shall also be labeled with the name of the project in accordance with 5 CCR 3946.

Whenever an equipment item is moved to a new location or the equipment is used for a new purpose, the new location or purpose shall be recorded in the inventory.

**Physical Inventory**

At least once every two years, a physical inventory of equipment shall be conducted and the results reconciled with the property records. (34 CFR 80.32)

**PETTY CASH FUNDS**

The Board of Trustees has established, by resolution, a revolving cash fund for the purpose of paying for services and material, and such purposes specified by the Education Code.

The Superintendent is directed to develop regulations for the use and control of this fund and to name the administrators who will have use of it on approval of the Board.

The Board shall, on the recommendation of the Superintendent or designate one or more banks where checking accounts will be established for use of the authorized administrators.

The revolving cash fund for supplies shall be subject to the bonding provisions of the Education Code.

The Superintendent or designee shall see that the petty cash funds are audited appropriately by the business office and by the district's auditor on not less than an annual basis.

The administrator using a petty cash fund shall be responsible for expenditures made from it subject to regulations established by the Superintendent and approved by the Board.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*35160 Authority of governing boards*

*35250 Duty to keep certain records*

*41020 Requirement for annual audit*

*42800-42810 Revolving funds*

**PETTY CASH FUNDS**

The purpose of a petty cash fund is to have cash available in the office of the principal or other administrative officer for “emergency” expenses. Emergency expenses in this sense are those that cannot be charged and handled in the usual manner.

1. Funds may be used for purchases that total \$25.00 or less per transaction. Incremental purchases will not be made for the purpose of circumventing this regulation.
2. Each disbursement will be supported by a cash register tape, a sales slip, or some other evidence that the expenditure was made. Such evidence will be annotated and will be summarized monthly or earlier if the fund needs replenishment.
3. The documents and the summary will be forwarded to the business office where the expenditures will be coded, posted to the general ledger, and a check issued to replenish the fund.
4. Funds will be audited by the business office on a regular, but unannounced basis.
5. Funds are subject to audit by the district’s auditor.

**STUDENT ACTIVITY FUNDS**

Student organizations may raise and spend money in order to promote the general welfare, morale, and educational experiences of the students. Student funds shall finance worthwhile activities, which go beyond those provided by the district. Minutes shall be kept of student organization meetings and shall properly reflect all financial activities.

Student funds shall be managed in accordance with sound business procedures designed to encourage the largest possible educational return to students without sacrificing the safety of funds or exposing students to undue responsibility or unnecessary routine.

With Board of Trustees approval, student funds shall be held or invested in one of the following ways:

1. Deposited or invested in a federally insured bank or savings and loan; or in a state or federally insured credit union. (Education Code 48933)
2. Invested in U.S. savings bonds or obligations. (Education Code 48933)
3. Loaned to other district student organizations or invested in district property improvements pursuant to Education Code 48936.

Student funds shall be disbursed according to procedures established by the student organization. All disbursements must be approved by a Board-designated official, the certificated employee who is the student organization advisor, and a student organization representative. (Education Code 48933)

The principal or designee shall be responsible for the proper conduct of all student organization financial activities. The Superintendent or designee shall periodically review the organizations' general financial structures and accounting procedures.

The Board shall provide an annual audit of student accounts by a certified public accountant or licensed public accountant. Auditing cost shall be paid from district funds. (Education Code 41020)

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**STUDENT ACTIVITY FUNDS (continued)**

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*35182.5 Non-nutritious foods and beverages, vending machines*

*35564 Funds, obligation of the student body*

*41020 Requirement for annual audit*

*48930-48938 Student body organization*

*49431 Sale of food and beverages, elementary school*

*49431.5 Sale of food and beverages, middle and high schools*

*51520 School premise, prohibited solicitations*

*51521 Fund-raising projects*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

*15500 Food sales, elementary schools*

*15501 Food sales, middle and junior high schools*

COURT DECISIONS

*Prince v. Jacoby, (2002) 303 F.3d 1074*

## **FINANCIAL REPORTS AND ACCOUNTABILITY**

The Governing Board is committed to ensuring public accountability and the fiscal health of the district. The Board shall adopt sound fiscal policies, oversee the district's financial condition, and continually evaluate whether the district's budget and financial operations support the district's goals for student achievement.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that all financial reports are prepared in accordance with law and in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles and financial reporting standards stipulated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board and the California Department of Education (CDE). He/she shall establish a system of ongoing internal controls to ensure the reliability of financial reporting.

When required by law or the Board, the Superintendent or designee shall submit to the Board reports of the district's financial status, including, but not limited to, any report specified in this Board policy or accompanying administrative regulation. When any such report must be approved by the Board prior to its submission to a local, state, and/or federal agency, the Superintendent or designee shall provide the report to the Board in sufficient time to enable the Board to carefully review the report and meet any applicable submission deadline.

The Board shall regularly communicate the district's financial position to the public and shall use financial reports to determine what actions and budget amendments, if any, are needed to ensure the district's financial stability.

If district conditions predict fiscal distress or indicate that the district might not be able to meet its fiscal obligations, the Board and Superintendent or designee shall act quickly to identify and resolve these conditions. The Board shall work cooperatively with the County Superintendent of Schools to improve the district's fiscal health and may contract with an external individual or organization to advise the district on fiscal matters.

### **Unaudited Actual Receipts and Expenditures**

On or before September 15, the Board shall approve and file with the County Superintendent a statement of the district's unaudited actual receipts and expenditures for the preceding fiscal year. The Superintendent or designee shall prepare this statement using the state's standardized account code structure (SACS) as prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction (SPI). (Education Code 42100)

### **Gann Appropriations Limit Resolution**

On or before September 15, the Board shall adopt a resolution identifying, pursuant to Government Code 7900-7914, the district's estimated appropriations limit for the current fiscal year and the actual appropriations limit for the preceding fiscal year. Documentation used to identify these limits shall be made available to the public on the day of the Board meeting. (Education Code 42132; Government Code 7910)

## **FINANCIAL REPORTS AND ACCOUNTABILITY (continued)**

### **Interim Reports/Certification of Ability to Meet Fiscal Obligations**

The Superintendent or designee shall submit two interim fiscal reports to the Board, the first report covering the district's financial and budgetary status for the period ending October 31 and the second report covering the period ending January 31. The reports and supporting data shall be made available by the district for public review. (Education Code 42130)

Within 45 days after the close of the period reported, the Board shall approve the interim report and certify, on the basis of the interim report and any additional financial information known by the Board, whether the district will be able to meet its fiscal obligations for the remainder of the fiscal year and, based on current forecasts, for the two subsequent fiscal years. The certification shall be classified as one of the following: (Education Code 42130, 42131)

1. "Positive certification" indicating that the district will meet its financial obligations for the current fiscal year and two subsequent fiscal years
2. "Qualified certification" indicating that the district may not meet its financial obligations for the current fiscal year or two subsequent fiscal years
3. "Negative certification" indicating that the district will be unable to meet its financial obligations for the remainder of the fiscal year or the subsequent fiscal year

The Superintendent or designee shall submit a copy of each interim report and certification to the County Superintendent using the state's SACS software, as prescribed by the SPI. (Education Code 42130, 42131)

If the district's certification is subsequently changed by the County Superintendent from a positive to a qualified or negative certification, or from a qualified to a negative certification, the Board may appeal the decision to the SPI within five days of receiving the notice of change. (Education Code 42131)

Whenever the district receives a qualified or negative certification from the Board or the County Superintendent, the Superintendent or designee shall cooperate in the implementation of any remedial actions taken or prescribed by the County Superintendent under the authority granted to him/her pursuant to Education Code 42131.

If the second interim report is accompanied by a qualified or negative certification, the Board shall, no later than June 1, provide to the County Superintendent, the State Controller, and the SPI a financial statement as of April 30 ("third interim report") that projects the district's fund and cash balances through June 30. (Education Code 42131)

**FINANCIAL REPORTS AND ACCOUNTABILITY** (continued)

At any time during the year when the County Superintendent conducts a comprehensive review of the district's financial and budgetary conditions after he/she has determined that the district's budget does not comply with state criteria and standards for fiscal stability, the Board shall review the County Superintendent's recommendations at a public Board meeting. Within 15 days of receiving the report, the district shall notify the County Superintendent and the SPI of its proposed actions on the recommendation. (Education Code 42637)

**Audit Report**

Pursuant to Education Code 41020, if the district has a disapproved budget, has received a negative certification on any budget or interim fiscal report during the current fiscal year or either of the two preceding fiscal years, or has otherwise been determined by the County Superintendent to have a lack of going concern, any contract the district enters into for auditing services must be approved by the County Superintendent.

By April 1 of each year, the Board shall provide for an annual audit of the district's books and accounts. (Education Code 41020)

To conduct the audit, the Board shall select a certified public accountant or public accountant licensed by the State Board of Accountancy from among those deemed qualified by the State Controller. (Education Code 41020, 41020.5)

The Board shall not select any public accounting firm to provide audit services if the lead or coordinating audit partner having primary responsibility for the audit, or the audit partner responsible for reviewing the audit, has performed audit services for the district in each of the six previous fiscal years. (Education Code 41020)

No later than December 15, the report of the audit for the preceding fiscal year shall be filed with the County Superintendent, the CDE, and the State Controller. (Education Code 41020)

Prior to December 15 whenever possible, but in no case later than January 31, the Board shall review, at an open meeting, the annual district audit for the prior year, any audit exceptions identified in that audit, the recommendations or findings of any management letter issued by the auditor, and any description of correction or plans to correct any exceptions or any issue raised in a management letter. (Education Code 41020.3)

The Board shall have an opportunity at the meeting to ask questions of the auditor and request further information about the audit findings.

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

## FINANCIAL REPORTS AND ACCOUNTABILITY (continued)

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

1240 Duties of county superintendent of schools  
14500-14508 Financial and compliance audits  
17150-17150.1 Public disclosure of non-voter-approved debt  
17170-17199.5 California School Finance Authority  
33127 Standards and criteria for local budgets and expenditures  
33128 Standards and criteria; inclusions  
33129 Standards and criteria; use by local agencies  
35035 Powers and duties of superintendent  
41010-41023 Accounting system  
41326 Emergency apportionment  
41344 Repayment of apportionment significant audit exceptions  
41344.1 Appeals of audit findings  
41455 Examination of financial problems of local districts  
42100-42105 Requirement to prepare and file annual statement  
42120-42129 Budget requirements  
42130-42134 Financial reports and certifications  
42140-42142 Public disclosure of fiscal obligations  
42637 County superintendent review of district's financial and budgetary conditions  
42652 Revocation or suspension of warrant authority  
48300-48316 Student attendance alternatives  
52060-52077 Local control and accountability plan

GOVERNMENT CODE

3540.2 School district; qualified or negative certification; proposed agreement review and comment  
7900-7914 Appropriations limit  
16429.1 Local agency investment fund  
53646 Reports of investment policy and compliance

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

15060 Standardized account code structure  
15070 Submission of reports using standardized account code structure  
15440-15451 Criteria and standards for school district budgets  
15453-15464 Criteria and standards for school district interim reports  
19810-19816.1 Audits

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 31

7501- 7507 Single audits of federal program funds

Revised: November 13, 2014

Policy  
adopted: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

**FINANCIAL REPORTS AND ACCOUNTABILITY**

**Interim Reports**

Each interim fiscal report developed pursuant to Education Code 42130 shall include an assessment of the district budget as revised to reflect current information regarding the adopted state budget, district property tax revenues, if any, and ending balances for the preceding fiscal year. (Education Code 42130, 42131)

The interim reports shall be based on State Board of Education (SBE) criteria and standards which address fund and cash balances, reserves, deficit spending, estimation of average daily attendance (ADA), projected enrollment, ratio of ADA to enrollment, projected local control funding formula (LCFF) revenue, salaries and benefits, other revenues and expenditures, and facilities maintenance. For purposes of assessing projections of LCFF revenue, the first interim report shall be compared to the adopted district budget, and the second interim report shall be compared to the projections in the first interim report. (Education Code 42130; 5 CCR 15453-15464)

The report shall also provide supplemental information regarding contingent liabilities, use of one-time revenues for ongoing expenditures, contingent revenues, contributions (i.e., projected contributions from unrestricted general fund resources to restricted general fund resources, projected transfers to or from the general fund to cover operating deficits in the general fund or any other fund, and capital project cost overruns that may impact the general fund budget), long-term commitments, unfunded liabilities, temporary interfund borrowings, the status of labor agreements, and the status of other funds. (Education Code 42130; 5 CCR 15453, 15464)

**Audit Report**

The Superintendent or designee shall establish a timetable for the completion and review of the annual audit within the deadlines established by law.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide the necessary financial records and cooperate with the auditor selected by the Governing Board to ensure that the audit report contains all information required by law and the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

The audit shall include an audit of income and expenditures by source of funds for all funds of the district, including the student body and cafeteria funds and accounts and any other funds under the control or jurisdiction of the district, as well as an audit of student attendance procedures. The audit shall also include a determination of whether LCFF funds were expended in accordance with the district's local control and accountability plan or an approved annual update of the plan. (Education Code 41020)

If the district participates in the school district of choice program to accept interdistrict transfers, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the auditor, prior to the commencement of the audit, that the audit must include a review of the district's compliance with specified program requirements. (Education Code 48301)

**FINANCIAL REPORTS AND ACCOUNTABILITY** (continued)

When required by federal law, specified records pertaining to the audit of federal funds received and expended by the district shall be transmitted to the federal clearinghouse designated by the federal Office of Management and Budget and shall be made available for public inspection. Such records shall be transmitted within 30 days after receipt of the auditor's report or within nine months after the end of the fiscal year, whichever is sooner, unless a longer period is agreed to in advance by the federal agency or a different period is specified in a program-specific audit guide. (31 USC 7502)

If an audit finding results in the district being required to repay an apportionment or pay a penalty, the district may appeal the finding to the Education Audit Appeals Panel by making an informal summary appeal within 30 days of receiving the final audit report or initiating a formal appeal within 60 days of receiving the report. (Education Code 41344, 41344.1)

While a public accounting firm is performing the audit of the district, it shall not provide any nonauditing, management, or other consulting services for the district except as provided in Government Auditing Standards, Amendment #3, published by the U.S. Government Accountability Office. (Education Code 41020)

**Fund Balance**

In accordance with GASB Statement 54, external financial reports shall report fund balances in the general fund within the following classifications based on the relative strength of constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

1. Nonspendable fund balance, including amounts that are not expected to be converted to cash, such as resources that are not in a spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact
2. Restricted fund balance, including amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers or by law
3. Committed fund balance, including amounts constrained to specific purposes by the Board
4. Assigned fund balance, including amounts which the Board or its designee intends to use for a specific purpose
5. Unassigned fund balance, including amounts that are available for any purpose

**Negative Balance Report**

Whenever the district reports a negative unrestricted fund balance or a negative cash balance in its annual budget or annual audit report, it shall include in the budget a statement that identifies the reasons for the negative unrestricted fund balance or negative cash balance and the steps that have been taken to ensure that the negative balance will not occur at the end of the current fiscal year. (Education Code 42127.5)

**FINANCIAL REPORTS AND ACCOUNTABILITY (continued)**

**Non-Voter-Approved Debt Report**

Upon approval by the Board to proceed with the issuance of revenue bonds or any agreement for financing school construction pursuant to Education Code 17170-17199.5, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the County Superintendent of Schools and the county auditor. The Superintendent or designee shall provide the Board, the county auditor, the County Superintendent, and the public with related repayment schedules and evidence of the district's ability to repay the obligation. (Education Code 17150)

When the Board is considering the issuance of certificates of participation and other debt instruments that are secured by real property and do not require the approval of the voters of the district, the Superintendent or designee shall provide notice to the County Superintendent and county auditor no later than 30 days before the Board's approval to proceed with issuance. The Superintendent or designee shall provide the Board, the county auditor, the County Superintendent, and the public with information necessary to assess the anticipated effect of the debt issuance, including related repayment schedules, evidence of the district's ability to repay the obligation, and the issuance costs. (Education Code 17150.1)

**Other Postemployment Benefits Report (GASB 45)**

In accordance with GASB Statement 45, the district's financial statements shall report the annual expense of nonpension other postemployment benefits (OPEBs) on an accrual basis over retirees' active working lifetime, as determined by a qualified actuary procured by the Superintendent or designee. To the extent that these OPEBs are not prefunded, the district shall report a liability on its financial statements.

The Superintendent or designee shall annually present the estimated accrued but unfunded cost of OPEBs and the actuarial report upon which those costs are based at a public meeting of the Board. (Education Code 42140)

The amount of the district's financial obligation for OPEBs shall be reevaluated every two or three years in accordance with GASB 45 depending on the number of members in the OPEB plan.

Revised: October 1, 2014  
Regulation  
approved: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

## Business and Non-instructional Operations

### DEBT ISSUANCE AND MANAGEMENT

*Government Code Section 8855, as amended by Senate Bill 1029 effective January 1, 2017, mandates that the Governing Board adopt a Debt Issuance and Management Policy (“**Debt Policy**”). References to codes, statutes and other legal provisions contained herein are provided solely for convenience, are subject to change and amendment, and shall not be deemed comprehensive or limiting. This Debt Policy may be amended by the Governing Board as it deems appropriate from time to time in the prudent management of the debt of the District.*

#### Introduction

The Governing Board is committed to long-term capital and financial planning and recognizes that the issuance of debt is a key source for funding the improvement and maintenance of school facilities and managing cash flow. Any debt issued by the District shall be consistent with law and this policy.

The District shall not enter into indebtedness or liability that in any year exceeds the income and revenue provided for such year, unless two-thirds of the voters approve the obligation or one of the exceptions specified in law applies. (California Constitution, Article 16, Section 18)

***When the Governing Board determines that it is in the best interest of the District, the Governing Board may issue debt or order an election to issue debt. The Superintendent or designee shall make recommendations to the Governing Board regarding appropriate financing methods for capital projects or other projects that are authorized purposes for debt issuance. When approved by the Governing Board and/or the voters as applicable, the Superintendent or designee shall administer and coordinate the District's debt issuance program and activities, including the timing of issuance, sizing of issuance, method of sale, structuring of the issue, and marketing strategies.***

The Superintendent or designee shall retain a financial advisor, municipal advisor, investment advisor, and other financial services professionals as needed to assist with the structuring of the debt issuance and to provide general advice on the District's debt management program, financing options, investments, and compliance with legal requirements. Contracts for services provided by such advisors may be for a single transaction or for multiple transactions, consistent with the contracting requirements in Education Code 17596. In the event that the District issues debt through a negotiated sale, underwriters may be selected for multiple transactions if multiple issuances are planned for the same project. In addition, the District shall select a legal team on an as-needed basis to assist with debt issuances or special projects.

## DEBT ISSUANCE AND MANAGEMENT (continued)

BP 3470 (b)

### Goals

The District's debt issuance activities and procedures shall be aligned with the District's vision and goals for providing adequate facilities and programs that support student learning and well-being. When issuing debt, the District shall ensure that it:

1. Maintains accountability for the fiscal health of the District, including prudent management and transparency of the District's financing programs
2. Attains the best possible credit rating for each debt issue in order to reduce interest costs, within the context of preserving financial flexibility and meeting capital funding requirements
3. Takes all practical precautions and proactive measures to avoid any financial decision that will negatively impact current credit ratings on existing or future debt issues
4. Maintains effective communication with rating agencies and, as appropriate, credit enhancers such as bond insurers or other providers of credit or liquidity instruments in order to enhance the creditworthiness, liquidity, or marketability of the debt
5. Monitors the District's statutory debt limit in relation to assessed valuation within the District and the tax burden needed to meet long-term debt service requirements
6. When determining the timing of debt issuance, considers market conditions, cash flows associated with repayment, and the District's ability to expend the obtained funds in a timely, efficient, and economical manner consistent with federal tax laws
7. Determines the amortization (maturity) schedule which will fit best within the overall debt structure of the District at the time the new debt is issued
8. Considers the useful lives of assets funded by the debt issue, as well as repair and replacement costs of those assets to be incurred in the future
9. Preserves the availability of the District's general fund for operating purposes and other purposes that cannot be funded by the issuance of voter-approved debt
10. Meets the ongoing obligations and accountability requirements associated with the issuance and management of debt under state and federal tax and securities laws

***Authorized Purposes for the Issuance of Debt***

The District may issue debt for any of the following purposes:

1. To pay for the cost of capital improvements, including acquiring, constructing, reconstructing, rehabilitating, replacing, improving, extending, enlarging, and/or equipping district facilities
2. To refund existing debt
3. To provide for cash flow needs

Pursuant to Government Code 53854, general operating costs, including, but not limited to, items normally funded in the District's annual operating budget, shall not be financed from debt payable later than 15 months from the date of issuance. The District may deem it desirable to finance cash flow requirements under certain conditions so that available resources better match expenditures within a given fiscal year. To satisfy both state constitutional and statutory constraints, such cash flow borrowing shall be payable from taxes, income, revenue, cash receipts, and other moneys attributable to the fiscal year in which the debt is issued.

**Authorized Types of Debt**

The Superintendent or designee shall recommend to the Governing Board potential financing method(s) that result in the highest benefit to the District, with the cost of staff and consultants considered. Potential financing sources may include:

1. Short-Term Debt
  - a. Short-term debt, such as tax and revenue anticipation notes (TRANS), when necessary to allow the District to meet its cash flow requirements (Government Code 53850-53858)
  - b. Bond anticipation notes (BANs) to provide interim financing for capital bond projects that will ultimately be paid from general obligation bonds (Education Code 15150)
  - c. Grant anticipation notes (GANs) to provide interim financing pending the receipt of grants and/or loans from the state or federal government that have been appropriated and committed to the District (Government Code 53859-53859.08)

## DEBT ISSUANCE AND MANAGEMENT (continued)

BP 3470 (d)

2. Long-Term Debt: Debt issues may be used to finance essential capital facilities, projects and certain equipment where it is appropriate to spread the cost of the projects over more than one budget year. In so doing, the District recognizes that future taxpayers who will benefit from the investment will pay a share of its cost. Projects which are not appropriate for spreading costs over future years will not be financed with long-term debt.
  - a. General obligation bonds for projects approved by voters (California Constitution, Article 13A, Section 1; Education Code 15100-15262, 15264-15276; Government Code 53506-53509.5)
  - b. Special tax bonds issued pursuant to the Mello-Roos Community Facilities Act of 1982 (Government Code 53311-53368.3)
3. Lease financing, including certificates of participation (COPs) and lease revenue bonds
  - a. Lease financing to fund the highest priority capital equipment purchases when pay-as-you-go financing is not feasible (Education Code 17450-17453.1)
  - b. Lease financing to fund facilities projects when there is insufficient time to obtain voter approval or in instances where obtaining voter approval is either not feasible or unavailable (Education Code 17400-17429; 17456)
  - c. If and when proceeds of voter approved debt become available subsequently, the District may use such proceeds to pay off the financing where appropriate.
4. Special financing programs or structures offered by the federal or state government, such as Qualified Zone Academy Bonds or other tax credit obligations or obligations that provide subsidized interest payments, when the use of such programs or structures is determined to result in sufficiently lower financing costs compared to traditional tax-exempt bonds and/or COPs or revenue bonds
5. Temporary borrowing from other sources such as the County Treasurer

COPs, TRANS, revenue bonds, or any other non-voter approved debt instrument shall not be issued by the District in any fiscal year in which the District has a qualified or negative certification, unless the County Superintendent of Schools determines, pursuant to criteria established by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, that the District's repayment of that indebtedness is probable. (Education Code 42133)

Refinancing or restructuring of outstanding debt is addressed below under the heading "Refunding/Restructuring."

**Relationship of Debt to District Facilities Program and Budget**

Decisions regarding the issuance of debt for the purpose of financing capital improvement shall be aligned with current needs for acquisition, development, and/or improvement of District property and facilities as identified in the District's facilities master plan or other applicable facilities needs assessment or documentation, the projected costs of those needs, schedules for the projects, and the expected resources.

When considering a debt issuance, the Governing Board and the Superintendent or designee shall evaluate both the short-term and long-term implications of the debt issuance and additional operating costs associated with the new projects involved. Such evaluation may include, but is not limited to, the projected ratio of annual debt service to the tax burden on the District's taxpayers and the ratio of annual debt service secured by the general fund to general fund expenditures.

The issuance of debt to be repaid from the General Fund and other internal District resources (typically, the District's certificates of participation) must be carefully monitored to maintain a balance between debt and said resources.

The annual debt service limit for COPS and Lease Revenue Bonds attributable to the general fund is capped at 5% of general fund expenditures. The cap excludes instances where the District might use general fund reserves or other monies to refinance or pay down debt.

The District may enter into credit enhancement agreements such as municipal bond insurance, surety bonds, letters of credit, and lines of credit with commercial banks, municipal bond insurance companies, or other financial entities when their use is judged to lower borrowing costs, eliminate restrictive covenants, or have a net economic benefit to the financing. Derivative products, including swaps, are not permitted to be used by the District.

***Structure of Debt Issues***

The District shall consider the overall impact of the current and future debt burden of the financing when determining the duration of the debt issue. Specifically, the overall debt burden of the district will not exceed 1.25% of the district's then current assessed value and the tax rate required to repay bond debt service coming due will not exceed \$30 per \$100,000 of assessed value for bonds approved under each respective bond measure.

The District shall design the financing schedule and repayment of debt so as to take best advantage of market conditions, ensure cost effectiveness, provide flexibility, and, as practical, recapture or maximize its debt capacity for future use. Principal amortization will be structured to meet debt repayment, tax rate, and flexibility goals. Specifically, bond year net annual debt service for each authorization will not exceed projected target maximum revenues for such authorization when such projected maximum revenues are calculated at \$30 per \$100,000 of assessed value in the current year and allowed to increase annually at 4%. The District is prohibited from issuing variable rate debt.

For new money debt issuances for capital improvements, the District shall size the debt issuance with the aim of funding capital projects as deemed appropriate by the Governing Board, as long as the issuance is consistent with the overall financing plan, does not exceed the amount authorized by voters, and, unless a waiver is sought and received from the state, will not cause the District to exceed the limitation on debt issuances specified in the California Constitution or Education Code 15102, 15106, 15268 or 15270, as applicable.

To the extent practicable, the District shall also consider credit issues, market factors, and tax law when sizing the District's bond issuance. The sizing of refunding bonds shall be determined by the amount of money that will be required to cover the principal of, any accrued interest on, and any redemption premium for the debt to be paid on the call date and to cover appropriate financing costs.

To the extent possible, the District will structure GO debt with a 30 year maturity term to reduce overall borrowing costs. All bonds issued by the District shall mature within 35 years of the issuance date. The District may consider a separate series of bonds to fund projects with an average useful life of less than 10 years.

The maximum repayment ratio, where total future debt service payments are divided by the principal of the bonds issued, shall be within four to one for each series of bonds and for each authorization.

The final maturity of equipment or real property lease obligations will be limited to the useful life of the assets to be financed but, with respect to a lease purchase of equipment, no longer than a period of 10 years. (Education Code 17452). All long-term lease obligations issued by the District shall mature within 35 years of the issuance date. The final maturity of obligations will also be limited to the average useful life of the assets financed or as otherwise required by tax law. The maximum repayment ratio, where total future debt service payments are divided by the principal of the obligations issued, shall be within four to one for each series of obligations.

#### *Method of Sale*

For the sale of any District-issued debt, the Superintendent or designee shall recommend the method of sale with the potential to achieve the lowest financing cost and/or to generate other benefits to the District. Potential methods of sale include:

1. A competitive bidding process through which the award is based on, among other factors, the lowest offered true interest cost
2. Negotiated sale, subject to approval by the District to ensure that interest costs are in accordance with comparable market interest rates
3. Private placement sale, when the financing can or must be structured for a single or limited number of purchasers or where the terms of the private placement are more beneficial to the District than either a negotiated or competitive sale

*Investment of Proceeds*

The District shall actively manage the proceeds of debt issued for public purposes in a manner that is consistent with state law governing the investment of public funds and with the permitted securities covenants of related financing documents executed by the District. Where applicable, the District's official investment policy and legal documents for a particular debt issuance shall govern specific methods of investment of bond-related proceeds. Preservation of principal shall be the primary goal of any investment strategy, followed by the availability of funds and then by return on investment.

With regard to general obligation bonds, the District shall invest new money bond proceeds in the county treasury pool as required by law. (Education Code 15146)

The management of public funds shall enable the District to respond to changes in markets or changes in payment or construction schedules so as to ensure liquidity and minimize risk.

**Refunding/Restructuring**

The District may consider refunding or restructuring outstanding debt if it will be financially advantageous or beneficial for debt repayment and/or structuring flexibility.

When doing so, the district shall consider the maximization of the district's expected present value savings over the life of the debt issuance, with present value savings being no less than 3% of the principal amount of the refunded bonds for bonds that are being refunded on a current basis and no less than 4% of the principal amount of the refunding bonds for bonds that are being refunded on an advance basis, unless permitted by the Superintendent or designee. When using general obligation bonds to refund existing bonds, the final maturity of the refunding bonds shall be no longer than the final maturity of the existing bonds. In addition, the district will consider the tax consequences of issuing advance refunding bonds. The district will not issue refunding bonds of any kind unless the refunding transaction achieves at least \$500,000 each on a present value basis unless permitted by the Superintendent or designee.

**Internal Controls**

The Superintendent or designee shall establish internal control procedures to ensure that the proceeds of any debt issuance are directed to the intended use. Such procedures shall assist the District in maintaining the effectiveness and efficiency of operations, properly expending funds, reliably reporting debt incurred by the District and the use of the proceeds, complying with all laws and regulations, preventing fraud, and avoiding conflict of interest.

The District shall be vigilant in ensuring that bond or other proceeds are only expended in accordance with the stated purposes at the time such debt was incurred as defined in the text of the voter-approved bond measure or other governing document. This includes maintaining records of draws on said proceeds which identify the purpose and payee of said draw (Government Code 53410)

The policy of the District is to comply with all federal tax and securities laws which may be applicable to its debt, which may include requirements relating to arbitrage, rebate and continuing disclosure. Reviews of such requirements in connection with prior and new debt issues may be conducted by general legal counsel or bond counsel. Any district personnel involved in conducting such reviews may receive periodic training regarding their responsibilities as needed.

In addition, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the District completes, as applicable, all performance and financial audits that may be required for any debt issued by the District, including disclosure requirements applicable to a particular transaction.

### ***Records/Reports***

At least 30 days prior to the sale of any debt issue, the Superintendent or designee shall submit a report of the proposed issuance to the California Debt and Investment Advisory Commission (CDIAC). Such report shall include a self-certification that the District has adopted a policy concerning the use of debt that complies with law and that the contemplated debt issuance is consistent with that policy. (Government Code 8855)

On or before January 31 of each year, the Superintendent or designee shall submit a report to the CDIAC regarding the debt authorized, the debt outstanding, and the use of proceeds of the issued debt for the period from July 1 to June 30. (Government Code 8855)

The Superintendent or designee shall provide initial and any annual or ongoing disclosures required by 17 CFR 240.10b-5 and 240.15c2-12 to the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board, investors, and other persons or entities entitled to disclosure, and shall ensure that the District's disclosure filings are updated as needed.

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain transaction records of decisions made in connection with each debt issuance, including the selection of members of the financing team, the structuring of the financing, selection of credit enhancement products and providers, and selection of investment products. Each transaction file shall include the official transcript for the financing, interest rates and cost of issuance on the day when the debt was sold ("final number runs"), and a post-pricing summary of the debt issue. In addition, documentation evidencing the expenditure of proceeds, the use of debt-financed property by public and private entities, all sources of payment or security for the debt, and investment of proceeds shall be kept for as long as the debt is outstanding, plus the period ending three years after the financial payment date of the debt or the final payment date of any obligations or series of bonds issued to refund directly or indirectly all of any portion of the debt, whichever is later.

The Superintendent or designee shall from time to time report to the Governing Board regarding debts issued by the District, which reports may include a review of this policy, information on actual and projected tax rates, an analysis of bonding capacity, ratings on the District's bonds, market update and refunding opportunities, new development for California bond financings, and the District's compliance with post-issuance requirements.

Review and Update

This policy will be reviewed by the Superintendent or designee on at least an annual basis and in connection with each bond issuance. Amendments will be proposed to the Board as necessary. No new issue will close that is in violation of this policy or while the district is in violation of this policy.

(Legal references on next page)

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

5300-5441 Conduct of elections  
15100-15262 Bonds for school districts and community college districts  
15264-15276 Strict accountability in local school construction bonds  
15278-15288 Citizen's oversight committees  
15300-15425 School Facilities Improvement Districts  
17150 Public disclosure of non-voter-approved debt  
17400-17429 Leasing of district property  
17450-17453.1 Leasing of equipment  
17456 Sale or lease of district property  
17596 Duration of contracts  
42130-42134 Financial reports and certifications

ELECTIONS CODE

1000 Established election dates

GOVERNMENT CODE

8855 California Debt and Investment Advisory Commission  
53311-53368.3 Mello-Roos Community Facilities Act  
53410-53411 Bond reporting  
53506-53509.5 General obligation bonds  
53550-53569 Refunding bonds of local agencies  
53580-53595.55 Bonds  
53850-53858 Tax and revenue anticipation notes  
53859-53859.08 Grant anticipation notes

CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION

Article 13A, Section 1 Tax limitation

Article 16, Section 18 Debt limit

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 15

78o-4 Registration of municipal securities dealers

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 26

54E Qualified Zone Academy Bonds

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 17

240.10b-5 Prohibition against fraud or deceit

240.15c2-12 Municipal securities disclosure

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 26

1.103 Interest on state and local bonds

1.141 Private activity bonds

1.148 Arbitrage and rebate

1.149 Hedge bonds

1.6001-1 Records

Board policy adopted:  
April 12, 2018

**Evergreen School District**  
San Jose, CA

## OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE OF PLANT

An effective educational program requires clean, healthful, safe, businesslike and attractive physical facilities. The maintenance and custodial staff is charged with the responsibility of caring for and protecting these facilities. In order to carry out an efficient maintenance program, the custodians must receive the cooperation of the pupils, the teachers and administrators.

Each custodian must have a daily work schedule in order to accomplish his/her part of the overall task. He/she must be given directions on how to perform the various duties assigned to him/her.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

8700-8707 *Environmental education*

17070.96 *Leroy F. Greene School Facilities Act of 1996, consideration of high performance standards*

17072.35 *New construction grants; use for designs and materials for high performance schools*

32370-32376 *Recycling paper*

33541 *Environmental education*

101012 *Kindergarten-University Public Education Facilities Bond Act of 2006, allocations*

PUBLIC CONTRACT CODE

12400-12404 *Environmentally preferable purchasing*

PUBLIC RESOURCES CODE

25410-25421 *Energy conservation assistance*

40050-40063 *Integrated waste management act*

42630-42647 *Schoolsite source reduction and recycling*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 2

1859.70.4 *Funding for high performance incentive grants*

1859.71.6 *Additional grant for high performance incentive, new construction*

1859.77.4 *Additional grants for high performance incentive, site and modernization*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

14010 *Standards for school site selection*

**ENERGY AND WATER MANAGEMENT**

The Board of Trustees recognizes the importance of minimizing the district's use of natural resources, providing a high-quality environment that promotes health and productivity, and effectively managing the district's fiscal resources. To that end, the Superintendent or designee shall develop a resource management program which includes strategies for implementing effective and sustainable resource practices, exploring renewable and clean energy technologies, reducing energy and water consumption, minimizing utility costs, reducing the amount of waste of consumable materials, encouraging recycling and green procurement practices, and promoting conservation principles.

The Superintendent or designee shall regularly inspect district facilities and operations and make recommendations for maintenance and capital expenditures which may help the district reach its conservation and management goals.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*41422 School term or session length, failure to comply due to disaster*

*46392 Emergency conditions; ADA estimate*

PUBLIC RESOURCES CODE

*25410-25421 Energy conservation assistance*

WATER CODE

*13383.5 Storm water discharge monitoring requirements*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 23

*2200 Discharge permit fees*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 33

*1342 National pollutant discharge elimination system*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 40

*122.1-122.64 National pollutant discharge elimination system*

**CELLULAR PHONE REIMBURSEMENT**

When a district employee's position requires frequent use of a cell phone, the Superintendent or designee shall provide either a cell phone for the employee's use or an allowance to the employee for the business use of his/her personally owned cell phone, whichever is the most cost-effective. In determining whether an employee's position requires frequent use of a cell phone, the factors to be considered shall include, but not be limited to, whether the job responsibilities require:

1. An ability to communicate frequently but access to a district landline is not readily available
2. An ability to communicate immediately to ensure the safety of district staff and students or the security of district property
3. A level of accessibility which is impossible because of the employee's frequent job-related absence from the worksite

When an employee is paid an allowance for the use of his/her personally owned cell phone for district business, the Superintendent or designee shall, from time to time, verify that the employee's cell phone contract is active.

If the Superintendent or designee determines that an employee no longer needs a cell phone or other mobile communications device to perform his/her job responsibilities, any fees or charges associated with cancellation of the service contract shall be the responsibility of the district.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*35213 Reimbursement for loss or damage of personal property*

*44032 Travel expense payment*

*48901.5 Electronic signaling devices*

VEHICLE CODE

*23123 Wireless telephones in vehicles*

*23125 Wireless telephones in school buses*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 26

*280F Limitation on depreciation for luxury automobiles, etc.*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 26

*1.132-5 Working conditions fringe benefit*

Regulation  
approved: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

## TOBACCO-FREE SCHOOLS

The Board of Trustees recognizes that smoking and other uses of tobacco and nicotine products constitute a serious public health hazard and are inconsistent with district goals to provide a healthy environment for students and staff.

The Board prohibits the use of tobacco products at any time in district-owned or leased buildings, on district property, and in district vehicles. (Health and Safety Code 104420; Labor Code 6404.5; 20 USC 6083)

This prohibition applies to all employees, students, and visitors at any school-sponsored instructional program, activity, or athletic event held on or off district property. Any written joint use agreement governing community use of district facilities or grounds shall include notice of the district's tobacco-free schools policy and consequences for violations of the policy.

The products prohibited include any product containing tobacco or nicotine, including, but not limited to, cigarettes, cigars, miniature cigars, smokeless tobacco, snuff, chew, clove cigarettes, betel, electronic cigarettes, electronic hookahs, and other vapor-emitting devices, with or without nicotine content, that mimic the use of tobacco products.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

48900 Grounds for suspension/expulsion

48901 Prohibition against tobacco use by students

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

39002 Control of air pollution from nonvehicular sources

104350-104495 Tobacco use prevention, especially:

104495 Prohibition of smoking and tobacco waste on playgrounds

119405 Unlawful to sell or furnish electronic cigarettes to minors

LABOR CODE

3300 Employer, definition

6304 Safe and healthful workplace

6404.5 Occupational safety and health; use of tobacco products

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

6083 Nonsmoking policy for children's services

7100-7117 Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities Act

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21

1140.1-1140.34 Unlawful sale of cigarettes and smokeless tobacco to minors

Revised: November 13, 2014

Policy  
adopted: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

**TOBACCO-FREE SCHOOLS**

**Notifications**

Information about the district's tobacco-free schools policy and enforcement procedures shall be communicated clearly to employees, parents/guardians, students, and the community. (Health and Safety Code 104420)

The Superintendent or designee may disseminate this information through annual written notifications, district and school web sites, student and parent handbooks, and/or other appropriate methods of communication.

Signs stating "Tobacco use is prohibited" shall be prominently displayed at all entrances to school property. (Health and Safety Code 104420)

Any employee or student who violates the district's tobacco-free schools policy shall be asked to refrain from smoking and shall be subject to disciplinary action as appropriate.

Any other person who violates the district's policy on tobacco-free schools shall be informed of the district's policy and asked to refrain from smoking. If the person fails to comply with this request, the Superintendent or designee may:

1. Direct the person to leave school property
2. Request local law enforcement assistance in removing the person from school premises
3. If the person repeatedly violates the tobacco-free schools policy, prohibit him/her from entering district property for a specified period of time

The Superintendent or designee shall not be required to physically eject a nonemployee who is smoking or to request that the nonemployee refrain from smoking under circumstances involving a risk of physical harm to the district or any employee. (Labor Code 6404.5)

Revised: October 1, 2014

Regulation  
approved: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

## HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES

The Board of Trustees desires to provide a safe school environment that protects students and employees from exposure to potentially hazardous substances that may be used in the district's educational program and in the maintenance and operation of district facilities and equipment.

Insofar as reasonably possible, the Superintendent or designee shall minimize the quantities of hazardous substances stored and used on school property. When hazardous substances must be used, the Superintendent or designee shall give preference to materials that cause the least risk to people and the environment.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that all potentially hazardous substances on district properties are inventoried, used, stored, and regularly disposed of in a safe and legal manner.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop, implement, and maintain a written hazard communication program in accordance with 8 CCR 5194 and shall ensure that employees, students, and others as necessary are fully informed about the properties and potential hazards of substances to which they may be exposed.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

49340-49341 Hazardous substances education

49401.5 Legislative intent; consultation services

49411 Chemical listing; compounds used in school programs; determination of shelf life; disposal

FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL CODE

12981 Regulations re pesticides and worker safety

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

25163 Transportation of hazardous wastes; registration; exemptions; inspection

25500-25520 Hazardous materials release response plans; inventory

LABOR CODE

6360-6363 Hazardous Substances Information and Training Act

6380-6386 List of hazardous substances

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 8

339 List of hazardous substances

3203 Illness and injury prevention program

3204 Records of employee exposure to toxic or harmful substances

5139-5230 Control of hazardous substances, especially

5154.1-5154.2 Ventilation

5161 Definitions

5162 Emergency eyewash and shower equipment

5163 Control of spills

5164 Storage of hazardous substances

5191 Occupational exposure to hazardous chemicals in laboratories; chemical hygiene plan

5194 Hazard communication

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 22

67450.40-67450.49 School hazardous waste collection, consolidation, and accumulation facilities

**HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES**

Hazardous substance means a substance, material, or mixture which is likely to cause illness or injury by reason of being explosive, flammable, poisonous, corrosive, oxidizing, an irritant, or otherwise harmful. Hazardous substances, as identified by the Department of Industrial Relations, are listed in 8 CCR 339. (8 CCR 339, 5161)

**Storage and Disposal of Chemicals**

The Superintendent or designee shall adopt measures to ensure that hazardous substances on any district property are stored and disposed of properly in accordance with law. Such measures shall include, but are not limited to, the following: (8 CCR 5164)

1. Substances which react violently or evolve toxic vapors or gases when mixed, or which in combination become toxic, flammable, explosive, or otherwise hazardous, shall be separated from each other in storage by distance, partitions, secondary containment, or otherwise so as to preclude accidental contact between them.
2. Hazardous substances shall be stored in containers which are chemically inert to and appropriate for the type and quantity of the hazardous substance.
3. Containers of hazardous substances shall not be stored in such locations or manner as to result in physical damage to or deterioration of the container or where they are exposed to heat sufficient to rupture the container or to cause leakage.
4. Containers used to package a substance which gives off toxic, poisonous, corrosive, asphyxiant, suffocant, or anesthetic fumes, gases, or vapors in hazardous amounts, excluding small quantities of such materials kept in closed containers or materials kept in tank cars or trucks, shall not be stored in locations where it could be reasonably anticipated that persons would be exposed.

The Superintendent or designee shall regularly remove and dispose of all chemicals whose estimated shelf life has elapsed. (Education Code 49411)

**Hazard Communication Program**

The district's written hazard communication program shall include at least the components listed below and shall be available upon request to all employees and their designated representatives. The program shall apply to any hazardous substance which is known to be present in the workplace in such a manner that employees may be exposed under normal conditions of use or in a reasonably foreseeable emergency resulting from workplace operations. (8 CCR 5194)

**HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES** (continued)

## 1. Container Labeling

No container of hazardous substance, unless exempted by law, shall be accepted by the district or any district school unless labeled, tagged, or marked by the supplier with the identity of the hazardous substance, hazard warning statements, and the name and address of the chemical manufacturer or importer. No label on an incoming container shall be removed or intentionally defaced unless the container is immediately marked with the required information.

Whenever hazardous substances are transferred from their original containers to other containers, the secondary containers shall likewise be labeled with the identity and hazard warning statement, unless the substances are intended only for the immediate use of the employee who performs the transfer.

## 2. Safety Data Sheets

Upon receiving a hazardous substance or mixture, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the manufacturer or importer has furnished a safety data sheet (SDS) as required by law. If the SDS is missing or obviously incomplete, the Superintendent or designee shall, within seven working days of noting the missing or incomplete information, request a new SDS from the manufacturer or importer. If a response is not received within 25 working days, the Superintendent or designee shall send a copy of the district's written inquiry to the California Occupational Safety and Health Division (Cal/OSHA). (8 CCR 5194)

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain the required SDS for each hazardous substance in the workplace and shall ensure that it is readily accessible to employees in their work area during working hours. The SDS may be maintained in paper copy, electronically, or through other means, provided that employees have immediate access and understand how to use the alternative system.

## 3. Employee Information and Training

Employees shall receive information and training on hazardous substances in their work area at the time of their initial assignment and whenever a new hazard is introduced into their work area. The information and training shall include, but are not limited to, the following topics: (8 CCR 5194)

- a. The requirements of 8 CCR 5194, including employee rights described therein
- b. The location and availability of the district's written hazard communication program, including the list of hazardous materials and all SDS

**HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES (continued)**

- c. Any operations in the work area where hazardous substances are present
  - d. The physical and health effects of the hazardous substances in the work area
  - e. Methods and observations that may be used to detect the presence or release of hazardous substances in the work area
  - f. Measures that employees can take to protect themselves from exposure to hazardous substances, including specific procedures the district has implemented to protect employees, such as appropriate work practices, emergency procedures, and personal protective equipment to be used
  - g. How to read and use the labels and SDS
4. List of Hazardous Substances
- The written hazard communication program shall include a list of the hazardous substances known to be present in the workplace as a whole or for individual work areas. (8 CCR 5194)
5. Hazardous Nonroutine Tasks
- When employees are required to perform hazardous nonroutine tasks or to work on unlabeled pipes that contain hazards, they shall first receive information about the specific hazards to which they may be exposed during this activity and the protective/safety measures which must be used, such as ventilation, respirators, other personal protective equipment, and/or the presence of another employee. They shall also receive information about emergency procedures to follow if accidentally exposed to the hazardous substance.
6. Information to Contractors
- To ensure that outside contractors and their employees work safely in district facilities, the Superintendent or designee shall inform contractors of hazardous substances which are present on the site and precautions that they may take to lessen the possibility of exposure. It shall be the contractor's responsibility to disseminate this information to his/her employees and subcontractors.

## INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT

### Definition

Integrated Pest Management (IPM) means a strategy that focuses on long-term prevention or suppression of pest problems through a combination of techniques such as monitoring for pest presence and establishing treatment threshold levels, using nonchemical practices to make the habitat less conducive to pest development, improving sanitation, and employing mechanical and physical controls. Pesticides that pose the least possible hazard and are effective in a manner that minimizes risks to people, property, and the environment are used only after careful monitoring indicates they are needed according to pre-established guidelines and treatment thresholds. (Food and Agricultural Code 13181)

### Procedures

The Superintendent or designee shall designate a staff person to develop, implement, and coordinate an IPM program that incorporates effective, least toxic pest management practices. The district's program shall include the following elements:

1. Carefully monitoring and identifying the pest population levels and identifying practices that could affect pest populations. Strategies for managing the pest shall be influenced by the pest species and whether that species poses a threat to people, property, or the environment.
2. Setting action threshold levels to determine when pest populations or vegetation at a specific location might cause unacceptable health or economic hazard that would indicate corrective action should be taken.
3. Modifying or eliminating pest habitats to deter pest populations and minimize pest infestations.
4. Considering a full range of possible alternative treatments. Such alternative treatments may include taking no action or controlling the pest by physical, horticultural, or biological methods. Cost or staffing considerations alone will not be adequate justification for use of chemical control agents.
5. Selecting nonchemical pest management methods over chemical methods whenever such methods are effective in providing the desired control or, when it is determined that chemical methods must be used, giving preference to those chemicals that pose the least hazard to people and the environment.
6. Ensuring that persons applying pesticides follow label precautions and are trained in the principles and practices of IPM.

## **INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT (continued)**

7. Limiting pesticide purchases to amounts needed for the year. Pesticides shall be stored at a secure location that is not accessible to students and unauthorized staff. They shall be stored and disposed of in accordance with state regulations and label directions registered with the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) as well as any disposal requirements indicated on the product label.

### **Prohibited Pesticides**

The IPM Coordinator shall not use a pesticide on a school site if that pesticide has been granted a conditional or interim registration or an experimental use permit by the California Department of Pesticide Regulation (DPR) or if the pesticide is subject to an experimental registration issued by the EPA and either of the following conditions exists: (Education Code 17610.1)

1. The pesticide contains a new active ingredient.
2. The pesticide is for new use.

In addition, the IPM Coordinator shall not use a pesticide on a school site if DPR cancels or suspends registration or requires that the pesticide be phased out from use. (Education Code 17610.1)

### **Notifications**

The IPM Coordinator shall annually notify staff and parents/guardians of students enrolled at a school site, in writing, regarding pesticide products expected to be applied at the school facility in the upcoming year. The notification shall include at least the following: (Education Code 17612)

1. The Internet address (<http://www.schoolipm.info>) used to access information on pesticides and pesticide use reduction developed by the DPR pursuant to Food and Agricultural Code 13184.
2. The name of each pesticide product expected to be applied in the upcoming year and the active ingredient(s) in it.
3. An opportunity for interested persons to register to receive notification of individual pesticide application at the school site. The IPM Coordinator shall notify such registered persons of individual pesticide applications at least 72 hours prior to the application. The notice shall include the product name, the active ingredient(s) in the product, and the intended date of application.
4. Other information deemed necessary by the Superintendent or IPM Coordinator.

## **INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT (continued)**

If a pesticide product not included in the annual notification is subsequently intended for use at a school site, the IPM Coordinator shall provide written notification of its intended use to staff and parents/guardians of students enrolled at the school, at least 72 hours prior to the application. (Education Code 17612)

Whenever the IPM Coordinator deems that the immediate use of a pesticide is necessary to protect the health and safety of students, staff, or other persons at the school site, he/she shall make every effort to provide the required notifications prior to the application of the pesticide. (Education Code 17612)

### **Posting of Warning Signs**

The IPM Coordinator shall post a warning sign at each area of the school site where pesticides will be applied that shall be visible to all persons entering the treated area. The sign shall be posted at least 24 hours prior to the application and until 72 hours after the application. The warning sign shall display the following information: (Education Code 17612)

1. The term "Warning/Pesticide Treated Area"
2. The product name, manufacturer's name, and the EPA's product registration number
3. Intended areas and dates of application
4. Reason for the pesticide application

When advance posting is not possible due to an emergency condition requiring immediate use of a pesticide, the warning sign shall be posted immediately upon application and shall remain posted until 72 hours after the application. (Education Code 17609, 17612)

### **Records**

Each school site shall maintain records of all pesticide use at the school for four years, and shall make the information available to the public, upon request, in accordance with the California Public Records Act. Such records may be maintained by retaining a copy of the warning sign posted for each pesticide application with a recording on that copy of the amount of the pesticide used. (Education Code 17611)

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT (continued)**

*Legal Reference:*

**EDUCATION CODE**

*17366 Legislative intent (fitness of buildings for occupancy)*

*17608-17613 Healthy Schools Act of 2000*

*48980 Notice at beginning of term*

*48980.3 Notification of pesticides*

**FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL CODE**

*11401-12408 Pest control operations and agricultural chemicals*

*13180-13188 Healthy Schools Act of 2000*

**GOVERNMENT CODE**

*3543.2 Scope of representation; right to negotiate safety conditions*

*6250-6270 California Public Records Act*

**CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 8**

*340-340.2 Employer's obligation to provide safety information*

**UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 7**

*136-136y Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act*

**CAMPUS SECURITY**

The Board of Trustees is committed to providing a school environment that promotes the safety of students, employees, and visitors to school grounds. The Board also recognizes the importance of protecting district property, facilities, and equipment from vandalism and theft.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop campus security procedures which are consistent with the goals and objectives of the district's comprehensive safety plan and site-level safety plans. Such procedures shall be regularly reviewed to reflect changed circumstances and to assess their effectiveness in achieving safe school objectives.

**Surveillance Systems**

The Board believes that reasonable use of surveillance cameras will help the district achieve its goals for campus security. In consultation with the safety planning committee and relevant staff, the Superintendent or designee shall identify appropriate locations for the placement of surveillance cameras. Cameras shall not be placed in areas where students, staff, or community members have a reasonable expectation of privacy. Any audio capability on the district's surveillance equipment shall be disabled so that sounds are not recorded.

Prior to the operation of the surveillance system, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that signs are posted at conspicuous locations at affected school buildings and grounds. These signs shall inform students, staff, and visitors that surveillance may occur and shall state whether the district's system is actively monitored by school personnel. The Superintendent or designee shall also provide prior written notice to students and parents/guardians about the district's surveillance system, including the locations where surveillance may occur, explaining that the recordings may be used in disciplinary proceedings, and that matters captured by the camera may be referred to local law enforcement, as appropriate.

To the extent that any images from the district's surveillance system create a student or personnel record, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the images are accessed, retained, and disclosed in accordance with law, Board policy, administrative regulation, and any applicable collective bargaining agreements.

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**CAMPUS SECURITY (continued)**

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

32020 Access gates

32211 Threatened disruption or interference with classes

32280-32288 School safety plans

35160 Authority of governing boards

35160.1 Broad authority of school districts

38000-38005 Security patrols

49050-49051 Searches by school employees

49060-49079 Student records

PENAL CODE

469 Unauthorized making, duplicating or possession of key to public building

626-626.10 Disruption of schools

CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION

Article 1, Section 28(c) Right to Safe Schools

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act

COURT DECISIONS

*New Jersey v. T.L.O.* (1985) 469 U.S. 325

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

83 *Ops. Cal. Atty. Gen.* 257 (2000)

75 *Ops. Cal. Atty. Gen.* 155 (1992)

## CAMPUS SECURITY

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the district's campus security plan includes strategies to:

1. Secure the campus perimeter and school facilities in order to prevent criminal activity

These strategies include a risk management analysis of each campus' security system, lighting system, and fencing. Procedures to ensure unobstructed views and eliminate blind spots caused by doorways and landscaping shall also be considered. In addition, parking lot design may be studied, including methods to discourage through traffic.

2. Secure buildings from outsiders and discourage trespassing

These strategies may include requiring visitor registration, staff and student identification tags, and patrolling of places used for congregating and loitering.

3. Discourage vandalism and graffiti

These strategies may include plans to immediately cover graffiti as well as campus beautification projects and shall also include students and the community in these projects.

4. Control access to keys and other school inventory

5. Detect and intervene with school crime

These strategies may include the creation of a school watch program, an anonymous crime reporting system, analysis of school crime incidents, and collaboration with local law enforcement agencies, including providing for law enforcement presence.

All staff shall receive training in building and grounds security procedures.

### Keys

The person issued a key shall be responsible for its safekeeping. The duplication of school keys is prohibited. If a key is lost, the person responsible shall immediately report the loss to the principal or designee and shall pay for a replacement key.

**DISRUPTIONS**

The Board of Trustees is committed to providing a safe environment for district students, staff, and others while they are on district property or engaged in school activities.

The Superintendent or designee shall remove any individual who, by his/her presence or action, disrupts or threatens to disrupt normal district or school operations, threatens the health or safety of anyone on district property, or causes or threatens to cause damage to district property or to any property on school grounds.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish a plan describing staff responsibilities and actions to be taken when an individual is causing a disruption. In developing such a plan, the Superintendent or designee shall consult with law enforcement to create guidelines for law enforcement support and intervention in the event of a disruption.

The Superintendent or designee shall provide training to school staff on how to identify and respond to actions or situations that may constitute a disruption.

Any employee who believes that a disruption may occur shall immediately contact the principal. The principal or designee shall notify law enforcement in accordance with Education Code 48902 and 20 USC 7151 and in other situations, as appropriate.

**Safe School Zone**

Possession of a firearm within 1000 feet of any district school is prohibited except when authorized by law.

Possession of any other unauthorized weapon or dangerous instrument is prohibited on school grounds or buses and at school-related or school-sponsored activities without the written permission of school authorities.

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**DISRUPTIONS** (continued)

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

- 32210 Willful disturbance of public school or meeting, misdemeanor*
- 32211 Threatened disruption or interference with classes; misdemeanor*
- 35160 Authority of governing boards*
- 44810 Willful interference with classroom conduct*
- 44811 Disruption of classwork or extracurricular activities*
- 48902 Notification of law enforcement authorities*
- 51512 Prohibited use of electronic listening or recording device*

PENAL CODE

- 243.5 Assault or battery on school property*
- 415.5 Disturbance of peace of school*
- 626-626.11 Schools, crimes, especially:*
- 626.7 Failure to leave campus or facility; wrongful return; penalties; notice; exceptions*
- 626.8 Disruptive presence at schools*
- 626.81 Misdemeanor for registered sex offender to come onto school grounds*
- 626.85 Misdemeanor for specified drug offender presence on school grounds*
- 626.9 Gun Free School Zone Act*
- 627-627.10 Access to school premises*
- 653b Loitering about schools or public places*
- 12556 Imitation firearms*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

- 7151 Gun-Free Schools Act*

COURT DECISIONS

- Reeves v. Rocklin Unified School District, (2003) 109 Cal.App.4th 652*
- In Re Joseph F., (2000) 85 Cal.App.4th 975*
- In Re Jimi A., (1989) 209 Cal.App.3d 482*
- In Re Oscar R., (1984) 161 Cal.App.3d 770*

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

- 79 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 58 (1996)*

**DISRUPTIONS**

The principal or designee may direct any person, except a student, school employee, or other person required by his/her employment to be on school grounds, to leave school grounds or school activity if:

1. The principal or designee has reasonable basis for concluding that the person is committing or has entered the campus with the purpose of committing an act which is likely to interfere with the peaceful conduct, discipline, good order, or administration of the school or a school activity, or with the intent of inflicting damage to any person or property.
2. The person fights or challenges another person to a fight, willfully disturbs another person by loud and unreasonable noise, or uses offensive language which could provoke a violent reaction.
3. The person loiters around a school without lawful business for being present or reenters a school within 72 hours after he/she was asked to leave.
4. The person is required to register as a sex offender pursuant to Penal Code 290 and does not have a lawful purpose and written permission from the principal or designee to be on school grounds.
5. The person is a specified drug offender as defined in Penal Code 626.85 and does not have written permission from the principal or designee to be on school grounds. However, such specified drug offender may be on school grounds during any school activity if he/she is a student or the parent/guardian of a student attending the school.
6. The person willfully or knowingly creates a disruption with the intent to threaten the immediate physical safety of any student in grades K-8 while attending, arriving at, or leaving school.
7. The person has otherwise established a continued pattern of unauthorized entry on school grounds.

The principal or designee shall allow a parent/guardian who was previously directed to leave school grounds to reenter for the purpose of retrieving his/her child for disciplinary reasons, medical attention, or family emergencies, or with the principal or designee's prior written permission.

**DISRUPTIONS** (continued)

When directing any person to leave school premises, the principal or designee shall inform the person that he/she may be guilty of a crime if he/she:

1. Fails to leave or remains after being directed to leave
2. Returns to the campus without following the school's posted registration requirements
3. Returns within seven days after being directed to leave

**Appeal Procedure**

Any person who is asked to leave a school building or grounds may appeal to the Superintendent or designee. This appeal shall be made no later than the second school day after the person has departed from the school building or grounds. After reviewing the matter with the principal or designee and the person making the appeal, the Superintendent or designee shall render his/her decision within 24 hours after the appeal is made, and this decision shall be binding.

The decision of the Superintendent or designee may be appealed to the Board of Trustees. Such an appeal shall be made no later than the second school day after the Superintendent or designee has rendered his/her decision. The Board shall consider and decide the appeal at its next scheduled regular or adjourned regular public meeting. The Board's decision shall be final.

## RECOVERY FOR PROPERTY LOSS OR DAMAGE

The Board of Trustees desires to create a safe and secure learning environment and to minimize acts of vandalism and damage to school property. To discourage such acts, the district shall seek reimbursement of damages, within the limitations specified in law, from any individual, or from the parent/guardian of any minor, who has committed theft or has willfully damaged district or employee property.

### Rewards

When district or law enforcement officials have not been able to identify the person(s) responsible for the theft or vandalism of district property, the Board may authorize a reward for the identification and apprehension of the responsible person(s).

The Board authorizes the Superintendent or designee to offer a reward in any amount he/she deems appropriate, not exceeding \$2,500. A reward in excess of \$2,500 shall be authorized in advance by the Board.

The Superintendent or designee shall disburse the reward when the guilt of the person responsible for the act has been established by a criminal conviction or other appropriate judicial procedure.

#### *Legal Reference:*

##### EDUCATION CODE

*19910 Libraries, malicious cutting, tearing, defacing, breaking or injuring*

*19911 Libraries, willful detention of property*

*44810 Willful interference with classroom conduct*

*48904 Liability of parent/guardian for willful misconduct*

##### CIVIL CODE

*1714.1 Liability of parent or guardian for act of willful misconduct by a minor*

##### GOVERNMENT CODE

*53069.5 Reward for information concerning person causing death, injury, or property damage*

*53069.6 Actions to recover damages*

*54951 Local agency, definition*

##### PENAL CODE

*484 Theft defined*

*594 Vandalism*

*594.1 Aerosol paint and etching cream*

*640.5 Graffiti; facilities or vehicles of governmental entity*

*640.6 Graffiti*

## **RECOVERY FOR PROPERTY LOSS OR DAMAGE**

### **Reports by Staff**

District employees shall report any damage to or loss of school property to the principal or designee immediately after such damage or loss is discovered. In those instances in which insurance reimbursement may be involved, the principal or designee shall contact the appropriate district official.

### **Investigation**

The Superintendent or designee shall conduct a complete investigation of any instance of damage to or loss of school property and shall consult law enforcement officials when appropriate. If it is determined that the damage has been committed by any district student, the Superintendent or designee shall initiate appropriate disciplinary procedures against the student.

### **Recovery of Damages**

When the individual causing the damage or loss has been identified and the costs of repair, replacement, or cleanup determined, the Superintendent or designee shall take all practical and reasonable steps to recover the district's costs and shall consult with the district's legal counsel and/or insurance administrator, as appropriate.

Such steps may include the filing of a civil complaint in a court of competent jurisdiction to recover damages from the responsible person and, if the responsible person is a minor, from his/her parent/guardian in accordance with law. Damages may include the cost of repair or replacement of the property, the payment of any reward, interest, court costs, and all other damages as provided by law.

### **Payment of Reward**

When authorized according to Board policy, the Superintendent or designee shall pay the reward to the party who provides information sufficient to identify and apprehend the person(s) subsequently determined to be responsible for the damage or loss. If more than one person provides information, the reward shall be divided among them as appropriate.

## SEX OFFENDER NOTIFICATION

In order to protect students while they are traveling to and from school, or attending school or a school-related activity, the Board of Trustees believes it is important that the district respond appropriately when a law enforcement agency notifies the district about registered sex offenders who may reside or work within district boundaries.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish an ongoing relationship with law enforcement officials to coordinate the receipt and dissemination of such information. To the extent authorized by law, the Superintendent or designee also shall establish procedures for notifying appropriate staff as necessary.

To protect the district and its employees from liability, employees shall disseminate sex offender information in good faith, and only in the manner and to the extent authorized by the law enforcement agency.

The Superintendent or designee may annually notify parents/guardians of the availability of information about registered sex offenders on the Department of Justice's Internet website.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*32211 Threatened disruption or interference with classes; offense*

*35160 Authority of boards*

*35160.1 Board authority of school districts*

PENAL CODE

*290 Registration of sex offenders*

*290.4 Sex offender registration; compilation of information*

*290.45 Release of sex offender information*

*290.46 Making information about certain sex offenders available via the Internet*

*290.9 Addresses of persons who violate duty to register*

*290.95 Disclosure by person required to register as sex offender*

*626.8 Disruptive entry or entry of sex offender upon school grounds*

*830.32 School district and community college police*

*3003 Parole, geographic placement*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

*14071 Jacob Wetterling Crimes Against Children and Sexually Violent Offender*

*Registration Program Act*

ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

*82 Ops.Cal.Atty.Gen. 20 (1999)*

**SEX OFFENDER NOTIFICATION**

The Superintendent or designee shall develop a plan for receiving and communicating information about registered sex offenders residing within district boundaries. He/she shall ensure, at a minimum, that the following components are part of the plan:

1. The Superintendent or designee shall appoint a staff member to serve as liaison with law enforcement regarding these matters.
2. The Superintendent or district liaison shall, at the beginning of each school year, contact local law enforcement to coordinate the receipt of information. Law enforcement shall be informed that all notifications and correspondence should be directed to the liaison as well as the individual school sites. A letter shall be sent annually to local law enforcement, identifying the name, phone number, and address of the liaison.
3. The Superintendent or district liaison shall collaborate with law enforcement in order to alert children to the dangers of sex offenders, develop a system for distributing information about sex offenders, and train school staff and parents/guardians about the roles and responsibilities of both the district and law enforcement.
4. The Superintendent or liaison shall, at the beginning of each school year, notify parents/guardians of the district's willingness and intention to work with law enforcement on this matter and shall explain the appropriate roles and responsibilities of both the district and law enforcement.

This communication shall also explain:

- a. The reporting requirements pursuant to Penal Code 290 and 290.45, including the fact that law enforcement is the agency best able to assess the relative danger of a sex offender
  - b. The ability of the parents/guardians to contact law enforcement for additional information and to view the information on the Megan's Law Internet website
5. When law enforcement notifies the district of the residency or employment of a sex offender within district boundaries, the Superintendent or district liaison shall consult with law enforcement about the appropriate scope of the disclosure. When authorized by law enforcement, the Superintendent or liaison may disclose information about a sex offender to the following staff:
- a. The principal of the school which is in the attendance area of the sex offender's residence or place of employment
  - b. Teachers and classified personnel at that school, including staff responsible for visitor registration

**SEX OFFENDER NOTIFICATION (continued)**

- c. Principals and staff at adjacent schools, as appropriate
  - d. Security staff
  - e. Bus drivers
  - f. Yard supervisors
6. Any staff member who receives information directly from law enforcement regarding registered sex offenders shall immediately contact the Superintendent or liaison in order to help ensure that the district is able to respond appropriately.
7. If an identified sex offender is seen on or near school grounds or around any student, staff shall immediately contact the district liaison. A staff member may also inform local law enforcement.

**Notification to Parents/Guardians**

When law enforcement has determined that parents/guardians should be notified regarding the presence of a sex offender in the community, the Superintendent or district liaison shall collaborate with local law enforcement in order to determine an appropriate response. This response may include:

- 1. An article in a school or parent council newsletter notifying parents/guardians that law enforcement information about registered sex offenders is available at the local law enforcement agency headquarters and/or at the school office. This article shall encourage parents/guardians to contact local law enforcement and access the Department of Justice's Megan's Law Internet website for additional information.
- 2. A mailing, at law enforcement's expense, prepared by law enforcement, and printed on law enforcement letterhead and envelopes, notifying parents/guardians of the presence of registered sex offenders. This notification shall encourage parents/guardians to contact local law enforcement and access the Department of Justice's Megan's Law Internet website for additional information.
- 3. A mailing of a letter, at district expense, prepared by law enforcement and printed on law enforcement letterhead and envelopes, notifying parents/guardians of the presence of registered sex offenders. This notification shall encourage parents/guardians to contact local law enforcement and access the Department of Justice's Megan's Law Internet website for additional information.

## CRIMINAL BACKGROUND CHECKS FOR CONTRACTORS

Whenever the district contracts for school and classroom janitorial, school site administrative, school site grounds and landscape maintenance, student transportation, and school site food-related services, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the contracting entity certifies in writing that any employees who may come into contact with students have not been convicted of a felony as defined in Education Code 45122.1, unless the employee has received a certificate of rehabilitation and a pardon. (Education Code 45125.1)

On a case-by-case basis, the Superintendent or designee may also require a contracting entity providing school site services, other than those listed above, to comply with these requirements. (Education Code 45125.1)

These requirements shall not apply if the Superintendent or designee determines that the contracting entity is providing services in an emergency or exceptional situation, such as when student health or safety is endangered or when repairs are needed to make school facilities safe and habitable. (Education Code 45125.1)

In addition, these requirements shall not apply if the Superintendent or designee determines that the employees of the contracting entity will have limited contact with students. In determining whether a contract employee has limited contact with students, the Superintendent or designee shall consider the totality of the circumstances, including the following factors: (Education Code 45125.1)

1. The length of time the contractors will be on school grounds
2. Whether students will be in proximity with the site where the contractors will be working
3. Whether the contractors will be working by themselves or with others

Upon a determination that an employee shall have limited contact with students, the Superintendent or designee shall take appropriate steps to protect the safety of any student who may come in contact with this employee. (Education Code 45125.1)

These steps may include, but not be limited to, ensuring that the employee is working during nonschool hours, providing for regular patrols or supervision of the site from district security or personnel, ensuring that the employee is not working alone when students are present, limiting the employee's access to school grounds and/or providing the employee with a visible means of identification.

**CRIMINAL BACKGROUND CHECKS FOR CONTRACTORS (continued)**

**Other Facility Contractors**

When the district contracts for construction, reconstruction, rehabilitation or repair of a school facility where the employees of the entity will have contact, other than limited contact with students, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure the safety of students by utilizing one or more of the following methods: (Education Code 45125.2)

1. The installation of a physical barrier at the worksite to limit contact with students.
2. Continual supervision and monitoring of all employees of the entity by an employee of the entity whom the Department of Justice has ascertained has not been convicted of a violent or serious felony.

The supervising employee may submit his/her fingerprints to the Department of Justice pursuant to Education Code 45125.1.

3. Surveillance of employees of the entity by school personnel.

These requirements shall not apply if the Superintendent or designee determines that the contracting entity is providing construction, reconstruction, rehabilitation or repair services in an emergency or exceptional situation, such as when student health or safety is endangered or when repairs are needed to make school facilities safe and habitable. (Education Code 45125.2)

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*41302.5 School districts, definition*

*45122.1 Classified employees, conviction of a violent or serious felony*

*45125.1 Criminal background checks for contractors*

*45125.2 Criminal background checks for construction*

PENAL CODE

*667.5 Prior prison terms, enhancement of prison terms*

*1192.7 Plea bargaining limitation*

**EMERGENCIES AND DISASTER PREPAREDNESS PLAN**

The Board of Trustees recognizes that all district staff and students must be prepared to respond quickly and responsibly to emergencies, disasters, and threats of disaster.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop and maintain a disaster preparedness plan which details provisions for handling emergencies and disasters and which shall be included in the district's comprehensive school safety plan.

The Superintendent or designee shall also develop and maintain emergency plans for each school site.

In developing the district and school emergency plans, the Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with city and county emergency responders, including local public health administrators.

The Superintendent or designee shall use state-approved Standardized Emergency Management System guidelines and the National Incident Command System when updating district and site-level emergency and disaster preparedness plans.

The Board shall grant the use of school buildings, grounds, and equipment to public agencies, including the American Red Cross, for mass care and welfare shelters during disasters or other emergencies affecting the public health and welfare. The Board shall cooperate with such agencies in furnishing and maintaining whatever services they deem necessary to meet the community's needs.

School employees are considered disaster service workers and are subject to disaster service activities assigned to them.

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**EMERGENCIES AND DISASTER PREPAREDNESS PLAN (continued)**

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

32001 Fire alarms and drills

32040 Duty to equip school with first aid kit

32280-32289 School safety plans

32290 Safety devices

39834 Operating overloaded bus

46390-46392 Emergency average daily attendance in case of disaster

49505 Natural disaster; meals for homeless students; reimbursement

GOVERNMENT CODE

3100 Public employees as disaster service workers

8607 Standardized emergency management system

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

550 Fire drills

560 Civil defense and disaster preparedness plans

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 19

2400-2450 Standardized emergency management system

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

12101-12213 Americans with Disabilities Act

## EMERGENCIES AND DISASTER PREPAREDNESS PLAN

### Components of the Plan

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that district and school site plans address, at a minimum, the following types of emergencies and disasters:

1. Fire on or off school grounds which endangers students and staff
2. Earthquake or other natural disasters
3. Environmental hazards
4. Attack or disturbance, or threat of attack or disturbance, by an individual or group
5. Bomb threat or actual detonation
6. Biological, radiological, chemical, and other activities, or heightened warning of such activities
7. Medical emergencies and quarantines, such as a pandemic influenza outbreak

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the district's procedures include strategies and actions for prevention/mitigation, preparedness, response, and recovery, including, but not limited to, the following:

1. Regular inspection of school facilities and equipment and identification of risks
2. Instruction and practice for students and employees regarding emergency plans, including:
  - a. Training of staff in first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation
  - b. Regular practice of emergency procedures by students and staff
3. Specific determination of roles and responsibilities of staff during a disaster or other emergency, including determination of:
  - a. The appropriate chain of command at the district and, if communication between the district and site is not possible, at each site
  - b. Individuals responsible for specific duties

**EMERGENCIES AND DISASTER PREPAREDNESS PLAN (continued)**

- c. Designation of the principal or designee for the overall control and supervision of activities at each school during the emergency, including authorization to use his/her discretion in situations which do not permit execution of prearranged plans
  - d. Identification of at least one person at each site who holds a valid certificate in first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation
  - e. Assignment of responsibility for identification of injured persons and administration of first aid
4. Personal safety and security, including:
- a. Identification of areas of responsibility for supervision of students
  - b. Procedures for evacuation of students and staff, including posting of evacuation routes
  - c. Procedures for release of students, including a procedure to release students when reference to the emergency card is not feasible
  - d. Identification of transportation needs, including a plan which allows bus seating capacity limits to be exceeded when a disaster or hazard requires students to be moved immediately to ensure their safety
  - e. Provision of a first aid kit to each classroom
  - f. Arrangements for students and staff with special needs
  - g. Upon notification that a pandemic situation exists, adjustment of attendance policies for students and sick leave policies for staff with known or suspected pandemic influenza or other infectious disease
5. Closure of schools, including an analysis of:
- a. The impact on student learning and methods to ensure continuity of instruction
  - b. How to provide for continuity of operations for essential central office functions, such as payroll and ongoing communication with students and parents/guardians

**EMERGENCIES AND DISASTER PREPAREDNESS PLAN (continued)**

6. Communication among staff, parents/guardians, the Board of Trustees, other governmental agencies, and the media during an emergency, including:
  - a. Identification of spokesperson(s)
  - b. Development and testing of communication platforms, such as hotlines, telephone trees, and web sites
  - c. Development of methods to ensure that communications are, to the extent practicable, in a language and format that is easy for parents/guardians to understand
  - d. Distribution of information about district and school site emergency procedures to staff, students, and parents/guardians
7. Cooperation with other state and local agencies, including:
  - a. Development of guidelines for law enforcement involvement and intervention
  - b. Collaboration with the local health department, including development of a tracking system to alert the local health department to a substantial increase of student or staff absenteeism as indicative of a potential outbreak of an infectious disease
8. Steps to be taken after the disaster or emergency, including:
  - a. Inspection of school facilities
  - b. Provision of mental health services for students and staff, as needed

**FIRE DRILLS AND FIRES**

**Fire Drills**

The principal shall cause the fire alarm signal to be sounded at least once every month.

The principal shall also hold fire drills at least once a month at the elementary level, four times every school year at the intermediate level, and not less than twice every school year at the secondary level.

1. The principal shall notify staff as to the schedule for fire drills.
2. Whenever a fire drill is held, all students, teachers and other employees shall be directed to leave the building.
3. Teachers shall ascertain that no student remains in the building.
4. Teachers shall be prepared to select alternate exits and shall direct their classes to these exits whenever the designated escape route is blocked.
5. The principal or designee shall keep a record of each fire drill conducted and file a copy of this record with the office of the Superintendent or designee.

**Fires**

When a fire is discovered in any part of the school, the following actions shall be taken:

1. The principal or designee shall sound fire signals, unless the school and/or building is equipped with an automatic fire detection and alarm system.
2. The principal or designee shall call 911.
3. All persons shall be directed to leave the building and shall proceed outside to designated assembly areas.
4. Staff shall give students clear direction and supervision and help maintain a calm and orderly response.
5. In outside assembly areas, teachers shall take roll, report missing students, and provide assistance to any injured students.
6. In outside assembly areas, the principal, designee and/or each department head shall account for their staff, report missing staff, and provide assistance to any injured staff.

**FIRE DRILLS AND FIRES** (continued)

7. If the fire is extensive, students shall be taken to an alternate location for protective custody until parents/guardians can pick them up or until they can be safely transported to their homes.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*17074.50-17074.56 Automatic fire detection, alarm and sprinkler systems*

*32001 Uniform fire signals*

*32040 Duty to equip school with first aid kit*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

*550 Fire drills*

**BOMB THREATS**

To maintain a safe and secure environment for district students and staff, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the district's emergency and disaster preparedness plan and/or each school's comprehensive safety plan includes procedures for dealing with bomb threats. He/she also shall provide training regarding the procedures to site administrators, safety personnel, and staff members who customarily handle mail, telephone calls, or email.

**Receiving Threats**

Any staff member receiving a telephoned bomb threat shall try to keep the caller on the line in order to gather information about the location and timing of the bomb and the person(s) responsible. To the extent possible, the staff member should also take note of the caller's gender, age, any distinctive features of voice or speech, and any background noises such as music, traffic, machinery, or voices.

If the bomb threat is received through the mail system or in writing, the staff member who receives it should handle the letter, note, or package as minimally as possible. If the threat is received through electronic means, such as email or text messaging, the staff member should not delete the message.

**Response Procedure**

The following procedure shall be followed when a bomb threat is received:

1. Any employee who receives a bomb threat shall immediately call 911 and also report the threat to the Superintendent or designee. If the threat is in writing, the employee shall place the message in an envelope and take note of where and by whom it was found.
2. Any student or employee who sees a suspicious package shall promptly notify the Superintendent or designee.
3. The Superintendent or designee shall immediately use fire drill signals and initiate standard evacuation procedures as specified in the emergency plan.
4. The Superintendent or designee shall turn off any two-way radio equipment which is located in a threatened building.

Law enforcement and/or fire department staff shall conduct the bomb search. No school staff shall search for or handle any explosive or incendiary device.

No one shall reenter the threatened building(s) until the Superintendent or designee declares that reentry is safe based on law enforcement and/or fire department clearance.

**BOMB THREATS** (continued)

To the extent possible, the Superintendent or designee shall maintain communications with staff, parents/guardians, the Board of Trustees, other governmental agencies, and the media during the period of the incident.

Following the incident, the Superintendent or designee shall provide crisis counseling for students and/or staff as needed.

Any employee or student found to have made a bomb threat shall be subject to disciplinary procedures and/or criminal prosecution.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*44810 Willful interference with classroom conduct*

*48900 Grounds for suspension or expulsion*

*51202 Instruction in personal and public health and safety*

PENAL CODE

*17 Felony, misdemeanor, classification of offenses*

*148.1 False report of explosive or facsimile bomb*

*245 Assault with deadly weapon or force likely to produce great bodily injury; punishment*

*594 Vandalism; penalty*

## EARTHQUAKE EMERGENCY PROCEDURE SYSTEM

### Earthquake Preparedness

Earthquake emergency procedures shall be established in every school building having an occupant capacity of 50 or more students, or more than one classroom, and shall be incorporated into the comprehensive safety plan.

Earthquake emergency procedures shall be aligned with the Standardized Emergency Management System and the National Incident Management System.

The Superintendent or designee may work with the California Emergency Management Agency and the Seismic Safety Commission to develop and establish the earthquake emergency procedures.

Earthquake emergency procedures shall outline the roles and responsibilities of students and staff during and after an earthquake.

Earthquake emergency procedures shall include, but not be limited to, all of the following:

1. A school building disaster plan, ready for implementation at any time, for maintaining the safety and care of students and staff
2. A drop procedure whereby each student and staff member takes cover under a table or desk, dropping to his/her knees, with the head protected by the arms and the back to the windows

Drop procedures shall be practiced at least once each school quarter in elementary schools and at least once each semester in secondary schools.

3. Protective measures to be taken before, during, and following an earthquake
4. A program to ensure that students and staff are aware of and properly trained in the earthquake emergency procedure system

Staff and students shall be informed of the dangers to expect in an earthquake and procedures to be followed. Students shall be instructed to remain silent and follow directions given by staff in such an emergency. Staff and students also shall be taught safety precautions to take if they are in the open or on the way to or from school when an earthquake occurs.

Earthquake emergency procedures shall designate primary and alternative locations outside of buildings, which may include areas off campus if necessary, where individuals on a school site will assemble following evacuation. In designating such areas, the Superintendent or designee shall consider potential post-earthquake hazards outside school buildings including, but not limited to, power lines, trees, covered walkways, chain link fences that may be an electric shock hazard, and areas near buildings that may have debris.

## **EARTHQUAKE EMERGENCY PROCEDURE SYSTEM (continued)**

Earthquake emergency procedures also shall outline primary and alternative evacuation routes that avoid areas with potential hazards to the extent possible. The needs of students with disabilities shall be considered when planning evacuation routes.

The Superintendent or designee shall identify at least one individual within each building to determine if an evacuation is necessary, the best evacuation location, and the best route to that location when an earthquake occurs.

The Superintendent or designee shall identify potential earthquake hazards in classrooms and other district facilities, including, but not limited to, areas where the main gas supply or electric current enters the building, suspended ceilings, pendant light fixtures, large windows, stairwells, science laboratories, storage areas for hazardous materials, shop areas, and unsecured furniture and equipment. To the extent possible, dangers presented by such potential hazards shall be minimized by securing equipment and furnishings and removing heavy objects from high shelves.

### **Earthquake While Indoors at School**

When an earthquake occurs, the following actions shall be taken inside buildings and classrooms:

1. Staff shall have students perform the drop procedure. Students should stay in the drop position until the emergency is over or until further instructions are given.
2. In laboratories, burners should be extinguished, if possible, before taking cover.
3. As soon as possible, staff shall move students away from windows, shelves, and heavy objects or furniture that may fall.
4. After the earthquake, the principal or designee shall determine whether planned evacuation routes and assembly locations are safe and shall communicate with teachers and other staff.
5. When directed by the principal or designee to evacuate, or if classrooms or other facilities present dangerous hazards that require immediate evacuation, staff shall account for all students under their supervision and shall evacuate the building in an orderly manner.

## **EARTHQUAKE EMERGENCY PROCEDURE SYSTEM (continued)**

### **Earthquake While Outdoors on School Grounds**

When an earthquake occurs, the following actions shall be taken by staff or other persons in authority who are outdoors on school grounds:

1. Staff shall direct students to walk away from buildings, trees, overhead power lines, power poles, or exposed wires.
2. Staff shall have students perform the drop procedure.
3. Staff shall have students stay in the open until the earthquake is over or until further directions are given.

### **Earthquake While on the Bus**

If students are on the school bus when an earthquake occurs, the bus driver shall take proper precautions to ensure student safety, which may include pulling over to the side of the road or driving to a location away from outside hazards, if possible. Following the earthquake, the driver shall contact the Superintendent or designee for instructions before proceeding on the route or, if such contact is not possible, drive to an evacuation or assembly location.

### **Subsequent Emergency Procedures**

After an earthquake episode has subsided, the following actions shall be taken:

1. Staff shall extinguish small fires if safe.
2. Staff shall provide first aid to any injured students, take roll, and report missing students to the principal or designee.
3. Staff and students shall refrain from lighting any stoves or burners or operating any electrical switches until the area is declared safe.
4. All buildings shall be inspected for water and gas leaks, electrical breakages, and large cracks or earth slippage affecting buildings.
5. The principal or designee shall post staff at safe distances from all building entrances and instruct staff and students to remain outside the buildings until they are declared safe.
6. The principal or designee shall request assistance as needed from the county or city civil defense office, fire and police departments, city and county building inspectors, and utility companies and shall confer with them regarding the advisability of closing the school.

**EARTHQUAKE EMERGENCY PROCEDURE SYSTEM (continued)**

7. The principal or designee shall contact the Superintendent or designee and request further instructions after assessing the earthquake damage.
8. The Superintendent or designee shall provide updates to parents/guardians of district students and members of the community about the incident, any safety issues, and follow-up directions.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*32280-32289 School safety plans*

GOVERNMENT CODE

*3100 Public employees as disaster service workers*

*8607 Standardized Emergency Management System*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 19

*2400-2450 Standardized Emergency Management System*

## EMERGENCY SCHEDULES

In order to provide for the safety of students and staff, the Board of Trustees authorizes the Superintendent or designee to close a school site, change the regular school day schedule, or take any necessary action when hazardous environmental or weather conditions or other emergencies warrant.

When an emergency condition causes a school closure, reduction in attendance, or change in schedule pursuant to Education Code 41422 or 46392, thereby preventing the district from complying with the minimum number of instructional days or minutes required by law, the Superintendent or designee shall complete and submit to the Superintendent of Public Instruction the necessary forms for obtaining approval of the days of the closure, reduction in attendance, or change in schedule. The Superintendent or designee shall submit other relevant district records as may be required.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish a system for informing students and parents/guardians when school buses are not operating as scheduled, the school day schedule is changed, or the school is closed. The district's notification system shall include, but is not limited to, notifying local television and radio stations, posting on district web site(s), sending email and text messages, and/or making telephone calls.

Whenever the school day schedule changes after students have arrived at school, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that students are supervised in accordance with the procedures specified in the district's emergency and disaster preparedness plan.

The Superintendent or designee may provide a means to make up lost instructional time later during the year. Students and parents/guardians shall receive timely advanced notice of any resulting changes in the school calendar or school day schedule.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*41420 Required length of school term*

*41422 Schools not maintained for 175 days*

*46010 Total days of attendance*

*46100-46192 Attendance; maximum credit; minimum day*

*46390 Calculation of ADA in emergency*

*46391 Lost or destroyed ADA records*

*46392 Decreased attendance in emergency situation*

VEHICLE CODE

*34501.6 School buses; reduced visibility*

## RISK MANAGEMENT/INSURANCE

The Board of Trustees strongly supports a risk management program that protects district resources and promotes the safety of students, staff and the public.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish a risk management program that uses effective safety and loss control practices. The district shall strive to keep its liability at a minimum and its insurance premiums as low as possible while maintaining adequate protection. To determine the most economical means of insuring the district consistent with required services, the Superintendent or designee shall annually review the district's options for obtaining coverage, including qualified insurance agents, a joint powers agency, self-insurance or a combination of these means.

The Board reserves the right to remove an insurance agent-of-record or a participating agent whenever, in the judgment of the Board, such action becomes desirable for the best interests of the district.

To attempt to minimize the district's exposure to liability, the Board shall adopt clear policies related to discrimination, harassment, safety procedures, and the timely handling of claims. The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that these policies and related procedures are enforced fairly and consistently.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

- 17029.5 Contract funding; board liability*
- 17565-17592 Board duties re property maintenance and control*
- 32350 Liability on equipment loaned to district*
- 35162 Power to sue, be sued, hold and convey property*
- 35200-35214 Liabilities, especially:*
- 35208 Liability insurance*
- 35211 Driver training civil liability insurance*
- 35213 Reimbursement for loss, destruction or damage of personal property*
- 35214 Liability self-insurance*
- 35331 Medical or hospital service for students on field trip*
- 39837 Transportation of pupils to places of summer employment*
- 41021 Requirement for employees' indemnity bonds*
- 44873 Qualifications for physician (liability coverage)*
- 49470-49474 District medical services and insurance*

GOVERNMENT CODE

- 820.9 Board members not vicariously liable for injuries caused by district*
- 989-991.2 Local public entity insurance*

LABOR CODE

- 3200-4855 Workers' compensation*

Policy  
adopted: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

**RISK MANAGEMENT/INSURANCE**

**Industrial Accident and Illness Leave**

When an employee is absent from his/her duties because of an industrial accident or illness the following rules shall apply:

1. Allowable leave for any single accident or illness shall be granted for up to sixty days during which the schools of the district are in session, or when the employee would otherwise have been performing work for the district in any one school year.
2. Allowable leave shall not accumulate from year to year.
3. Industrial accident or illness leave shall start on the first day of absence.
4. An employee on allowable leave for industrial accident or illness shall be paid such portion of the salary due for any month in which the accident occurs as when added to the temporary disability indemnity under Division 4 or 4.5 of the Labor Code, will result in a payment to the employee of not more than his/her full salary.
5. Industrial accident or illness leave shall be reduced by one day for each day of authorized absence, regardless of a temporary disability indemnity award.
6. When an industrial accident or illness leave overlaps into the next fiscal year, the employee is entitled to only the amount of unused leave due the employee for the same illness or injury. On expiration of allowable leave for an industrial accident or illness leave the employee may use sick personal illness and injury leave as provided by the Education Code, provided that if the employee continues to receive temporary disability indemnity, will result in a payment to the employee of not more than the employee's full salary.

During any paid leave of absence the employee shall endorse to the district the temporary disability indemnity checks received on account of his/her industrial accident or illness, whereupon the district will issue appropriate salary warrants for payment of the employee's salary, and shall deduct normal retirement, other authorized contributions, and the temporary disability indemnity, if any, actually paid to and retained by the employee for periods covered by such salary warrants.

Any employee receiving benefits under this leave shall, during periods of injury or illness, remain within the State of California unless the governing board authorizes travel outside the state.

## **RISK MANAGEMENT/INSURANCE (continued)**

### **Injury and Illness Prevention Program (I.I.P.P)**

The district's Injury and Illness Prevention Program (I.I.P.P) is designed to identify and abate hazards in the workplace by preventing workplace accidents, injuries, and illnesses in order to provide a safe and healthful place in which to work. This policy, along with other applicable District policies, regulations and practices, form the district's Injury and Illness Prevention Program (I.I.P.P.).

This program requires the cooperation and support of all district employees. All employees are responsible for working safely and maintaining a safe and healthful working environment.

Awareness of potential health and safety hazards, as well as knowledge of how to control such hazards, is critical to maintaining a safe and healthful work environment and preventing injuries, illnesses and accidents in the workplace.

The district's Program Administrator is the Superintendent or designee. The Program Administrator is responsible for the overall implementation and maintenance of the district's Injury and Illness Prevention Program (I.I.P.P.)

The Board policy as well as district-wide safety rules will be posted at work areas and on or near appropriate equipment. These rules will be communicated to employees.

The district Safety Committee will meet to provide implementation and monitoring of the Injury and Illness Prevention Program.

The Program Administrator will:

1. Ensure that administrators and supervisors are trained in workplace safety and are familiar with the safety and health hazards to which employees under their immediate supervision or control may be exposed, as well as applicable laws, regulations and district policies, regulations and practices.
2. Provide recognition practices for employees who follow safe and healthful work practices.
3. Ensure that employees are trained in accordance with this policy.
4. Provide a written communication program to inform all employees.
5. Cause the periodic inspection of all district work sites in order to identify, evaluate and abate workplace hazards.
- 6.

**RISK MANAGEMENT/INSURANCE (continued)**

6. Arrange for an inspection and investigation of new substance, process, procedure, or equipment introduced into the workplace or whenever upon becoming aware of a new or previously unrecognized hazard.
7. Assure that all reported work-related accidents, hazards, illnesses or injuries be investigated and documented in a timely manner.
8. Receive periodic summaries and investigation results of each accident.
9. Provide recommendations and implement accident preventative measures.
10. Develop methods for abating or correcting workplace hazards.
11. Ensure that workplace hazards are abated in a timely and effective manner.
12. Prepare procedures to handle emergencies or disasters.

Work areas should be kept neat and orderly. All supervisors and employees are responsible for conducting ongoing monitoring and inspection of their specific work areas.

Employees are required to report immediately to their supervisors, or the Program Administrator, any unsafe condition or hazard which they discover in the workplace. The employment of any employee making a bona fide report of an unsafe condition or hazard in the workplace will not be adversely affected for making such a report.

Site and department safety meetings will be conducted and documented by administrators and supervisors on a quarterly basis. These meetings may cover:

1. New hazards that have been introduced or discovered in the workplace.
2. Causes of recent accidents or injuries and the methods by which similar accidents or injuries can be prevented in the future.
3. Any safety issue deemed by supervisors to require review.

Supervisors will be trained annually and on special occasions as necessary.

**RISK MANAGEMENT/INSURANCE** (continued)

Health and safety training of employees will be provided at the following times as needed:

1. Upon hiring if necessary.
2. Whenever an employee is given a new job assignment for which training has not previously been provided.
3. Whenever the district becomes aware that a new substance, process, procedure or equipment is introduced into the workplace.
4. Whenever the district becomes aware of a new or previously unrecognized hazard.
5. Whenever the Program Administrator or supervisor believes additional training is necessary.

**TRANSPORTATION**

The school district may provide transportation for students under provisions of state law and regulations. The Superintendent of Schools is asked to administer the operation as to:

1. Provide for maximum safety of pupils.
2. Supplement and reinforce desirable pupil behavior patterns.
3. Assist handicapped students appropriately.
4. Enrich the instructional program through carefully planned field trips.

All transportation of students to and from school, on field trips, student activities trips or any other group activity under the control of the district should be in school buses. Such buses may be publicly or privately owned but must be serviced and maintained as required by the Vehicle Code and regulations of the California Highway Patrol.

Students may be transported home in vehicles owned by members of the staff under emergency conditions.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*35330 Excursions and field trips*

*35350 Authority to transport pupils*

*39800-39860 Transportation, especially:*

*39800 Powers of governing board to provide transportation for pupils to and from school; definition of "municipally owned transit system"*

*39801 Contract with County Superintendent of Schools to provide transportation*

*39802-39803 Bids and contracts for transportation services*

*39806 Payments to parents in lieu of transportation*

*39807 Food and lodging payments in lieu of transportation*

*38807.5 Transportation fees*

*39808 District transportation of private school students*

*41850-41854 Allowances for transportation*

*41860-41862 Supplemental allowances for transportation*

*45125.1 Criminal background checks for contractors*

GOVERNMENT CODE

*3540-3549.3 Educational Employment Relations Act*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

*14100-14103 Use of school buses and school pupil activity buses*

*15240-15343 Allowances for student transportation, especially:*

*15253-15272 District records related to transportation*

VEHICLE CODE

*2807 School bus inspection*

COURT DECISIONS

*Arcadia Unified School District et. al. v. State Department of Education, 2 Cal. 4th 251 (1992)*

**TRANSPORTATION**

General rules for transportation include:

1. The number one priority for the use of school buses is for the transportation of children to and from school.
2. Bus transportation is available for Field Trips, Excursions, and Athletic Events, however, not at the expense of pupil transportation to school and home.
3. Transportation for Field Trips, Excursions, and Athletic Events must be approved by the building principal. The principal will make the necessary arrangements with the Supervisor of Transportation.
4. Parents will not be permitted to ride on buses to and from school during the regular school day. The only time parents will be permitted to ride school buses is on special field trips or excursions whereby they would be helping in the supervision of children.

**Principal's Responsibilities**

1. To develop effective rules related to the waiting for buses, embarkation and debarkation from buses.
2. To ride buses at regular intervals for the purpose of supervision and report any problems to the Supervisor of Transportation.
3. To notify parents of a child's misconduct on the bus and the consequence if continued misconduct persists.
4. To suspend bus transportation privileges for those pupils who have been reported for misconduct for the length of time necessary.
5. To complete a "Record of Pupil Suspension," indicating action taken.
6. To cooperate with and assist all bus transportation personnel in the overall operation of an effective school transportation program.

**Bus Driver's Legal Responsibilities**

1. Condition of Bus: Each school bus driver must make a written report at least once each week to the school district and to the employer showing the condition of the bus and recommending any repairs deemed necessary. Supplementary written reports shall be made by each school bus driver to the school district and to the employer immediately whenever in the judgment of the driver the condition of the vehicle renders it unsafe for continued use.

## TRANSPORTATION (continued)

2. Accidents: The driver of any school bus involved in an accident resulting in personal injury or property damage shall immediately notify or cause to be notified the California Highway Patrol and to the employer.
3. Authority of Driver: Pupils transported in a school bus shall be under the authority of and responsible directly to the driver of the bus. Continued disorderly conduct or persistent refusal to submit to the authority of the driver shall be sufficient reason for a pupil to be denied transportation in accordance with regulations of the governing board of the district. The driver of any school bus shall be held responsible for the orderly conduct of the pupils transported. No bus driver shall require any pupil to leave the bus before such pupil has reached his/her destination.
4. Investigation and Report of Accident: Each accident involving a school bus and resulting in personal injury or property damage shall be investigated by an officer of the California Highway Patrol. The investigating officer shall make a report of his/her finding to the California Highway Patrol, which shall report the accident in a manner consistent with Vehicle Code Sections 20012 and 20013 to the Department of Motor Vehicles and the governing board of the school district.
5. Duty as to Accidents or Defects: Each school bus driver shall be held responsible for immediately discontinuing from use in transporting pupils the bus of which the driver, whenever and wherever any accident shall occur to, or any defect develop in, any such vehicle which renders the continued operation of the vehicle unsafe for the pupils. When such accident occurs or defects develop while such bus is in use, the vehicle shall be immediately discontinued from service and emergency arrangements made by the school bus driver in accordance with rules of the governing board of the district for safe transportation of the pupils to their respective destinations.
6. Bus Inspection by Driver: Each school bus shall be inspected by the driver daily, before use, to ascertain that windshield is clean and the lights, horn, and other equipment are in good order. The driver shall also make a brake test and open and close all emergency exits before using the bus for transporting pupils. No pupil shall be transported until any defects discovered in these tests have been corrected.
7. Stop on Roadway: School bus drivers must not stop, park, or leave standing any school bus, whether attended or unattended, upon the main traveled portion of the highway when it is possible to stop, park, or leave standing such school bus off the main traveled portion of the highway. If it is necessary to stop, park, or leave standing any school bus upon the main traveled portion of the highway, an unobstructed width of the highway opposite the standing bus shall be left for free passage of other vehicles and a clear view of such stopped bus shall be available from a distance of 400 feet in each direction upon such highway, except that when in the judgment of

**TRANSPORTATION (continued)**

- the governing board of the school district, it becomes necessary for the safety of pupils being transported to establish a stop where there is a clear view of such stop of less than 400 feet in each direction, such stops may be designated with the approval of the California Highway Patrol.
8. **Standeers:** Standees shall not be permitted on any school bus. A school bus shall not be put in motion until all pupils are seated. In unloading pupils, the driver shall not allow pupils to leave their seats until the bus comes to a complete stop.
  9. **Stops:** No school bus driver shall stop to load or discharge pupils except at regularly designated stops. Whenever practical and possible, the stops shall be designated off the main traveled portion of the highway. Stops off the main traveled portion of the highway shall be designated only where there is a clear view of such stop from a distance of 250 feet in each direction. It may become necessary for the safety of pupils being transported to establish a stop where there is a clear view of such stop of less than 400 feet in each direction. Stops which must be designated upon the main traveled portion of the highway shall meet the requirements of Section 1100.
  10. **Loading and Unloading Pupils:** Whenever a school bus stops to discharge or load pupils who must cross the street or highway at a point where traffic is not controlled by a traffic officer or official traffic signal, the flashing red light signal system shall be operated as provided in Section 2212 of the Vehicle Code. The pupils shall cross the street or highway in front of the bus, except that when laws regulating traffic prohibit pupils being loaded or discharged from a bus from crossing the street or highway in front of the bus, they may cross behind the bus. The bus shall not be moved from such point until all pupils discharged from the bus who must cross the street or highway have done so. The driver of the bus shall not permit the pupils to be loaded or discharged from the bus to cross the street or highway until they may safely do so. The driver, at school bus stops described herein, shall escort pupils attending elementary schools across the street or highway, and shall, if necessary, escort other pupils across the street or highway.
  11. **Unnecessary Conversation by Driver:** No driver of a school bus shall carry on unnecessary conversation while the vehicle is in motion.
  12. **Leaving Bus:** No driver shall leave the bus while the engine is running or the brakes are released.
  13. **Sending for Help:** In case of accident or emergency, no driver shall leave the bus to seek aid unless there is no pupil aboard who may safely be sent for help.

**TRANSPORTATION (continued)**

14. School bus operations shall be limited when atmospheric conditions reduce visibility on the roadway to 200 feet or less during regular home-to-school transportation service. Bus drivers for school activity trips shall have the authority to discontinue bus operation whenever they determine that it is unsafe to continue operation because of reduced visibility. (Vehicle Code 34501.6)

Regulation  
approved: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

**TRANSPORTATION ROUTES AND SERVICES**

**Transportation Services**

With the Board of Trustee's authorization, transportation services may be provided or arranged by the district for:

1. Students traveling to and from school during the regular school day (Education Code 39800)
2. Field trips and excursions (Education Code 35330)
3. School activities, expositions or fairs, or other activities determined to be for the benefit of students (Education Code 39860)
4. District employees and parents/guardians traveling to and from educational activities authorized by the district (Education Code 39837.5)
5. Preschool or nursery school students (Education Code 39800)

The district shall provide home-to-school transportation and additional transportation services as needed for students with disabilities as specified in their individualized education programs. (Education Code 41850; 20 USC 1400-1482; 34 CFR 104.4)

The Superintendent or designee shall provide transportation to homeless children in accordance with law, Board policy and administrative regulation.

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**TRANSPORTATION ROUTES AND SERVICES (continued)**

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*10900.5 Use of school buses for community recreation*

*35330 Excursions and field trips*

*35350 Authority to transport pupils*

*39800-39809.5 Transportation, general provisions, especially:*

*39800 Powers of governing board to provide transportation to and from school*

*39801.5 Transportation for adults*

*39808 Transportation for private school students*

*39830-39842 School buses, especially:*

*39835 Use of school buses for community recreation*

*39837 Transportation to summer employment program*

*39837.5 Transportation of employees and parents/guardians to school activities*

*39860 Transportation to school activities*

*41850-41856 Allowances for transportation*

*41860-41863 Supplementary allowances for transportation*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

*15240-15244 Allowances for student transportation*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

*1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

*11432 McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

*104.4 Equal opportunity under the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Section 504*

Regulation  
approved: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

## TRANSPORTATION FOR SCHOOL-RELATED TRIPS

The district may provide transportation for students, employees, and other individuals for field trips and other school-related trips approved according to Board policy and administrative regulation.

When district transportation is provided, students may be released from using district transportation only with the advance written permission of their parents/guardians.

School-related organizations requesting transportation shall be fully responsible for the costs of their trips unless funding has been approved by the Board of Trustees.

### Transportation by Private Vehicle

Private vehicles shall not be used to provide transportation for school-related trips.

#### *Legal Reference:*

##### EDUCATION CODE

*35330 Excursions and field trips*

*35332 Transportation by air*

*39830 School bus*

*39830.1 School pupil activity bus*

*39860 Transportation to special activities by district*

*44808 Liability when students not on school property*

##### HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

*118947-118949 Prohibition against smoking in motor vehicle with minor*

##### PUBLIC UTILITIES CODE

*5384.2 District not liable for charter-party carrier*

##### VEHICLE CODE

*545 School bus, definition*

*12814.6 Limitations of provisional driver's license*

*27315 Mandatory use of seat belts in private passenger vehicles*

*27360-27360.5 Child passenger restraint systems*

*27363 Child passenger restraint systems, exemptions*

## TRANSPORTATION FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

The Board of Trustees shall ensure that appropriate transportation services are provided for students with disabilities as specified in their individualized education program (IEP) or accommodation plan. The district shall make home-to-school transportation available for students at no cost to parents/guardians as specified in the student's IEP.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish criteria and procedures for determining the most appropriate mode of transportation for an individual student based on identified needs as determined in the IEP or accommodation plan.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish procedures to ensure compatibility between mobile seating devices and bus securement systems.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*39807.5 Payment of transportation cost*

*39839 Guide dogs, signal dogs and service dogs on bus*

*41850-41854 Allowances for transportation*

*48300-48315 Alternative interdistrict attendance program*

*48915.5 Expulsion of students with exceptional needs*

*56195.8 Adoption of policies*

*56327 Assessment for special education and related services*

*56345 Individualized education program*

*56366 Nonpublic nonsectarian schools or agencies*

*56366.1 Waiver of requirements under section 56365 and 56366*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

*15050 Transfer of funds to child development fund and development center for handicapped pupils fund*

*15243 Physically handicapped minors*

*15271 Exclusion from report*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

*1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 29

*794 Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

*104.4 Equal opportunity under the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Section 504*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 49

*571.222 Federal requirements for bus securement systems*

**TRANSPORTATION FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES**

Transportation for students with disabilities shall be provided in accordance with a student's Individualized Education Program (IEP) or Section 504 accommodation plan.

If a disabled student is excluded from school bus transportation, the district shall provide alternative transportation at no cost to the student or parent/guardian provided that transportation is specified in the student's IEP. (Education Code 48915.5)

When contracting with a nonpublic, nonsectarian school or agency to provide special education services, the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the contract includes general administrative and financial agreements related to the provision of transportation services if specified in the student's IEP. (Education Code 56366)

Guide dogs, signal dogs and service dogs trained to provide assistance to disabled persons may be transported in a school bus when accompanied by disabled students, disabled teachers or persons training the dogs. (Education Code 39839)

**SCHOOL BUS DRIVERS**

All drivers employed to operate school buses or student activity buses shall possess, and shall retain in their immediate possession while operating the bus, the following documents: (Vehicle Code 12517, 12517.4)

1. A valid driver's license issued by the California Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV) for the appropriate class of vehicle to be driven and endorsed for school bus and/or passenger transportation
2. A certificate issued by the California Highway Patrol (CHP) which permits the operation of school buses or student activity buses, as applicable

The Superintendent or designee may use an electronic fingerprinting system, managed by the California Department of Justice, to fingerprint an applicant for an initial certificate to drive a school bus or student activity bus. (Vehicle Code 12517.3)

When initially applying for or renewing a license or certificate to drive a school bus or student activity bus, and annually upon reaching age 65 years, the driver shall submit to the DMV and to the Superintendent or designee a report of a medical examination conducted in accordance with the timelines and procedures specified in Vehicle Code 12517.2. (Vehicle Code 12517.2; 13 CCR 1234)

The Superintendent or designee shall notify each driver of the expiration date of his/her driver's license, certificate, and medical certificate and shall ensure each document is renewed prior to expiration. (13 CCR 1234)

School bus and student activity bus drivers shall be subject to drug and alcohol testing in accordance with Board policy and the requirements of federal law.

The Superintendent or designee shall notify the DMV within five days whenever any driver refuses, fails to comply, or receives a positive test result on a drug or alcohol test; is dismissed for a cause related to student transportation safety; or is reinstated after being dismissed for a cause related to student transportation safety. (Vehicle Code 1808.8, 13376)

**Training**

In addition to any other training required to obtain or renew the certificate authorizing operation of a school bus or student activity bus, drivers shall receive training which includes, but is not limited to:

1. First aid practices deemed necessary for school bus drivers, through a course of instruction that prepares drivers to pass the related DMV examination (Vehicle Code 12522)

**SCHOOL BUS DRIVERS** (continued)

2. The proper installation of mobile seating devices in the bus securement systems (Education Code 56195.8)
3. The proper actions to be taken in the event that a school bus is hijacked (Education Code 39831)

To determine any other needs for professional development, the Superintendent or designee shall periodically review accident reports involving district drivers and may seek input from drivers, district and school administrators, students, and/or other stakeholders on desired topics for professional development.

**Authority**

Students transported in a school bus or student activity bus shall be under the authority of, and responsible directly to, the driver of the bus. The driver shall be held responsible for the orderly conduct of the students while they are on the bus or being escorted across a street, highway, or road. (5 CCR 14103)

The driver shall have the authority to discontinue the operation of a school bus or student activity bus whenever he/she determines that it is unsafe to continue.

This regulation and AR 5131.1 - Bus Conduct shall be made available to parents/guardians, students, teachers, and other interested parties. (5 CCR 14103)

**Responsibilities**

The driver's primary responsibility is to safely transport students to and from school and school activities. He/she shall follow procedures contained in district plans and regulations pertaining to transportation safety.

The driver shall stop to load or unload students only at school bus stops designated by the Superintendent or designee, or authorized by the Superintendent or designee for school activity trips. (Vehicle Code 22112)

The driver shall activate the amber warning light system, flashing red signal lights, and stop arm signal and shall escort students in accordance with Vehicle Code 22112.

The driver shall not require any student to leave the bus en route between home and school or other destinations. (5 CCR 14103)

The driver shall not drive a school bus or student activity bus while using a wireless telephone or using a wireless communications device for text-based communication, except when otherwise authorized by law and AR 3543 - Transportation Safety and Emergencies.

**SCHOOL BUS DRIVERS** (continued)

The driver shall report the following to the Superintendent or designee:

1. The condition of the bus at the completion of each work day (13 CCR 1215)
2. His/her duty status for each 24-hour period, including, but not limited to, the number of hours on and off duty (13 CCR 1213)
3. Any traffic accident involving the bus (13 CCR 1219)

In addition to notifying the Superintendent or designee, the driver shall immediately notify the CHP of any traffic accident and, if the bus is operated under contract, his/her employer. (13 CCR 1219)

4. Traffic violations
5. Consistently late school dismissals which cause transportation delays
6. Overload runs
7. Recurring and serious student misbehavior
8. Parent/guardian and student complaints

#### **Vehicle Idling**

The driver of a school bus or student activity bus shall: (13 CCR 2480)

1. Turn off the bus engine upon stopping at a school or within 100 feet of a school and not restart the engine more than 30 seconds before beginning to depart
2. Not cause or allow the bus to idle at any location greater than 100 feet from a school for more than five consecutive minutes or for an aggregated period of more than five minutes in any one hour

However, vehicle idling may be allowed under limited conditions, including, but not limited to, occasions when idling is necessary to: (13 CCR 2480)

1. Stop for an official traffic control signal or device, for traffic conditions under which the driver has no control, or at the direction of law enforcement
2. Ascertain that the bus is in safe operating condition and properly equipped

**SCHOOL BUS DRIVERS** (continued)

3. Operate equipment designed to safely load, unload, or transport students with disabilities
4. Operate a heater, air conditioner, defroster, or other equipment as necessary to ensure the safety or health of passengers
5. Cool down a turbo-charged diesel engine before turning off the engine
6. Recharge a battery or other energy storage unit of a hybrid electric bus or vehicle

The Superintendent or designee shall notify all drivers, upon employment and at least once per year thereafter, of the requirements specified above and the potential legal and employment consequences of failure to comply. All complaints of noncompliance shall be reviewed and remedial action taken as necessary. The Superintendent or designee shall retain records of the training and of any complaints and enforcement actions for at least three years. (13 CCR 2480)

**Reports**

The Superintendent or designee shall retain records of: (13 CCR 1234)

1. Each driver's duty status and supporting documents provided pursuant to 13 CCR 1201 and 1213. Such records shall be retained for six months and made available to the CHP upon request.
2. The different types of vehicles and vehicle combinations each driver has demonstrated capability to operate.
3. Records of each driver's license, certificate, medical certificate, first aid certificate, and training as specified in 13 CCR 1234.
4. Daily vehicle inspection reports prepared by drivers pursuant to 13 CCR 1215.

*Legal Reference (continues on next page)*

**SCHOOL BUS DRIVERS** (continued)

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

39800.5 *Qualifications of driver of 15-passenger van*

39830-39842 *School buses*

40080-40090.5 *Training required to obtain or renew bus driver certificate*

45125.1 *Criminal background checks for contractors*

56195.8 *Training in installation of mobile seating devices*

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

39640-39642 *Vehicle idling, penalties*

PENAL CODE

241.3 *Assault against school bus driver*

243.3 *Battery against school bus driver*

VEHICLE CODE

415 *Definition of motor vehicle*

545 *Definition of school bus*

546 *Definition of student activity bus*

1808.8 *Dismissal for safety-related cause*

2570-2574 *Contracts with private school bus contractors*

12516-12517.4 *Certification requirements*

12522 *First aid training for school bus drivers*

13370-13371 *Suspension or revocation of bus driver certificate*

13376 *Driver certificates; revocation or suspension; sex offense prosecution*

22112 *School bus signals; roadway crossings*

23123-23125 *Prohibitions against use of wireless telephone and text communications while driving; exceptions*

25257-25257.7 *School bus equipment*

34501.6 *School buses; reduced visibility*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

14103 *Authority of the driver*

14104 *School bus driver instructor*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 13

1200-1202.2 *Motor carrier safety*

1212-1228 *School bus driver requirements*

1234 *Reports regarding school buses and bus drivers*

2480 *Vehicle idling*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 49

40.1-40.413 *Transportation drug and alcohol testing programs*

382.101-382.605 *Controlled substance and alcohol use and testing*

571.222 *Federal motor vehicle safety standard #222*

Board approved: September 12, 2013, November 13, 2014

Revised: October 9, 2014

Regulation

approved: July 1, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

## TRANSPORTATION SAFETY AND EMERGENCIES

Each day, prior to driving a school bus, each school bus driver shall inspect the bus to ensure that it is in safe operating condition and equipped as required by law and that all equipment is in good working order. At the completion of each day's work, the driver shall prepare and sign a written report of the condition of the equipment listed in 13 CCR 1215, including any defect or deficiency discovered by or reported to him/her which would affect safe operation or result in mechanical breakdown of the bus, or indicating that no defect or deficiency was discovered or reported. Any defect or deficiency that would affect safe operation shall be repaired prior to operating the bus. (13 CCR 1215)

In the event of a school bus accident, the driver shall immediately notify the California Highway Patrol, the Superintendent or designee, and, if the bus is operated under contract, the driver's employer. The driver shall not leave the immediate vicinity of the bus to seek aid unless necessary. (13 CCR 1219)

The Superintendent or designee shall review all investigations of bus incidents and accidents to develop preventative measures.

### Passenger Restraint Systems

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that any school bus or student activity bus which is purchased or leased by the district is equipped with a combination pelvic and upper torso passenger restraint system at all designated seating positions if that bus: (Vehicle Code 27316, 27316.5; 13 CCR 1201)

1. Is a Type 1 school bus manufactured on or after July 1, 2005 which is designed for carrying more than 16 passengers and the driver
2. Is a Type 2 school bus or student activity bus manufactured on or after July 1, 2004 which meets one of the following criteria:
  - a. Is designed for carrying 16 or fewer passengers and the driver
  - b. Has a manufacturer's vehicle weight rating of 10,000 pounds or less and is designed for carrying not more than 20 passengers and the driver

The Superintendent or designee shall prioritize the allocation of school buses purchased, leased, or contracted to ensure that elementary students receive first priority for new school buses equipped with passenger restraint systems whenever feasible.

When a school bus or student activity bus is equipped with a passenger restraint system, all passengers shall use the passenger restraint system. (5 CCR 14105)

**TRANSPORTATION SAFETY AND EMERGENCIES** (continued)

Bus drivers shall be instructed regarding procedures to enforce the proper use of the passenger restraint system. Students who fail to follow instructions of the bus driver may be subject to discipline, including suspension of riding privileges, in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulations.

**Fire Extinguishers**

Each school bus shall be equipped with at least one fire extinguisher located in the driver's compartment which meets the standards specified in law. In addition, a wheelchair school bus shall have another fire extinguisher placed at the wheelchair loading door or emergency exit. All fire extinguishers shall be regularly inspected and serviced in accordance with regulations adopted by the State Fire Marshal. (Education Code 39838; 13 CCR 1242; 19 CCR 574-575.3)

**Electronic Communications Devices**

A bus driver shall not drive a school bus or student activity bus while using a wireless telephone, except under the following conditions: (Vehicle Code 23123, 23125)

1. When he/she uses a wireless telephone that is specifically designed and configured to allow hands-free listening and talking, provided it is used in that manner while driving
2. For emergency purposes, including, but not limited to, a call to a law enforcement agency, health care provider, fire department, or other emergency service agency or entity
3. For work-related purposes

A bus driver shall not drive while using an electronic wireless communications device to write, send, or read a text-based communication, including, but not limited to, text messages, instant messages, and email, unless the device is specifically designed and configured to allow voice-operated and hands-free operation and is used in that manner. This prohibition does not include reading, selecting, or entering a telephone number or name in an electronic wireless communications device for the purpose of making or receiving a telephone call. (Vehicle Code 23123.5)

**Safe Bus Operations**

School buses and student activity buses shall not be operated whenever the number of passengers exceeds bus seating capacity, except when necessary in emergency situations which require that individuals be transported immediately to ensure their safety. (Education Code 39834)

**TRANSPORTATION SAFETY AND EMERGENCIES** (continued)

School bus operations shall be limited when atmospheric conditions reduce visibility

on the roadway to 200 feet or less during regular home-to-school transportation service. Bus drivers for school activity trips may discontinue bus operation whenever they determine that it is unsafe to continue operation because of reduced visibility. (Vehicle Code 34501.6)

### **Unauthorized Entry**

The Superintendent or designee may place a notice at bus entrances that warns against unauthorized entry. The driver or another school official may order any person to disembark if that person enters a bus without prior authorization. (Education Code 39842; 13 CCR 1256.5)

### **Transportation Safety Plan for Boarding and Exiting Buses**

The Superintendent or designee shall develop a transportation safety plan containing procedures for school personnel to follow to ensure the safe transport of students. The plan shall include all of the following: (Education Code 39831.3)

1. Procedures for determining if students in grades prekindergarten through 8 require an escort to cross a private road or highway at a bus stop pursuant to Vehicle Code 22112
2. Procedures for all students in grades prekindergarten through 8 to follow as they board and exit the bus at their bus stops
3. Procedures for boarding and exiting a school bus at a school or other trip destination

A copy of the plan shall be kept at each school site and made available upon request to the California Highway Patrol. (Education Code 39831.3)

### **Parental Notifications**

The Superintendent or designee shall provide written safety information to the parents/guardians of all students in grades prekindergarten through 6 who have not previously been transported in a school bus or student activity bus. This information shall be provided upon registration and shall contain: (Education Code 39831.5)

1. A list of school bus stops near each student's home
2. General rules of conduct at school bus loading zones
3. Red light crossing instructions

**TRANSPORTATION SAFETY AND EMERGENCIES** (continued)

4. A description of the school bus danger zone
5. Instructions for safety while walking to and from school bus stops

**Student Instruction**

Students who are transported in a school bus or student activity bus shall receive instruction in school bus emergency procedures and passenger safety as follows: (Education Code 39831.5; 5 CCR 14102)

1. Each year, all students who receive home-to-school transportation in a school bus shall be provided appropriate instruction in safe riding practices and emergency evacuation drills.
2. At least once each school year, all students in grades prekindergarten through 8 who receive home-to-school transportation shall receive safety instruction which includes, but is not limited to:
  - a. Proper loading and unloading procedures, including escorting by the driver
  - b. How to safely cross the street, highway, or private road
  - c. In school buses with passenger restraint systems, instruction in the use of such systems as specified in 5 CCR 14105, including, but not limited to, the proper fastening and release of the passenger restraint system, acceptable placement of passenger restraint systems on students, times at which the passenger restraint systems should be fastened and released, and acceptable placement of the passenger restraint systems when not in use
  - d. Proper passenger conduct
  - e. Bus evacuation procedures
  - f. Location of emergency equipment

As part of this instruction, students shall evacuate the school bus through emergency exit doors. Instruction also may include responsibilities of passengers seated next to an emergency exit.

**TRANSPORTATION SAFETY AND EMERGENCIES (continued)**

Each time the above instruction is given, the following information shall be documented:

- a. District name
- b. School name and location
- c. Date of instruction
- d. Names of supervising adults
- e. Number of students participating
- f. Grade levels of students
- g. Subjects covered in instruction
- h. Amount of time taken for instruction
- i. Bus driver's name
- j. Bus number
- k. Additional remarks

This documentation shall be kept on file at the district office or the school for one year and shall be available for inspection by the California Highway Patrol.

3. Before departing on a school activity trip, all students riding on a school bus or student activity bus shall receive safety instruction which includes, but is not limited to, the location of emergency exits and the location and use of emergency equipment. This instruction also may include responsibilities of passengers seated next to an emergency exit.

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**TRANSPORTATION SAFETY AND EMERGENCIES (continued)**

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

39830-39842 *Transportation, school buses*

51202 *Instruction in personal and public health and safety*

PENAL CODE

241.3 *Assault against school bus driver*

243.3 *Battery against school bus driver*

VEHICLE CODE

415 *Definition of motor vehicle*

545-546 *Definition of school bus and student activity bus*

22112 *Loading and unloading passengers*

23123 *Use of wireless telephone prohibited while driving motor vehicle*

23123.5 *Text communications prohibited while driving motor vehicle*

23125 *Use of wireless telephone prohibited while driving school bus*

27316-27316.5 *Passenger restraint systems*

34500 *California Highway Patrol responsibility to regulate safe operation of school buses*

34501.5 *California Highway Patrol responsibility to adopt rules re: safe operation of school buses*

34501.6 *School buses; reduced visibility*

34508 *California Highway Patrol responsibility to adopt rules re: equipment and operations of school buses*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

14100-14105 *School buses and student activity buses*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 13

1200-1293 *Motor carrier safety*

2480 *Airborne toxic control measure; limitation on bus idling*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 19

574-575.3 *Inspection and maintenance of fire extinguishers*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 49

571.1-571.500 *Motor vehicle standards, including school buses*

Board approved: September 12, 2013, November 13, 2014

Revised: October 9, 2014

Regulation

approved: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

**FOOD SERVICE/CHILD NUTRITION PROGRAM**

The Board of Trustees recognizes that adequate, nourishing food is essential to student health, development, and ability to learn. The Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies to increase students' access to the district's food service programs and to maximize their participation in available programs.

Foods and beverages available through the district's food service program shall:

1. Be carefully selected so as to contribute to students' nutritional well-being and the prevention of disease
2. Meet or exceed nutrition standards specified in law and administrative regulation
3. Be prepared in ways that will appeal to students, retain nutritive quality, and foster lifelong healthful eating habits
4. Be served in age-appropriate portions
5. Be available to students who meet federal eligibility criteria at no cost or at reduced prices, and to other students at reasonable prices

The district's food service program shall give priority to serving unprocessed foods and fresh fruits and vegetables.

To encourage student participation in school meal programs, schools may offer multiple choices of food items within a meal service, provided all food items meet nutrition standards and all students are given an opportunity to select any food item.

The Board desires to provide students with adequate time and space to eat meals. To the extent possible, school, recess, and transportation schedules shall be designed to encourage participation in school meal programs.

The Superintendent or designee shall periodically review the adequacy of school facilities for cafeteria eating and food preparation.

In accordance with law, the Superintendent or designee shall develop and maintain a food safety program in order to reduce the risk of foodborne hazards at each step of the food preparation process, from receiving to service.

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**FOOD SERVICE/CHILD NUTRITION PROGRAM (continued)**

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

35182.5 *Contracts, non-nutritious beverages*  
38080-38103 *Cafeteria, establishment and use*  
45103.5 *Contracts for management consulting services; restrictions*  
49430-49436 *Pupil Nutrition, Health, and Achievement Act of 2001*  
49490-49494 *School breakfast and lunch programs*  
49500-49505 *School meals*  
49510-49520 *Nutrition*  
49530-49536 *Child Nutrition Act*  
49540-49546 *Child care food program*  
49547-49548.3 *Comprehensive nutrition services*  
49550-49562 *Meals for needy students*  
49570 *National School Lunch Act*  
51795-51797 *School gardens*

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

113700-114437 *California Retail Food Code*  
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5  
15510 *Mandatory meals for needy students*  
15530-15535 *Nutrition education*  
15550-15565 *School lunch and breakfast programs*  
15575-15578 *Requirements for foods and beverages outside federal meal programs*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

1751-1769j *National School Lunch Program, including:*  
1758b *Local wellness policy*  
1761 *Summer Food Service Program and Seamless Summer Feeding Option*  
1769a *Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program*  
1771-1793 *Child nutrition, especially:*  
1772 *Special Milk Program*  
1773 *National School Breakfast Program*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 7

210.1-210.31 *National School Lunch Program*  
215.1-215.18 *Special Milk Program*  
220.1-220.21 *National School Breakfast Program*  
245.1-245.13 *Eligibility for free and reduced-price meals and free milk*

**FOOD SERVICE/CHILD NUTRITION PROGRAM**

**Nutrition Standards for School Meals**

Meals, food items, and beverages provided through the district's food services program shall: (Education Code 49531, 49553; 42 USC 1758, 1773)

1. Comply with National School Lunch and/or Breakfast Program standards for meal patterns, nutrient levels, and calorie requirements for the ages/grade levels served, as specified in 7 CFR 210.10, 220.8, or 220.23 as applicable
2. Not be deep fried, par fried, or flash fried, as defined in Education Code 49430 and 49430.7
3. Not contain article trans fat as defined in Education Code 494307.

**Drinking Water**

The district shall provide access to free, fresh drinking water during meal times in food service areas at all district schools, including, but not limited to, areas where reimbursable meals under the National School Lunch or Breakfast Program are served or consumed. (Education Code 38086; 42 USC 1758)

**Food Safety**

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the district's food service program meets the applicable sanitation and safety requirements of the California Retail Food Code as set forth in Health and Safety Code 113700-114437.

For all district schools participating in the National School Lunch and/or School Breakfast Program, the Superintendent or designee shall implement a written food safety program for the storage, preparation, and service of school meals which complies with the national Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point (HACCP) system. The district's HACCP plan shall include, but is not limited to, a determination of critical control points and critical limits at each stage of food production, monitoring procedures, corrective actions, and recordkeeping procedures. (42 USC 1758; 7 CFR 210.13, 220.7)

The Superintendent or designee shall provide ongoing staff development on food safety to food service managers and employees. Each new employee, including a substitute, or volunteer shall complete initial food safety training prior to handling food. The Superintendent or designee shall document the date, trainer, and subject of each training.

**Inspection of Food Facilities**

All food preparation and service areas shall be inspected in accordance with Health and Safety Code 113725-113725.1 and applicable county regulations.

**FOOD SERVICE/CHILD NUTRITION PROGRAM** (continued)

Each school participating in the National School Lunch and/or Breakfast Program shall, during each school year, obtain a minimum of two food safety inspections conducted by the county environmental health agency. (42 USC 1758; 7 CFR 210.13, 220.7)

The Superintendent or designee shall retain records from the most recent food safety inspection. All schools shall post a notice indicating that the most recent inspection report is available to any interested person upon request. (Health and Safety Code 113725.1; 42 USC 1758; 7 CFR 210.13, 210.15, 220.7)

**FOOD SERVICE OPERATIONS/CAFETERIA FUND**

The Board of Trustees intends that, insofar as possible, school food services shall be a self-supporting, nonprofit program. To increase cost effectiveness, the Superintendent or designee shall centralize and direct the purchasing of foods and supplies, the planning of menus, and the auditing of all food service accounts for the district.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that all food services administrators and personnel possess appropriate qualifications and receive ongoing professional development related to the effective management and implementation of the district's food services program.

At least once each year, food service administrators, other appropriate personnel who conduct or oversee administrative procedures, and other food service personnel shall receive training provided by the California Department of Education (CDE). (42 USC 1776)

**Meal Sales**

Meals may be sold to students, district employees, Board members, and employees or members of the fund or association maintaining the cafeteria. (Education Code 38082)

The Superintendent or designee shall recommend meal prices, based on the costs of providing food services and consistent with Education Code 38084 and 42 USC 1760, for students and nonstudents for approval by the Board. Students who are enrolled in the free or reduced-price meal programs shall receive meals free of charge or at a reduced price in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation.

Any meals served to nonstudents shall not be subsidized by federal or state reimbursements, food service revenues, or U.S. Department of Agriculture foods.

**Cafeteria Fund**

The Superintendent or designee shall establish a cafeteria fund independent of the district's general fund.

The wages, salaries, and benefits of food service employees shall be paid from the cafeteria fund. (Education Code 38103)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that state and federal funds provided through school meal programs are allocated only for purposes related to the operation or improvement of food services and reasonable and necessary indirect program costs as allowed by law. Program financial reports shall be presented regularly to the Board.

## FOOD SERVICE OPERATIONS/CAFETERIA FUND (continued)

### Contracts with Outside Services

With Board approval, the district may enter into a contract for food service consulting services or management services in one or more district schools. (Education Code 45103.5; 42 USC 1758; 7 CFR 210.16)

### Program Monitoring and Evaluation

The Superintendent or designee shall provide all necessary documentation required for the Administrative Review conducted by the CDE to ensure compliance of the district's food service program with federal requirements related to maintenance of the nonprofit school food service account, paid lunch equity, revenue from nonprogram goods, indirect costs, and USDA foods.

#### *Legal Reference:*

##### EDUCATION CODE

*38080-38086 Cafeteria, establishment and use*

*38090-38095 Cafeterias, funds and accounts*

*38100-38103 Cafeterias, allocation of charges*

*42646 Alternate payroll procedure*

*45103.5 Contracts for management consulting services; restrictions*

*49490-49493 School breakfast and lunch programs*

*49500-49505 School meals*

*49554 Contract for services*

##### HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

*113700-114437 California Retail Food Code*

##### CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

*15550-15565 School lunch and breakfast programs*

##### UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

*1751-1769j School lunch programs*

*1771-1791 Child nutrition, including:*

*1773 School breakfast program*

##### CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 2

*255 Cost Principles for State, Local, and Indian Tribal Governments*

##### CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 7

*210.1-210.31 National School Lunch Program*

*220.1-220.21 National School Breakfast Program*

*250.1-250.70 USDA foods*

Revised: November 13, 2014

Policy  
adopted: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

**FREE AND REDUCED PRICE MEALS**

The Board of Trustees recognizes that adequate nutrition is essential to the development, health, and learning of all students. The Superintendent or designee shall facilitate and encourage the participation of students from low-income families in the district's food service program.

The district shall provide at least one nutritionally adequate meal each school day, free of charge or at a reduced price, for students whose families meet federal eligibility criteria. (Education Code 49550, 49552)

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that meals provided through the free and reduced-price meals program meet applicable state and/or federal nutritional standards in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation.

The Board shall approve, and shall submit to the California Department of Education for approval, a plan that ensures that students eligible to receive free or reduced-price meals and milk are not treated differently from other students. (Education Code 49557)

**Confidentiality/Release of Records**

All applications and records related to eligibility for the free and reduced-price meals program shall be confidential except as provided by law. (Education Code 49558)

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**FREE AND REDUCED PRICE MEALS (continued)**

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

48980 Notice at beginning of term

49430-49436 Pupil Nutrition, Health, and Achievement Act of 2001

49490-49494 School breakfast and lunch programs

49500-49505 School meals

49510-49520 Nutrition

49530-49536 Child Nutrition Act of 1974

49547-49548.3 Comprehensive nutrition service

49550-49562 Meals for needy students

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

15510 Mandatory meals for needy students

15530-15535 Nutrition education

15550-15565 School lunch and breakfast programs

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1232g Federal Educational Rights and Privacy Act

6301-6514 Title I programs

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

1751-1769j School lunch program

1771-1791 Child nutrition, especially:

1773 School breakfast program

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 7

210.1-210.31 National School Lunch Program

220.10-220.21 National School Breakfast Program

245.1-245.13 Determination of eligibility for free and reduced-price meals and free milk

**FREE AND REDUCED PRICE MEALS**

**Applications**

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the district's application form for free and reduced-price meals and related materials include the statements specified in Education Code 49557 and 7 CFR 245.5. In addition, the application packet may include the notifications and information listed in Education Code 49557.2.

The application form and related information shall be distributed to all parents/guardians at the beginning of each school year and shall be available to students at all times during the school day. (Education Code 48980, 49520; 42 USC 1758; 7 CFR 245.5)

The form and information shall also be provided whenever a new student is enrolled.

At the beginning of each school year, the Superintendent or designee shall send a public release, containing the same information supplied to parents/guardians and including eligibility criteria, to local media, the local unemployment office, and any major employers in the district attendance area contemplating large layoffs. Copies of the public release shall be made available upon request to any interested person. (7 CFR 245.5)

**Eligibility**

The Superintendent or designee shall determine students' eligibility for the free and reduced-price meals program based on the criteria specified in 42 USC 1758 and 1773 and 7 CFR 245.1-245.13 and made available by the California Department of Education.

When authorized by law, participants in other federal or state programs may be directly certified, without further application, for enrollment in the free and reduced-price meals program. (Education Code 49561; 42 USC 1758)

**Verification of Eligibility**

Not later than November 15 of each year, the Superintendent or designee shall verify the eligibility of a sample of household applications approved for the school year in accordance with the sample sizes and procedures specified in 42 USC 1758 and 7 CFR 245.6a. (42 USC 1758; 7 CFR 245.6a)

If the review indicates that the initial eligibility determination is correct, the Superintendent or designee shall verify the approved household application. If the review indicates that the initial eligibility determination is incorrect, the Superintendent or designee shall: (42 USC 1758; 7 CFR 245.6a)

1. If the eligibility status changes from reduced price to free, make the increased benefits immediately available and notify the household of the change in benefits

**FREE AND REDUCED PRICE MEALS** (continued)

2. If the eligibility status changes from free to reduced price, first verify the application, then notify the household of the correct eligibility status, and, when required by law, send a notice of adverse action as described below
3. If the eligibility status changes from free or reduced price to paid, send the household a notice of adverse action as described below

If any household is to receive a reduction or termination of benefits as a result of verification activities, or if the household fails to cooperate with verification efforts, the Superintendent or designee shall reduce or terminate benefits, as applicable, and shall properly document and retain on file in the district the reasons for ineligibility. He/she also shall send a notice of adverse action to any household that is to receive a reduction or termination of benefits. Such notice shall be provided 10 days prior to the actual reduction or termination of benefits. The notice shall advise the household of: (7 CFR 245.6a)

1. The change and the reasons for the change
2. The right to appeal, when the appeal must be filed to ensure continued benefits while awaiting a hearing and decision, and instructions on how to appeal
3. The right to reapply at any time during the school year

**Nondiscrimination Plan**

The district's plan for students receiving free or reduced-price meals shall ensure the following: (Education Code 49557; 42 USC 1758)

1. The names of the students shall not be published, posted, or announced in any manner, or used for any purpose other than the National School Lunch and School Breakfast Programs, unless otherwise provided by law.
2. There shall be no overt identification of any of the students by the use of special tokens or tickets or by any other means.
3. The students shall not be required to work for their meals or for milk.
4. The students shall not be required to use a separate dining area, go through a separate serving line or entrance, or consume their meals or milk at a different time.

When more than one lunch, breakfast, or type of milk is offered, the students shall have the same choice of meals or milk as is available to those students who pay the full price. (Education Code 49557; 7 CFR 245.8)

## OTHER FOOD SALES

The Board of Trustees believes that sales of foods and beverages at school during the school day should be aligned with the district's goals to promote student wellness. Any food sales conducted outside the district's food service program shall meet nutritional standards specified in law, Board policy, and administrative regulation and shall not reduce student participation in the district's food service program.

The Board authorizes the Superintendent or designee to approve the sale of foods and beverages outside the district's food service program, including sales by student or school-connected organizations, sales through vending machines, and/or sales at secondary school student stores for fundraising purposes.

When vending machines are sponsored by the district or a student or adult organization, the Superintendent or designee shall determine how and where vending machines may be placed at school sites, district offices, or other school facilities.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*35182.5 Contracts, non-nutritious beverages*

*48931 Authorization and sale of food*

*49430-49436 Pupil Nutrition, Health, and Achievement Act of 2001*

*51520 School premises; prohibited solicitations*

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

*15500 Food sales in elementary schools*

*15501 Sales in high schools and junior high schools*

*15575-15578 Requirements for foods and beverages outside federal meals program*

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

*113700-114437 California Retail Food Code*

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

*1751-1769h National School Lunch Act, including:*

*1751 Note Local wellness policy*

*1771-1791 Child nutrition, School Breakfast Program*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 7

*210.1-210.31 National School Lunch Program*

*220.1-220.21 National School Breakfast Program*

**OTHER FOOD SALES**

**Requirements for Schools Not Participating in Federal Meal Program**

Food and beverage sales outside the district's food service program shall comply with applicable nutritional standards specified in Education Code 49431-49431.7 and 5 CCR 15500-15501 and 15575-15578.

The sale of foods or beverages that do not comply with the standards in Education Code 49431-49431.5 may be permitted in either of the following circumstances: (Education Code 49431-49431.5)

1. The sale takes place off and away from school premises.
2. The sale takes place on school premises at least one-half hour after the end of the school day.

**Requirements for Schools Participating in Federal Meal Program**

For any district school participating in the National School Lunch and/or Breakfast Program, food and beverage sales conducted outside the district's food service program on school campuses during the school day shall comply with applicable nutritional standards specified in 7 CFR 210.11 and 220.12 or with state nutrition standards in Education Code 49431-49431.7 and 5 CCR 15500-15501 and 15575-15578, whichever rule is stricter.

These standards shall apply to all competitive foods and beverages sold from midnight before the school day to one-half hour after the end of the school day. (7 CFR 210.11)

In a school with any of grades K-8 that is participating in the National School Lunch and/or Breakfast Program, the Superintendent or designee shall not permit the sale of foods by a student organization except when all of the following conditions are met: (5 CCR 15500)

1. The student organization sells only one food item per sale.
2. The specific nutritious food item is approved by the Superintendent or designee in accordance with Board policy.
3. The sale does not begin until after the close of the regularly scheduled midday food service period.
4. The sale during the regular school day is not of food items prepared on the premises.
5. There are no more than four such sales per year per school.
7. The food sold is not one sold in the district's food service program at that school during that school day.

**OTHER FOOD SALES** (continued)

In any middle school, a student organization may be approved to sell food items during or after the school day if all of the following conditions are met: (5 CCR 15501)

1. Only one student organization conducts a food sale on a given school day and the organization sells no more than three types of food or beverage items, except that up to four days during the school year may be designated on which any number of organizations may conduct the sale of any food items.
2. The specific nutritious food items are approved by the Superintendent or designee in accordance with Board policy.
3. Food items sold during the regular school day are not prepared on the premises.
4. The food items sold are not those sold in the district's food service program at that school during that school day.

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain records, and shall require organizations selling foods and beverages to maintain records, to document compliance with federal nutrition standards for all competitive foods and beverages sold through and outside the district's food services program. At a minimum, these records shall include receipts, nutrition labels, and/or product specifications. (7 CFR 210.11)

Board approved: September 12, 2013, November 13, 2014  
Regulation Revised: July 1, 2013, October 9, 2014  
Regulation  
approved: March 21, 2013

**EVERGREEN SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
San Jose, California

**NUTRITION PROGRAM COMPLIANCE**

The Board of Trustees recognizes the district's responsibility to comply with state and federal nondiscrimination laws as they apply to the district's nutrition programs. The district shall not deny any individual the benefits or service of any nutrition program or discriminate against him/her because of his/her race, color, national origin, gender, sex, sexual orientation, disability, or any other basis prohibited by law, in its implementation of such a program.

**Coordinator**

The Board designates the compliance officer specified in AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures as coordinator of the district's efforts to comply with the laws governing its nutrition programs and to investigate any related complaints. Any complaint concerning the district's nutrition programs shall be investigated using the process identified in the section entitled "Procedures" in the district's AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures.

The coordinator shall provide training on the laws, regulations, procedures, and directives related to the district's nutrition programs to district employees involved in administering them. The coordinator also shall develop procedures and systems that do not restrict the participation of individuals in the district's nutrition programs, based on their race, ethnicity, or disability, and that prevent district employees from incorrectly denying the applications for participation submitted by such individuals.

The coordinator shall develop and maintain a system for collecting racial and ethnic data of participants in the district's nutrition programs and shall, at least annually, report to the Board on whether the district's nutrition programs are effectively reaching eligible individuals and whether and where additional outreach may be needed.

When a significant number of participants or potential participants in the district's nutrition programs are only non-English speakers, the coordinator shall make an appropriate language translation available.

The coordinator also shall ensure that the district's nutrition programs accommodate the special dietary needs of any individual with a disability who has on file a medical statement that restricts his/her diet because of his/her disability.

**Notifications**

The coordinator shall ensure that the U.S. Department of Agriculture's "And Justice for All" or other approved Nutrition Programs Civil Rights posters are displayed in areas visible to the district's nutrition program participants, such as food service areas and school offices.

Annually, the coordinator shall notify all students, parents/guardians, and employees of program requirements and the procedures for filing a complaint, through the district's usual means of notification.

## **NUTRITION PROGRAM COMPLIANCE (continued)**

In addition, the coordinator shall ensure that every informational release, publication, or poster concerning the district's nutrition programs and/or activities includes, in a prominent location, the following statement:

"In accordance with federal law and U.S. Department of Agriculture policy, this institution is prohibited from discriminating on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, age, religion, political beliefs, or disability. In addition, California law prohibits discrimination on any basis identified in Government Code 12940.

To file a complaint of discrimination, write USDA, Director, Office of Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250-9410 or call (800) 795-3272 (voice) or (202) 720-6382 (TTY). USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer."

However, if the document is no more than one page and there is no room to print the full nondiscrimination statement, the district may instead use the statement "This institution is an equal opportunity provider" in the same print size as the rest of the text.

When a complaint is unresolved at the district level, the coordinator shall notify the complainant of the option to contact and/or forward his/her complaint to one of the following agencies:

1. Child Nutrition Program Civil Rights and Program Complaint Coordinator, California Department of Education, Nutrition Services Division, 1430 N Street, Room 1500, Sacramento, CA 95814-2342 or call 916-445-0850 or 800-952-5609
2. Office of Civil Rights, USDA, Western Region, 90 Seventh Street, Suite 10-100, San Francisco, CA 94103 or call 415-705-1336 or fax 415-705-1364 or email Joe.Torres@fns.usda.gov
3. USDA, Director, Office of Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410 or call 800-795-3272 or 202-720-6382 (TTY)

*Legal Reference: (see next page)*

**NUTRITION PROGRAM COMPLIANCE (continued)**

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination

48985 Notices to parents in language other than English

49060-49079 Student records

49490-49590 Child nutrition programs

PENAL CODE

422.55 Definition of hate crime

422.6 Interference with constitutional right or privilege

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5

3080 Application of section

4600-4687 Uniform complaint procedures

4900-4965 Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary education programs

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20

1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities in Education Act

1681-1688 Discrimination based on sex or blindness, Title IX

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 29

794 Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42

2000d-2000d-7 Title VI, Civil Rights Act of 1964

2000e-2000e-17 Title VII, Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended

2000h-2000h-6 Title IX

12101-12213 Americans with Disabilities Act

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 28

35.101-35.190 Americans with Disabilities Act

36.303 Auxiliary aids and services

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34

100.1-100.13 Nondiscrimination in federal programs, effectuating Title VI

104.1-104.39 Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

106.1-106.61 Discrimination on the basis of sex, effectuating Title IX, especially:

106.9 Dissemination of policy

## CONSULTANTS

The Board of Trustees authorizes the use of consultants to provide expert professional advice or specialized technical or training services which are not needed on a continuing basis and which cannot be provided by district staff because of limitations of time, experience or knowledge. Individuals, firms or organizations employed as consultants may assist management with decisions and/or project development related to financial, economic, accounting, engineering, legal, administrative, instructional or other matters.

As part of the contract process, the Superintendent or designee shall determine, in accordance with Internal Revenue Service guidelines, that the consultant is properly classified as an independent contractor. District employees who perform extra-duty consultant services shall not be retained as independent contractors. They shall be considered employees for all purposes, even if the additional services are not related to their regular duties.

All qualified firms or resource persons shall be accorded equal opportunity for consultant contracts regardless of race, creed, color, gender, national or ethnic origin, age or disability.

When employees of a public university, county office of education or other public agency serve as consultant or resource persons for the district, they shall certify as part of the consultant agreement that they will not receive salary or remuneration other than vacation pay from any other public agency for the specific days when they work for this district.

*Legal Reference:*

EDUCATION CODE

*10400-10407 Cooperative improvement programs*

*17596 Limit on continuing contracts*

*35010 Control of districts; prescription and enforcement of rules*

*35172 Promotional activities*

*35204 Contract with attorney*

*44925 Part-time readers employed as independent contractors*

*45103 Classified service in districts not incorporating the merit system*

*45103.5 Contracts for food service consulting services*

*45134-45135 Employment of retired classified employee*

*45256 Merit system districts; classified service; positions established for professional experts on a temporary basis*

GOVERNMENT CODE

*53060 Contract for special services and advice*